

Copilot Studio Overview

AI Roadshow



**Power your AI
transformation with
Copilot Studio**

Agenda

- 01 Introduction
- 02 Capabilities
 - 2.1 Design
 - 2.2 Enhance
 - 2.3 Manage
- 03 Licensing
- 04 Use cases
- 05 Getting started

What is an agent?

Agents are AI assistants that can help **optimize business processes** and **enhance productivity** using large language models and generative AI.

Publish to...

Your applications

Deploy agents to your website and other line of business applications



Microsoft 365 Copilot

Add agents that give Copilot focused knowledge and new skills



Power Platform

Extend Power Platform with agents that transform your low code solutions.



Dynamics 365

Build agents that integrate and improve business processes

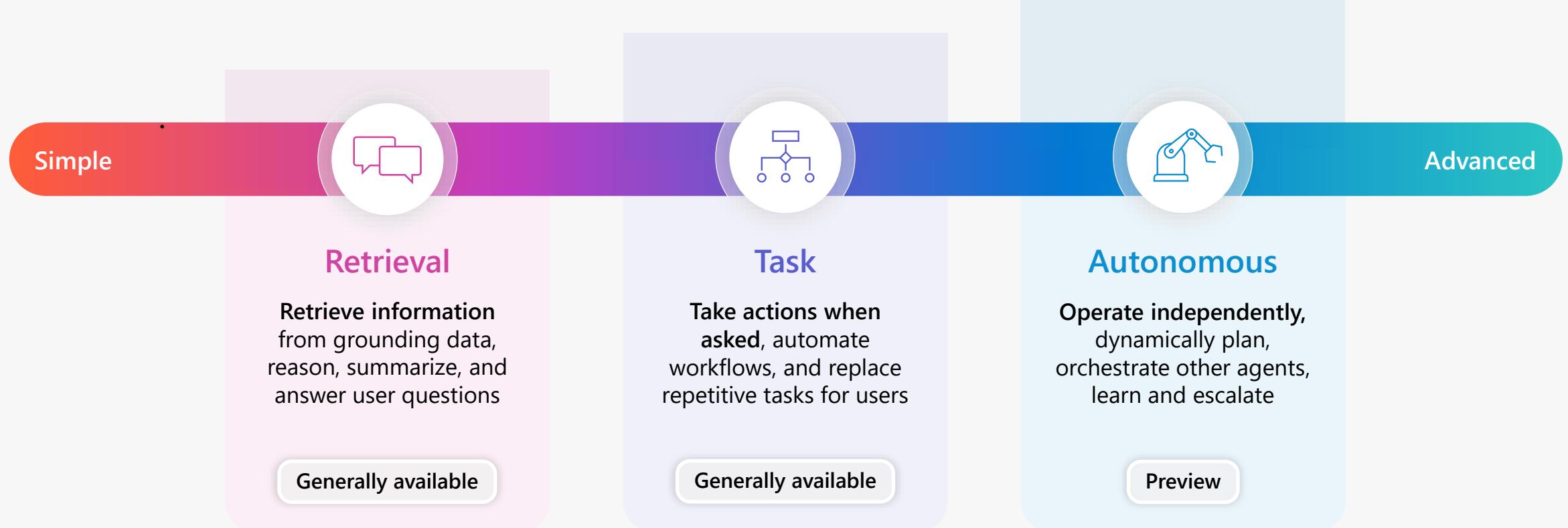


Dynamics 365
Sales

Dynamics 365
Finance

Dynamics 365
Customer Service

Spectrum of agents



← Agents vary in levels of complexity and capabilities depending on your need →

Explore a continuum of solutions

IT Helpdesk agent

How do I connect to the corporate network?



Device Refresh agent

Request a new laptop and send approvals via IT Service tool.



Lead Gen agent

The agent has identified and researched 15 new leads for you to review.



Simple



Advanced

Project Tracker agent

What is the status of phase 2 for project X and the remaining budget?



Budget Management agent

Review outstanding open PO's and begin financial planning.



Customer Support agent

The agent has identified new support issues and triaged to other agents.





Copilot Studio

Copilot Studio is a platform to build agents that **extend Microsoft 365 Copilot** or **operate standalone**.

The screenshot shows the Copilot Studio web interface. At the top, there's a search bar with placeholder text "Describe your agent to create it" and a button "Create". Below the search bar, there's a section titled "Recent" with two items: "Microsoft 365 Copilot" (Type: Microsoft) and "Contoso Bank" (Type: Agent). There are "See more" buttons for both sections. Below the recent section is a "Start with a template" section featuring six cards: "IT Helpdesk", "Safe Travels", "Store Operations", "Sustainability Insights", "Team Navigator", and "Voice". At the bottom of the interface are several "Learning resources" cards: "Quick start: Create and deploy an agent", "Documentation", "Responsible AI FAQs", "Extend your agents with plugins and extensions", "Quick start: Use Generative AI in an agent", "Support community", and "Try autonomous agents".

Meet your users where they already are

Access everything in one place

Automate your workflows

Integrate with your external apps

Connect to your data in Microsoft 365

Create chat experiences that are...



Intelligent

Remember and understand user context and intent



Secure

Maintain industry standards for governance, security and lifecycle management



Automated

Dynamically complete tasks and automate workflows



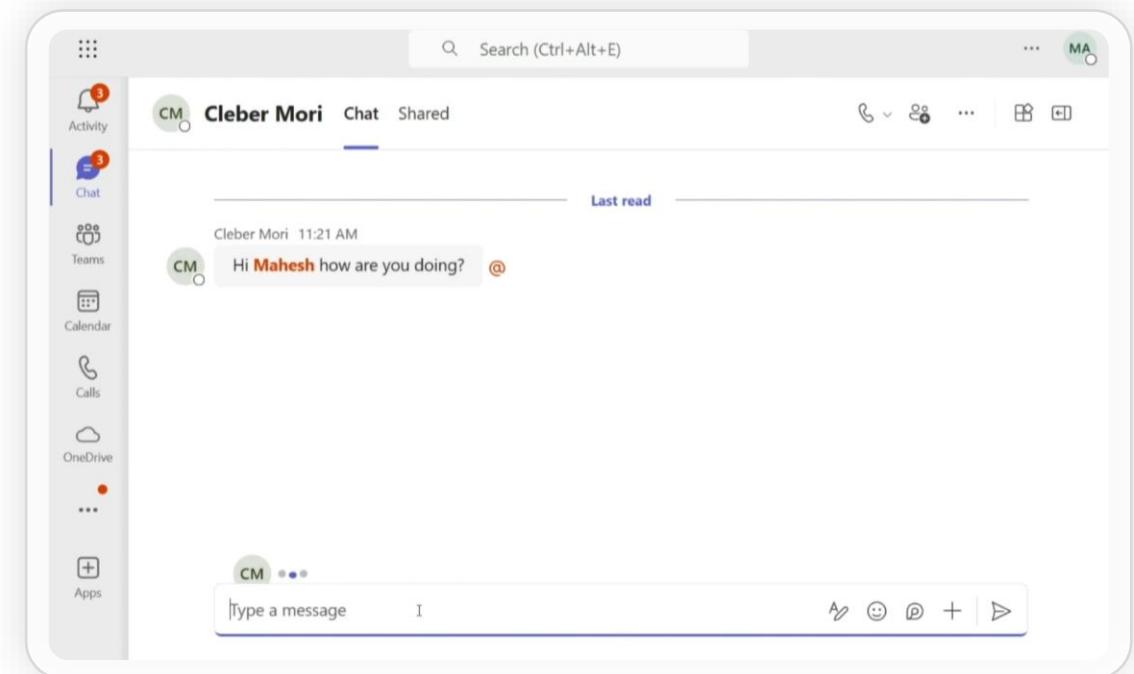
Customizable

Connect to your data and legacy systems, extend across Microsoft's ecosystem and more



Collaborative

Interact with agents as if they were another member of the team



Evolution

2023

Search • Summarization • Generation

2024+

Customization • Collaboration • Automation



Copilot Studio solutions for every function

Customer Service

Resolve more customer issues per hour



Sales

Generate more leads and upselling opportunities



Legal

Streamline contract management



Finance

Expedite processes and reduce manual errors



HR

Onboard employees more quickly

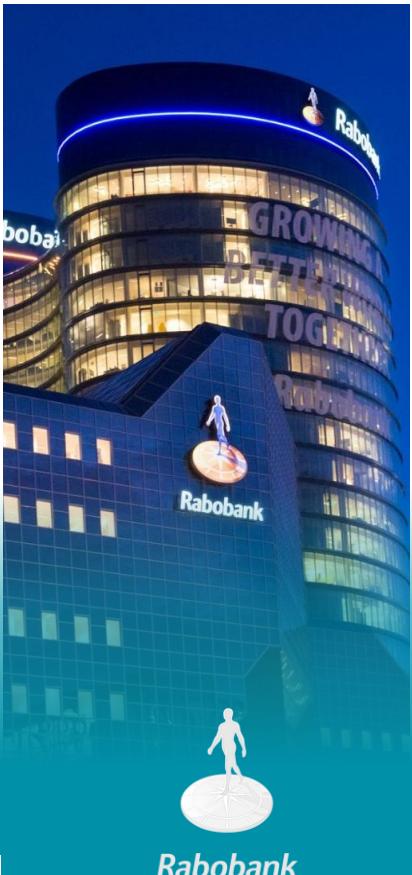


Marketing

Improve communication channels



More than 30,000 customers across every industry have used Copilot Studio to help improve performance and efficiency while reducing costs and risks



Offering conversational banking on telephony and digital channels



 **PayPal**

Reducing costs and workload by providing HR/IT support for employees



 Holland America Line

Helping customers to find and book the perfect cruise



 accenture

Creating customer-focused solutions as a Microsoft Partner





Helping customers find the right products and support



 CINEPLEX

Providing customer service support for guests



Copilot Studio

Design

Enhance

Manage

Design



Design powerful, connected agents

Handle complex queries with ease

Design intelligent conversations with greater control over the LLM such as robust variable and dialog management, logic, and responses.

Design personalized, responsive interactions

Engage employees or customers with rich, dynamic interactions that remember user content and context.

Customize your agent how you want

Build custom plugins, connectors, and prompts, and surface your business data where you need it.

Connect to your organization's knowledge bases

Use generative AI to dynamically respond using your organization's real-time content.

Create automated workflows

Use Power Automate to trigger automation across your business with UI, API, DPA, and RPA automation capabilities.

Escalate to human agents when needed

Continue the conversation with full context with an end-to-end customer engagement platform.

Build the way you want

Users of all skill levels can create and test together

Preview

Templates

Start with a template

- IT Helpdesk: Empowers employees to resolve issues and effortlessly create/view support tickets.
- Safe Travels: Provides employees the travel assistance in terms of travel inquiries and health and safety guidelines.
- Team Navigator: Assists employees in finding colleagues and their hierarchy within the organization with Microsoft Teams.
- Voice: An agent with voice capabilities.

Learning resources

- Quick start: Create and deploy an agent
- Documentation
- Quick start: Use Generative AI in an agent
- Support community

Get started quickly

Choose from a diverse set of pre-built scenarios across popular industries and functions.

Preview

Natural language

Describe your agent to create it

Helpdesk | Expense tracking | Human Resources |

Use everyday words to describe what your agent should do ...

This AI-powered feature is in preview. See terms

Modified by Last published

Mona Kane 2 weeks ago 2 weeks ago

Visual canvas

Expense Budget Assistant

Travel budget -

Describe what the topic does

Provides details to employees using proactive and timely expense budget availability

Action

Read SAP table

Table name: Travel budget

Expense budget

Output

Create generative answers

Input

Output

Expense budget table

Data sources

Choose up to 4 public websites and 4 Microsoft services for your agent to use

Search public data

Search public website

SharePoint

SharePoint

https://corporatechannels.suitegen.com/expensetracker

Custom properties

Code

Save D Test

```
1 kind: Adaptivecatalog
2 id: 1
3 kind: Onboarding
4 actions:
5   1 id: SendMessage
6   1 condition: False
7   1 message:
8   1 test:
9     1 kind: Welcome to Genesee
10    1 condition: True
11    1 id: cfd12
12    1 message:
13    1 activity:
14      1 kind: System.Activity.Channel = Channels.Teams
15      1 id: cancelAllDialogs
16      1 message:
17      1 test:
18      1 kind: Mail
19      1 id: cancelAllDialogs
20      1 message:
21      1 activity:
22        1 kind: Onboarding.Greeting
23        1 trigger:
24          1 kind: Condition
25          1 condition: True
26          1 message:
27          1 kind: Agent
28          1 message:
29          1 test:
30            1 kind: Good morning
31            1 condition: True
32            1 message:
33            1 activity:
34              1 kind: Message
35              1 message:
36              1 test:
37                1 kind: Hello can you help me
38                1 condition: True
39                1 message:
40                1 activity:
41                  1 kind: Message
42                  1 message:
43                  1 test:
44                    1 kind: Hello friend
45                    1 condition: True
46                    1 message:
```

Build conversationally

Build agents by engaging in a conversational, natural, human-like experience.

Navigate a modern UX

Design your conversation by following the low code graphical interface.

Switch to YAML

Share and re-use topic logic between developers and agents in a side-by-side view.

Customize your agent

Easily tailor your agent's building blocks to meet your unique business needs in a comprehensive, end-to-end studio

Building blocks



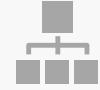
Knowledge

Existing enterprise data in or outside of M365 that your agent can query



Actions

Tasks and processes your agent can perform across LOB services/apps



Logic

Defined conversation paths for your agent to follow when triggered



Channels

Where and how your end users engage with your agent

Knowledge

Add your **public and enterprise data** sources using agent connectors.

Your agent will be able to **dynamically generate multi-turn answers** in real time using your enterprise data.

Allows you to create an **immediately useful** agent.

Supported data sources include:

Public websites

SharePoint / OneDrive

DataVerse

Microsoft Fabric (coming soon)

File uploads

Microsoft Graph

Add available knowledge sources (Powered by Copilot connectors) X

Users with edit permissions for this copilot can also reuse your connections for other topics within the copilot. [Manage security settings](#)

Keywords for the data you're looking for

Featured

Add existing knowledge
→ Converts previous data sources to knowledge for this copilot

Public website
Incorporate any relevant web content found on Bing

Files
Upload documents from your local computer

SharePoint and OneDrive
Securely integrate and manage internal data

Dataaverse
Customize and deploy structured data tables

Microsoft Fabric
Accelerate data analysis with AI capabilities

Bring your enterprise data (16)

Enterprise website (preview)

Azure DevOps (preview)

Custom connector (preview)

Jira (preview)

ADLS Gen2 (preview)

Oracle SQL database (preview)

ServiceNow (preview)

File share (preview)

CSV (preview)

Microsoft SQL (preview)

MediaWiki (preview)

Salesforce (preview)

Confluence (preview)

Azure SQL (preview)

Zendesk (preview)

Power Platform connector

Actions

Easily connect to your key line of business systems.

Enable your agent to automate your business processes and complete tasks.

Types of actions:

Prebuilt connectors

Choose from 1400+ prebuilt Power Platform connectors to popular data sources and apps

Custom connectors

Create a custom connector for any publicly available API

Flows

Bring in automated workflows built using Power Automate

Prompts

Provide custom instructions to the GPT model using AI Builder

Skills

Add a bot built using Azure Bot Framework as a skill

Step 1 of 3: Choose an action

Create an action or browse through our list of actions you want to use to get information from external sources.

[Learn more](#)

Discover an action

Search for flows, skill actions, and commonly used connector actions



Search

11 actions found



Connectors



Custom Connectors



Flows



Skills



Dataverse



Untitled

Get information about industries, solutions, services and cont...



Run a flow built with Power Automate for desktop

Desktop flows



Delete a row

Excel Online (Business)



Run script

Excel Online (Business)



Get a row

Excel Online (Business)



Run script from SharePoint library

Excel Online (Business)

Cancel



1400+

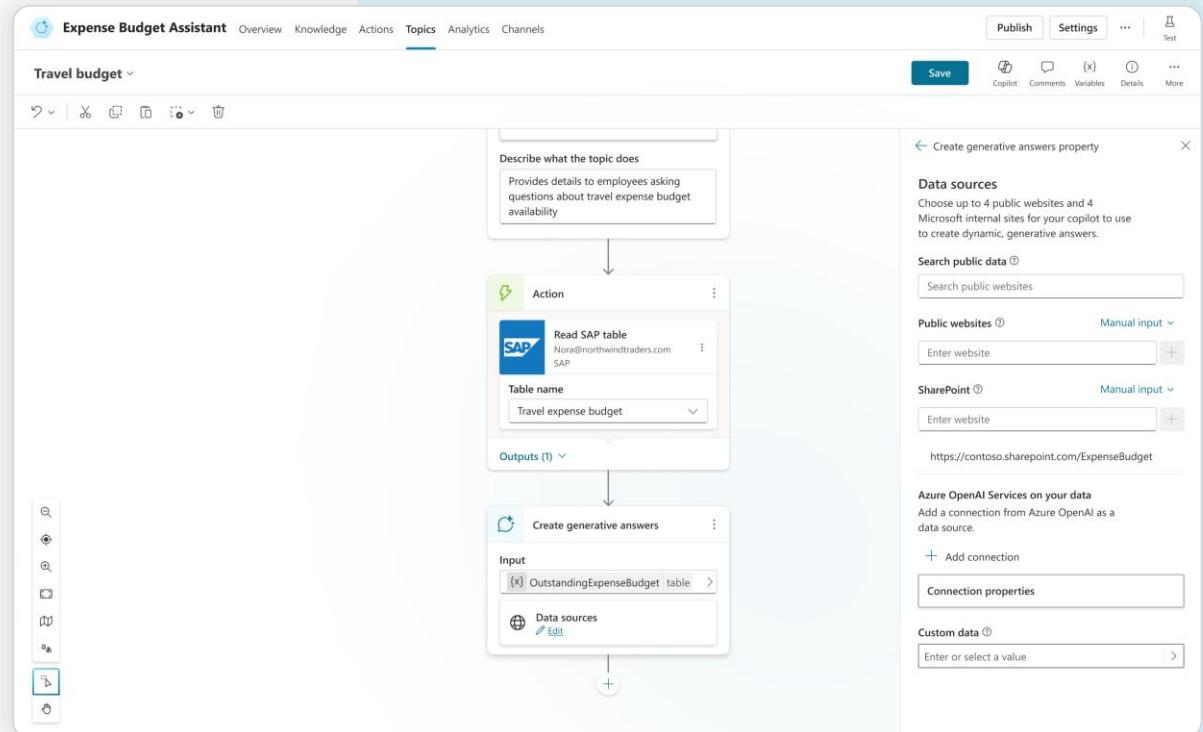
Logic

Have **complete control over critical scenarios** by designing specific step-by-step topics.

Enable your agent to **automatically select the most appropriate action or topic** to respond to a user using generative AI.

Easily mix and manage both **generative and custom dialog** in one system.

Connect to your contact center so your agent can escalate and hand off the conversation with full context to a live human agent.



Channels

Publish and deploy to your channels of choice with a single click.

Add your agent to a custom app built with Power Apps or a custom website built with Power Pages.

You can access even more channels through ISVs, including:



WeChat



WhatsApp
through Twilio



Google's Business
Messages



Apple Messages
for Business



Azure
Communication
Services



TeleSign



Custom

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Copilot interface for the "Expense Budget Assistant". The top navigation bar includes "Overview", "Knowledge", "Actions", "Topics", "Analytics", and "Channels", with "Channels" being the active tab. A message at the top states, "Your copilot was published at 9:42 AM on 3/36/2024! Your users will see the new content soon." The "Publish status" section shows the copilot was published on March 20, 2024. The "Channels" section lists various communication platforms. The "Customer engagement hub" section lists several customer service platforms.

Channel	Customer Engagement Hub
Teams	Dynamics 365 Customer Service
Demo website	Genesys
Custom website	Salesforce
Mobile app	LivePerson
Facebook	ServiceNow
Twilio	ZenDesk
Skype	Customer engagement hub
Slack	
Telegram	
Direct Line Speech	
Email	
Line	
GroupMe	

Enhance



Enhance with advanced capabilities

Customize your agent with pro developer tools

Integrate with Azure AI Studio, Azure Cognitive Services, Bot Framework and a variety of other Microsoft conversational services.

Analyze your agent's performance

Access built-in conversational analytics that automatically track critical KPIs.

Continuously improve the conversation

AI-driven features will help you to fine-tune your agent over time by providing suggestions on how to optimize your conversations.

Build Agents with a comprehensive AI toolchain

Low-code with a managed stack



Microsoft Copilot Studio

- Managed genAI models and orchestration you can configure with visual tools
- Add knowledge and actions with 1400+ Copilot connectors to your business systems and Microsoft data
- Deploy your copilots anywhere, including as Copilot extensions
- SaaS-based infrastructure managed by Microsoft

Pro-code with full flexibility & control

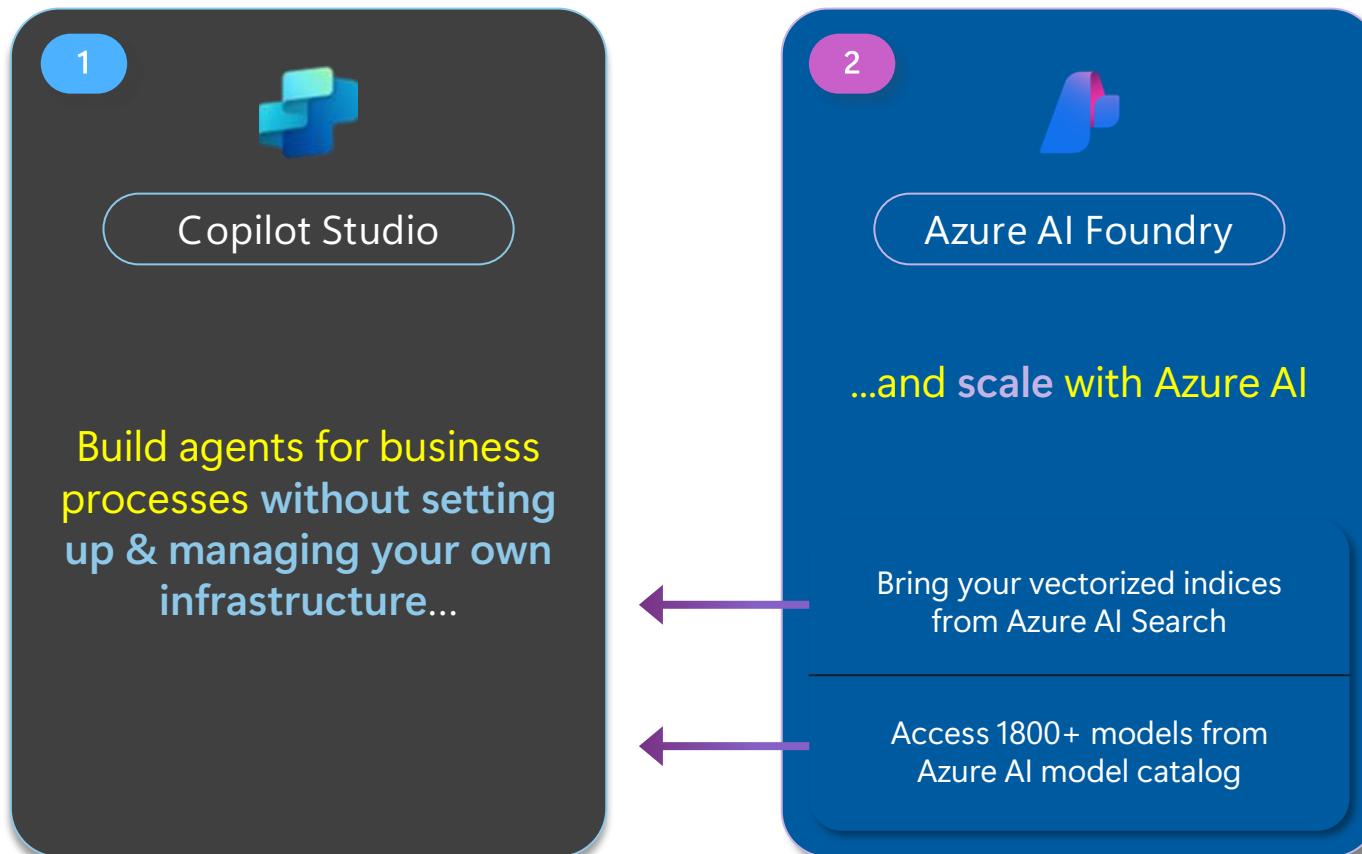


Azure AI Foundry Portal

- Full catalog of GenAI APIs and models you can customize with visual and code-first tooling
- Add knowledge, enable RAG over your secure data, and add actions with custom functions
- Deploy to Azure web apps or as containerized models
- PaaS with full developer control over infrastructure

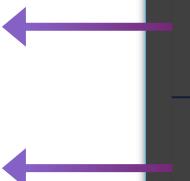
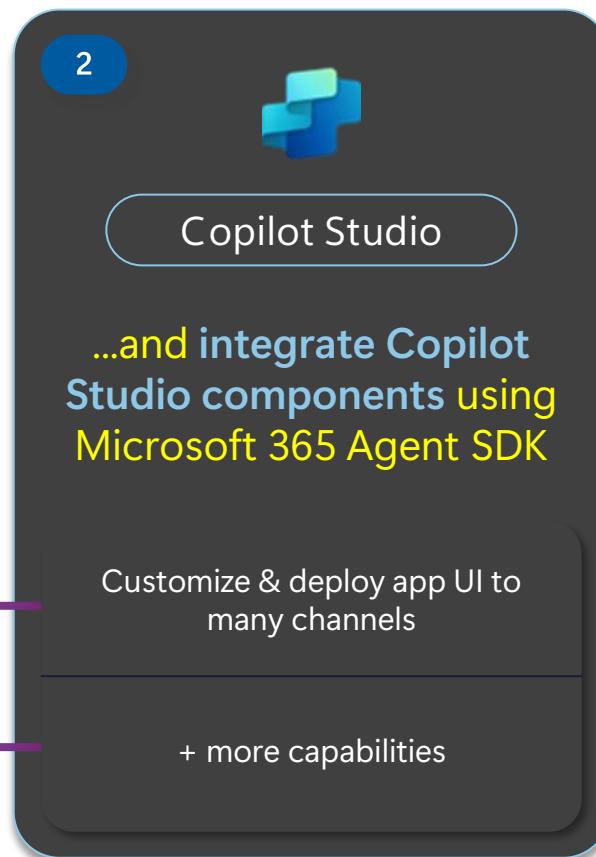
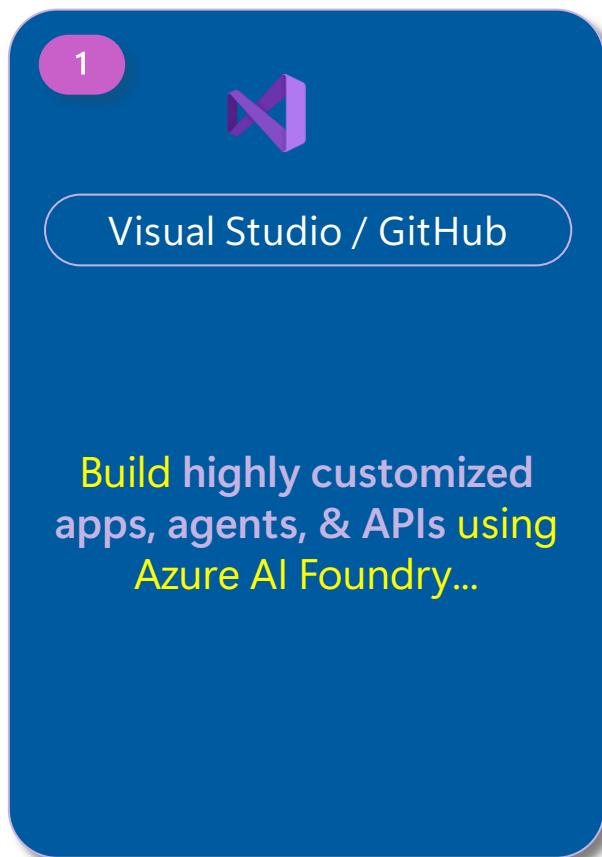
Start building agents with Copilot Studio

Build, deploy, realize value and prototype faster for simple scenarios



Or start with code-first solutions

Control and customize with options to manage your own infrastructure



Copilot Studio or building your own custom agent

Low code / no code agent is the right choice for you, if you want to...

Building a custom agent is right for you, if...

- **Integrate with Microsoft ecosystem:** Enhance user experience and reach millions.
- **Leverage Copilot orchestrator:** Improve service capabilities.
- **Build AI solutions:** Boost employee productivity.
- **Utilize Microsoft Graph:** Personalize user experiences.
- **Use RAG data sources:** Employ Graph Connector, SharePoint, or Dataverse.

You're a proficient developer and want to build:

- **Custom end-to-end solutions:** Full control on branding, language models, orchestration, and regulation compliance.

Or, if you're building products like:

- **E-commerce chatbot** to enhance customer service.
- **Healthcare assistant** to schedule appointments.
- **AI in gaming** to create immersive experiences.

Microsoft Copilot Studio and Azure = Better together

Bring your own model

Deploy custom and fine-tuned models in Azure AI Foundry and use them for summarization.

Bring your own index

Vectorize content in Azure AI Search and surface the content for your agents as standard knowledge sources.

Bring your own natural language understanding model

Train your own models for intent recognition and entity extraction

Bring your own Model Context Protocol (MCP) Server

Create next-generation AI tools and data sources that can be consumed from agents

Bring your own agent

Use the Microsoft 365 Agents SDK or the Azure AI Bot service to invoke pro-code agents as skills.

Bring your own CI/CD pipeline

Configure pipelines in Azure DevOps to automatically deploy and source-control your agents

Isolate your agents and APIs

Isolate your agents with subnet delegation into your virtual networks for outbound connectivity, and setup IP firewalls and continuous access evaluation for inbound.

Monitor your agents

Stream technical telemetry for standard and custom events and integrations into Azure Application Insights.

Bring your own lake

Move conversation transcripts to a lake for long-term storage and usage and custom analytics.

Bring your WhatsApp and voice channels

From Azure Communication Services and with Dynamics 365 Contact Center for a voice telephony channel (IVR scenarios)



Manage

Easily optimize with data-driven insights

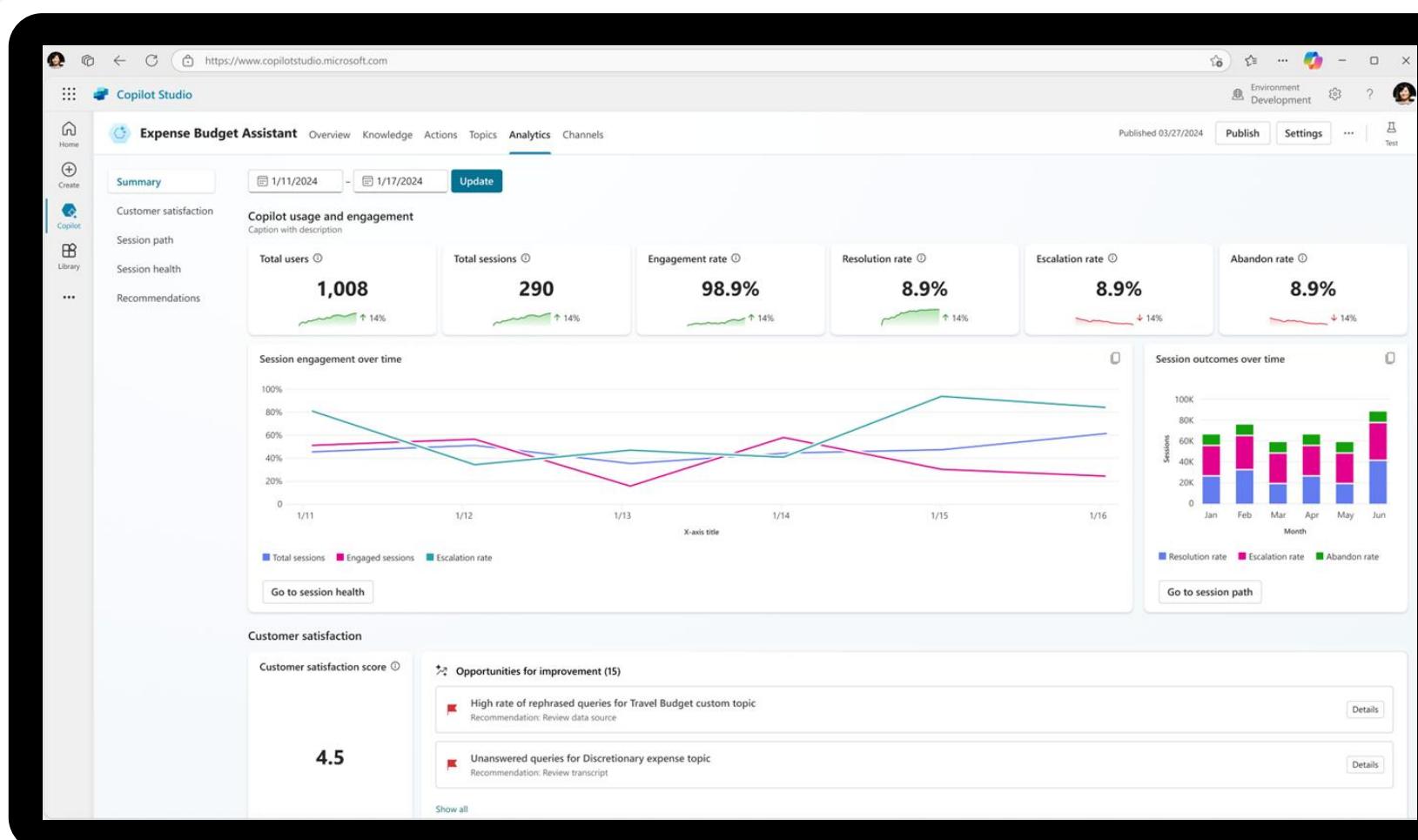
Preview

See which topics are having the greatest impact on **escalation, abandon** and **resolution rates**.

Quickly gain a sense of the **most common questions** your users are asking your agent.

Get access to detailed **CSAT data, session transcripts, content moderation insights** and more.

Identify where your agent **didn't successfully return an answer** so you can fill in the gaps.



Manage securely across channels

Get the benefits of a global SaaS platform

Eliminate infrastructure concerns, scale securely, and simplify management and governance with unified controls.

Ensure your agent is compliant

Meet the necessary regulatory standards for your area or industry like HIPAA, HITRUST, FedRAMP, PCI, SOC, ISO and more.

Safeguard your data

Deploy and scale with confidence using data encryption, data loss prevention policies, GDPR and privacy standards, and more.

Use AI responsibly

All generative AI features are aligned to Microsoft's responsible AI principles.

Copilot Studio's global footprint

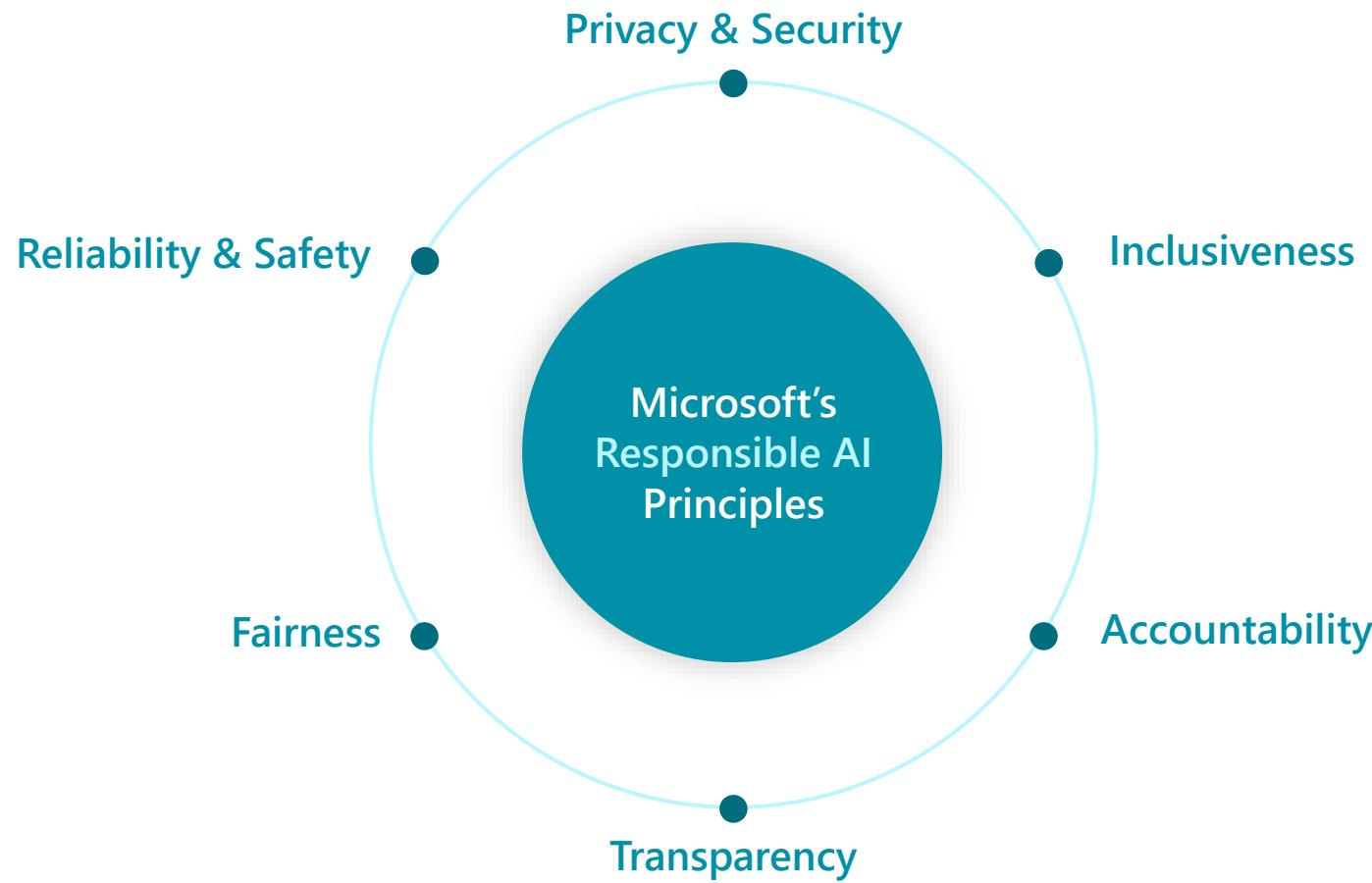


22 datacenters worldwide
10 for generative AI

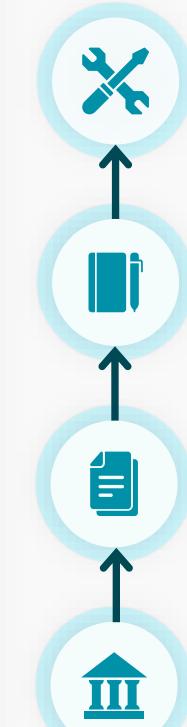
National clouds
Commercial, GCC, GCC High

Preserve high levels of regulatory compliance, privacy, and industry standards conformance with Copilot Studio.

Responsible AI



Building blocks to
enact principles



Tools and processes

Training and practices

Rules

Governance

Copilot Studio

Authentication setups



Authentication setup & GenAI follow-up considerations

Anonymous / No Authentication

Authentication

Verify a user's identity during a conversation. The copilot receives secure access to the user's data and is able to take actions on their behalf, resulting in a more personalized experience.

[Learn more](#)

Choose an option

No authentication

Publicly available in any channel

Basic copilot setup with no authentication action or authentication variables.

Authenticate with Microsoft

Entra ID authentication in Teams and Power Apps

Only Teams and Power Apps channels are available; all other channels will be disabled. [Learn more](#)

Authenticate manually

[Get started with manual authentication](#)

No Sign-in Required

The Copilot in Demo Website, Published Production Website or any channels e/g; Facebook is fully anonymous.

Can be Disabled via DLP

Only for Teams & Power Apps / Authenticate with Microsoft

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[Get started with manual authentication](#)

Automatic Setup of Entra ID Authentication

Copilots to be used as Standalone Teams Applications or embedded in Teams Sites, Or embedded in Power Apps. Entra ID required.

Custom Authentication / Manual

Authenticate manually

Set up authentication for any channel

Supports Microsoft Entra ID or any OAuth2 identity provider. Available in any channel. [Learn more](#)

Require users to sign in

Redirect URL

`https://token.botframework.com/auth/web/redirect`

[Copy](#)

Service provider *

Azure Active Directory v2

Client ID *

`7673559c-7f73-44d5-89f6-41f0fd5711c0`

AAD v2, Generic Oauth 2 or AAD

Allows for custom publish locations such as Internal websites requiring authentication e.g; Entra ID Auth. App Registration and Secrets required.

App Registration Required

Copilot Studio is also available as a consumptive service

Copilot Studio became a pay-go service on December 1

Full feature parity across message pack and metered offering

Burn rate parity across message pack and metered offering

Leverage your existing Azure commitments (MACC) with the Pay-as-you go meter

New!

Message packs

- ✓ Tenant-wide message packs
- ✓ 25,000 messages/month
- ✓ \$200 per pack/month

Pay-as-you-go

- ✓ New PAYG meter
- ✓ \$0.01/message
- ✓ Can decrement MACC

Utilization rates depend on type of agent and prompt

*Rate changes in effect as of April 1, 2025

	Orchestration Mode	M365 Copilot Users	Copilot Chat Users	Use of Other Agents Built w/ Copilot Studio
Web-grounded answers Dynamically-generated responses based on the web as a knowledge source.	Classic & Generative	0	0	2 messages
Classic answers Predefined responses manually authored by makers through topics (includes messages, connectors, flows etc.) that are static unless manually updated in Classic Orchestration mode. Used when a precise or controlled response is desired output. Each action (not each topic) counts as an answer. Not available in agent builder.	Classic only	0	1 message	1 message
Generative answers 1,2 Dynamically-generated responses based on knowledge sources and context that provide flexible and natural interactions.	Classic & Generative	0	2 messages	2 messages
Tenant graph grounding for messages 1,2 Grounding to enhance AI agents with up-to-date, context-aware knowledge from Microsoft 365 and external data, offering built-in security and inheriting data access governance policies.	Classic & Generative	0	10 messages*	10 messages*
Agent actions 1,2 AI-led orchestration for triggers, topics, agent flows, text & generative AI tools, Power Platform premium connectors and custom connectors to automate complex business processes. Not available in agent builder.	Generative only	0 ⁴	5 messages*	5 messages*
Text & generative AI tools Specialized tools that extend agents capabilities by teaching them to perform specific tasks, leveraging a combination of AI prompt engineering, model configuration, code execution, and knowledge retrieval	-	-	-	-
Basic (Message rate per 10 responses ³)	Classic & Generative	1 message*	1 message*	1 message*
Standard (Message rate per 10 responses ³)	Classic & Generative	15 messages*	15 messages*	15 messages*
Premium (Message rate per 10 responses ³) For deep reasoning prompts	Classic & Generative	100 messages*	100 messages*	100 messages*
Agent flow actions (Message rate per 100 agent flow actions)	Classic & Generative	13 messages*	13 messages*	13 messages*

- Notes**
- Each interaction with an agent could utilize multiple utilization rates simultaneously i.e., an agent grounded in Tenant graph could use 12 messages (10 for the graph grounding and 2 for Generative Answer) to respond to a single complex prompt from the user. Most agents built natively in SharePoint or Copilot Chat will have tenant graph grounding enabled by default.
 - Generative answers, tenant graph grounding for messages, web-grounded answers and agent actions apply to both declarative agents and custom engine agents.
 - 1 response = 1,000 tokens for LLM models, 1 image for image processing, 1,000 characters for text processing and 1 row when processing rows for prediction. Billing will be prorated to exact number of responses.
 - Agent actions are included at no additional cost for interactive use only. Autonomous use will incur a 5 message charge

Example

HR / IT Helpdesk agent

SCENARIO

An internal-facing interactive agent deployed on Microsoft Teams is helping employees with a range of topics related to HR and IT using SharePoint and Graph connectors as a knowledge source.

MESSAGES

The agent is accessed by both users licensed for M365 Copilot and unlicensed users. A typical conversation involves **4 actions**** and **3 topics** that leverage **tenant graph grounding**. Actions and topics are agent actions in generative orchestration mode.

Key Assumptions

- ✓ End-users may or may not have M365 Copilot licenses
- ✓ Customer has enabled generative orchestration
- ✓ Customer has enabled "Enhanced Search"

M365 Copilot Users – Cost Per Use

Type	# of answers	Utilization rate	# of billed messages
Tenant graph grounding	3	x 0	= 0 messages
Topics	3	x 0	= 0 messages
Actions	4	x 0	= 0 messages
Total = 0 billed messages *			

All Other Users – Cost Per Use

Type	# of answers	Utilization rate	# of billed messages
Tenant graph grounding	3	x 10	= 30 messages
Topics	3	x 5	= 15 messages
Actions	4	x 5	= 20 messages
Total = 65 billed messages			

* Costs are based on end-users having access to M365 Copilot

** Created via the actions tab in Copilot Studio when agent is built

Reference

Billing rates and management

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-copilot-studio/requirements-messages-management>

[Rate limits for agents](#)

[Pricing plans](#)

Copilot Studio Architecture and Performance



API-based clients

Copilot Studio standard clients

- Standard Web Chat widget
- Power Apps chat control
- Power Pages chat control

Custom clients

- Bot Framework Web Chat
- Custom apps & chat widgets

Server-to-server

- Custom middleware
- Azure AI Bot Service channels (Telegram, WeChat, etc.)
- 3rd-party engagements hubs

Microsoft Teams

Facebook Messenger

WhatsApp (2025)

Slack (2025)

Dynamics 365 Contact Center (voice/text)

Microsoft 365 Copilot

Azure AI Bot Service

- Bot Framework bot
- Bot Framework skill



Copilot Studio Architecture

Runtime

Native channels

- Direct Line (HTTP / WebSocket)
- Direct-to-Engine (HTTP / SSE)
- Microsoft Teams
- Facebook
- WhatsApp (2025)
- Slack (2025)
- Dynamics 365 Omnichannel
- Microsoft 365 Copilot

Agent as a skill (private preview)

Integrations

HTTP requests

Power Platform connectors

Power Automate cloud flows

AI Builder prompts

Bot Framework skills

ALM

Power Platform solutions

CI/CD (pipelines/ADO/GitHub)

Dialog management

- Topics
- Nodes
- Actions
- Power Fx
- Voice
- Multilingual

Generative actions

- AI-wrapper for integrations
- Inputs
- Outputs

Security

Web channel security (secret)

End-user authentication

- No authentication
- Native / Custom auth

Power Platform DLP policies

- Authentication settings
- Enabled channels
- Enabled knowledge sources
- Enabled connectors

Microsoft Purview audit logs

VNET / IP firewall (2025)

Triggers (autonomous agents)

Language understanding

Classic

- Built-in NLU
- Bring your own NLU model

Generative orchestration

Generative answers

Query rewriting

Knowledge search

- Websites
- Custom data
- Files
- SharePoint
- DV Tables
- Graph
- Federated Knowledge
- Azure AI Search

Summarization

- Native
- BYOM (2025)

AI general knowledge

Standard analytics

Technical telemetry

Conversation transcripts



Azure AI Language

- Conversational Language Understanding (CLU)



Microsoft 365 Graph

- Enhanced search results
- Graph connectors



Azure AI Search

- Vectorized search indexes



Azure AI Foundry

- LLMs, SLMs, Fine-tuned models



Azure Monitor

- Application Insights



Azure Storage

- Data lake



Azure Synapse Analytics

- Workspace



Microsoft Entra ID

- App registration

Natural Language Understanding

✓ Choosing the right option for intent recognition and entity extraction

	 Built-in NLU model	 Custom Azure CLU model	 Generative orchestration
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Default, out-of-the-box, model that comes pre-trained, with many predefined entity types.✓ Configuration is done by adding trigger phrases and custom entities (either closed lists with values and synonyms, or regular expressions).	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Supports additional languages, with native models.✓ Allows to further customize the intent triggering model for better intent recognition or to address specific industry requirements.✓ Advanced entity extraction (e.g., same type, or silent extraction).✓ Entity extraction can also leverage Copilot Studio standard NLU.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Uses a large language model.✓ Can handle complex utterances with multiple intents, chain topics/actions, and knowledge.✓ Automatically generate questions for missing inputs.✓ Allows corrections when running.✓ When complete, a unified answer gets generated based on the outputs of all topics, actions, knowledge.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Single intent recognition per query.✓ Cannot be extended.✓ Slot-filling multiple entities of the same type in the same query requires disambiguation for each (e.g., from and to cities)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Single intent recognition per query.✓ Configuration is done in Azure and involves additional costs.✓ Has its own service limits that need to be evaluated.✓ Azure CLU intents and Copilot Studio topics must be carefully kept in sync.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ 25 messages per topic or action chained in the orchestration.✓ Limit of 127 topics and actions allowed for triggering for the orchestration.

Why do we share this?

- NLU (Natural Language Understanding) is a subfield of NLP (Natural Language Processing) that specializes in the machine's ability to comprehend and make sense of human language in a valuable way, focusing on understanding context, sentiment, and intent.
- In Copilot Studio, topic or action triggering can be done in different ways: customers can choose to override the standard NLU model with Azure CLU (Conversational Language Understanding) – the modern equivalent of LUIS – or can be fully replaced with dynamic chaining, an LLM-based one.
- Azure CLU is a feature of Azure AI Language.

Useful resources:

- [Trigger phrases best practices](#)
- [Slot filling best practices](#)
- [Copilot Studio supported languages](#)
- [Azure CLU supported languages](#)
- [Azure CLU limits](#)
- [Azure CLU pricing](#)
- [How to use CLU as your NLU \(video\)](#)
- [Generative orchestration](#)

Integration patterns considerations

Choosing the right integration pattern for each requirement

	 Power Automate Cloud flows	 HTTP requests & Connectors	 Bot Framework Skills
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ No-code / low-code.✓ Clear separation of integration and conversational logic.✓ Can be monitored separately.✓ Existing cloud flows can be updated to integrate with Copilot Studio.✓ Some connectors and custom connectors support Virtual Networks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ No-code / low-code.✓ Faster runtime execution.✓ Can be monitored as part of Copilot Studio App Insights integration.✓ Can leverage variables, including environment variables and secrets.✓ Variables, conditions, parameters, etc. can use Power Fx formulas.✓ Parsing and error handling support.✓ Some connectors and custom connectors support Virtual Networks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Synchronous execution.✓ Support for private endpoints.✓ Existing Bot Framework investments can be reused.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Invocation and execution of the cloud flow can add latency.✓ If scale/performance are a concern, the higher-tier “Power Automate Process” plan can be evaluated.✓ “Power Automate Process” required for service principal ownership.✓ Need to return results within 100s.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Mixing conversational logic and integration logic, but integration topics can be isolated, as they can be configured for inputs and outputs.✓ Need to return results within 100s.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Traditionally not leveraged unless of an Azure AI Bot Service footprint.✓ Pro-code (e.g., C#)✓ Runs in the Azure AI Bot Service.✓ Additional costs need to be covered by an Azure subscription.✓ ALM differs from Power Platform.

Why do we share this?

- Copilot Studio integration patterns are not exclusive and can be combined.
- Integration can only be as fast as the endpoints you connect to. In a conversational experience, queries should always be optimized.
- If Power Automate or Copilot Studio don't run your logic fast enough, or if logic is better handled in code, consider moving it to Dataverse custom APIs or Dataverse low-code plug-ins – both have 2-min timeout limit – or Azure functions. These can be invoked by connectors or HTTP.
- Alternatively, in specific scenarios, customers may want to do the data integration in a middle layer, effectively modifying messages as they are relayed (e.g., for data enrichment, data masking before they get to Copilot Studio, etc.).
- Use of premium connectors is covered as part of Copilot Studio licensing.

Useful resources:

- [Call a cloud flow as an action](#)
- [Perform HTTP requests](#)
- [Use connectors](#)
- [Use plugin actions](#)
- [Use Bot Framework skills](#)
- [Dataverse custom APIs](#)
- [Dataverse low-code plug-ins](#)
- [Azure functions](#)

Quotas & limits

Capability	Limits	Mitigation options
Copilot Studio		
• Requests per Minute (RPM)	8,000 per environment	Support request
• OpenAI Capacity	Undocumented (OpenAIRateLimitReached)	Support request
Power Automate cloud flows		
• Power Platform requests	250,000 / 24h	Power Automate per-process licenses
• Execution timeout	100s	None – redesign
Connectors and HTTP requests		
• Standard connectors	Check documentation for each connector	Depends on connectors
• Custom connectors	500 requests per minute	Support request
• HTTP requests	Same as RPM	Support request
• Execution timeout	100s	None – redesign
Bot Framework Skills		
• Azure infra limits	Check Azure documentation	Azure infra upscaling

Knowledge sources & Generative AI

1

Query rewriting ✨

Optimizing the user question for search

Last 10 turns are leveraged for contextualization

2

Content retrieval

Querying each source

Top 3 results per source

3

Summarization ✨

Answer summarization from retrieved content

Citation generation

Answer personalization with custom instructions

Validation at each step ✨

Moderation of harmful, malicious, non-compliant, or copyrighted answers

Grounding validation and hallucination removal



Public data

- Websites must be indexed by Bing.
- Bing cannot be restricted to a region.
- Confirming website ownership leads to better results.

Public Website

- Max 2 subpages depth (/en/help/), no direct pages.



SharePoint Internal only

- Requires the user to be authenticated with Entra ID to make delegated calls.
- Matching files (max 7 MB) are retrieved to get detailed snippets to summarize.
- Security trimming: returned results only include content the user has read access to.
- The premium 'Enhanced Search Results' features leverages Tenant Microsoft Graph grounding for messages, increasing results quality and max file size (200 MB).



Uploaded files

- Files (512 MB max) are stored in Dataverse file storage, with a maximum of 500 files per agent.
- Files are indexed in Dataverse Search and benefit for image/table recognition in PDFs.
- By default, citations don't contain a link to the file, but this can be done with customizations.



Dataverse tables

- Dataverse tables (max 15) can be configured with synonyms and a glossary to improve search.
- Natural language queries are transformed in analytical queries over structured data.



Graph Connectors

- Requires the user to be authenticated with Entra ID to make delegated calls.
- Connect to additional enterprise knowledge sources that are indexed in the Microsoft Graph index, like ServiceNow KB, Confluence, custom enterprise website data, etc.
- The premium 'Enhanced Search Results' feature leverages Tenant Microsoft Graph grounding.



Real-time Connectors

- Copilot connectors retrieve structured data from Salesforce, ServiceNow, Zendesk, Azure SQL.
- Connections to the target systems must be created by the logged-in user.



Azure AI Search

- Returns results from a linked vectorized Azure AI Search index.
- Connection isn't delegated: no security trimming, no authentication requirement for the user.

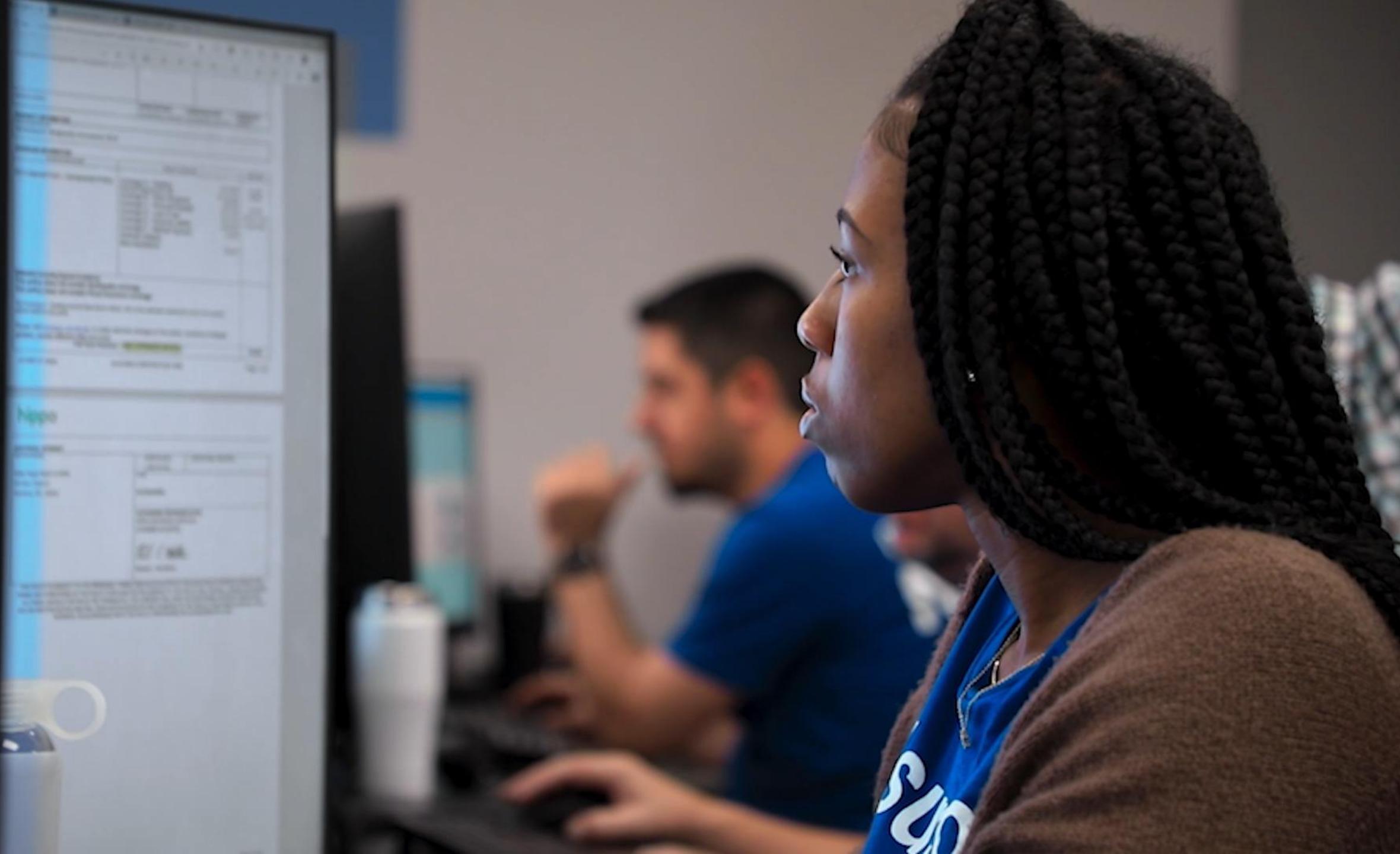


Custom data

- Requires a prior step to query the source (e.g., with cloud flows, connectors, or HTTP requests).
- Results are passed as inputs to the generative answers to summarize an answer for the query.
- Input data needs to be in table format, with 3 properties: Content (typically snippets of relevant content), ContentLocation (optional, typically a URL) and Title (optional).

Bing Custom Search

- One configuration ID, but it can be set using a formula.
- Azure costs covered by Microsoft.
- Up to 400 URLs, custom ranking options.
- Max 2 subpages depth (/en/help/), supports direct pages.



Build agents that work for you...

in your industry...

 Travel and Transport	Manage bookings	Change my trip dates	
 Professional Services	Lead generation	Get a quote	
 Government	Public programs	Get childcare assistance	
 Retail	Manage orders	I want to make an exchange	
 Healthcare	Claims	Submit health insurance claim	
 Financial Services	Manage accounts	Report lost card	
 Education	Admissions	How to get financial aid?	
 Manufacturing	Supply	Check stock	

...and department.

Customer Service	
Reduce call volume for quick resolutions	
 Request a refund	 Describe your issue
 Support tickets	 Centralized FAQs
Finance	
Save time by automating budget and expense approvals	
 Update tax information	 Submit expenses for approval
 Payroll	 Budget requests
HR	
Improve employee satisfaction and retention	
 Sign up for healthcare plan	 Book time off
 Benefits	 Leave and absence
IT	
Optimize employee troubleshooting	
 Reset my password	 Refresh my laptop
 Support services	 Equipment requests
Operations	
Improve efficiency by digitizing paper processes	
 Find case file	 Check order delivery times
 Find documents	 Manage inventory
Sales and Marketing	
Increase up-sell and conversion opportunities	
 You're eligible for a free upgrade!	 Update your email preferences
 Upselling	 Email



Microsoft leveraged Copilot Studio to scale its own customer support across different products. It only took 5 months to develop and launch the “Skylight” copilot, which has helped to reduce ticket creation and increase customer satisfaction.

Microsoft products using Copilot Studio:



2M

Sessions per month

561

Live copilots

42

Languages supported



Examples of agent templates in Copilot Studio

Copilot Studio is a great way to build powerful, custom agents to improve business processes. The pre-built agents in Copilot Studio are a great way to get started as they are preconfigured to speed the process of building more complex agents. For more information on how to get started with a pre-built agent see [here](#).

Agent Name	Description
 <u>Store Operations</u>	The <i>Store Operations Copilot</i> agent improves the efficiency of retail frontline workers by enabling easy access to store procedures and policies
 <u>Sustainability Insights</u>	The <i>Sustainability Insights Copilot</i> agent enables users to easily get insights and data about their company's sustainability goals and progress
 <u>Awards and Recognition</u>	<i>Awards and Recognition</i> is designed to streamline the process of nominating and recognizing your employees for their contributions and achievements
 <u>IT Helpdesk</u>	<i>IT Helpdesk</i> uses your organization's knowledge base to enhance operational efficiency, improve employee satisfaction, and optimize resource utilization in helpdesk scenarios
 <u>Weather</u>	The <i>Weather</i> copilot is the go-to assistant for getting weather forecasts embedded in Teams or a website. Users can ask about the weather anywhere in the world to get current conditions and future forecasts

Get started today



aka.ms/trycopilotstudio



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Learning resources

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Microsoft Build sessions

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Community page

aka.ms/copilotstudiocommunity

Implementation guide

aka.ms/copilotstudioimplement



Thank you!