# Web 2.0 Motivation and Course Overview

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## **Overview**

- Motivation
- Scope, Requirements, Learnings
- Assessment, Resources, Communication

## **Motivation in Brief**

- The Web is programmable
  - Applications provide data and functionality
  - Users end-users (GUI) and programmers (API)
  - Any company with a Web presence has an API
    - → Google, Amazon, LinkedIn, Facebook, ...
- Need for highly scalable apps
  - Sudden increase in traffic
  - Slashdot effect

## **W20** and MDW Courses

#### W20 builds on MDW!

- Application Architecture
  - Multi-tier client-server architecture
  - Interface of the app, REST
  - Client side of the architecture, JavaScript, AJAX
  - Infrastructure empowered by cloud technologies
- Technology, Platform
  - JEE was a platform in enterprise environments
  - JavaScript
    - → client-side + related technologies
    - $\rightarrow$  server-side asynchronous I/O, node.js
  - It does not mean you cannot combine technologies
    - → Node.js as a Web server, Oracle Service Bus for middleware to build interfaces with back-end systems, all running in a cloud environment (auto scaling, load balancers, message queues, etc.)

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# Scope

- REST Architecture
  - Principles
  - HTTP in a very deep detail, HTTP/2
  - Resource representation
- Security
  - OAuth, Open ID, JWT
- Cloud Architectures
  - Principles
  - SaaS, PaaS, IaaS
- Microservice Architecture
  - Principles
  - Containers
  - Docker, Kubernetes

## **Organization of Lectures**

#### • 13 Lectures

- Czech: Mon 9:15-10:45, T9:107
- English: TBA

#### Plan

- 1. 19.02.2018 Motivation and Course Overview (html)
- 2. 19.02.2018 Introduction to JavaScript (html)
- *3.* 26.02.2018 *REST Architecture (html)*
- 4. 05.03.2018 Uniform Interface (html)
- 5. 12.03.2018 Hypertext and Application State (html)
- 6. 19.03.2018 Resource Representation (html)
- 7. 26.03.2018 HTTP/2
- 8. 02.04.2018 Easters
- 9. 09.04.2018 Accessing and Utilizing Services (html)
- 10. 16.04.2018 Security (html)
- 11. 23.04.2018 Protocols for the Realtime Web (html)
- 12. 30.04.2018 Cloud Architectures (html)
- 13. 07.05.2018 Microservice Architecture (html)
- 14. 14.05.2018 Reserve

# **Organization of Practicals**

- Work alone, you can collaborate
- Practicals every second week
- Number of sessions: 6-7, 5 major tasks
  - 1. Introduction, JavaScript
  - 2. Mashups
  - 3. A RESTful service development, consumption
  - 4. HATEOAS
  - 5. OAuth, Realtime Web
- Plus a number of tasks to complete at home
- All textual/design diagrams results in the wiki
  - → https://edux.fit.cvut.cz/courses/MI-W20/

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## **Assessment**

#### • Labs

- Presence is mandatory
  - → You can miss up to 1 lab without sending regrets
- Total maximal points:  $p_p = 40$ 
  - $\rightarrow$  exercises for labs + your activity + your homeworks
- to pass:  $p_p \ge 20$

#### • Final exam

- Mandatory written test: 3 parts, ∼1 hour
  - $\rightarrow$  each gives you a max. of 20 points, the total  $p_l = 60$  points
  - $\rightarrow$  you must have at least 50% of points from each theme covered by a test part and 50% of points in total
- Final score:
  - $\rightarrow p_p p_t = 100 \ maximum \ points$
  - $\rightarrow$  The more points you have from labs, the better for the exam!

## Assessment – Final Marks

Mark	Points	In words
A	100–90	výborně
В	89–80	velmi dobře
С	79–70	dobře
D	69–60	uspokojivě
E	59–50	dostatečně
F	49–0	nedostatečně

Source: http://www.cvut.cz/pracoviste/pravniodbor/dokumenty/studijni-predpisy/studijnirad.pdf

- Everything good and bad will count
  - practicals, coding, (pro-)activity, passiveness, hacking, lectures, exam, cheating, ...

### Resources

#### Online sources

- https://edux.fit.cvut.cz/courses/MI-W20/-EDUX
- https://project.fit.cvut.cz/ your project home
- http://w20.vitvar.com both html and pdf (1 and 2 slides per page)

#### Books

- G. Vossen, S. Hagermann: Unleashing Web 2.0: from concepts to creativity, Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann, 2007, ISBN 9780123740342. (→ Web 2.0 Concepts)
- L. Richardson, S. Ruby: RESTful Web Services: Web services for the real world, O'Reilly Media, May 2007, ISBN 9780596529260.

#### Other

- Many sources on the Web, to be listed throughout the course
- A lot of W3C sources, Web architecture, HTTP

## **About Slides**

- Humla Open Source HTML5 Presentation Environment
  - every slide has a unique URL
  - all figures linked with Google drawings
  - possible to format and print in PDF
  - running local, with back-end NodeJS support, and offline
  - Fork it at Humla github repo

#### Keys

- 1 default browsing mode
- *slideshow mode (automatically scales to full screen)*
- 3 grid (overview) mode
- 4 print mode, 2 slides per page
- ← slide left
- → slide right
- d debug mode
- e toggle last error messages on/off