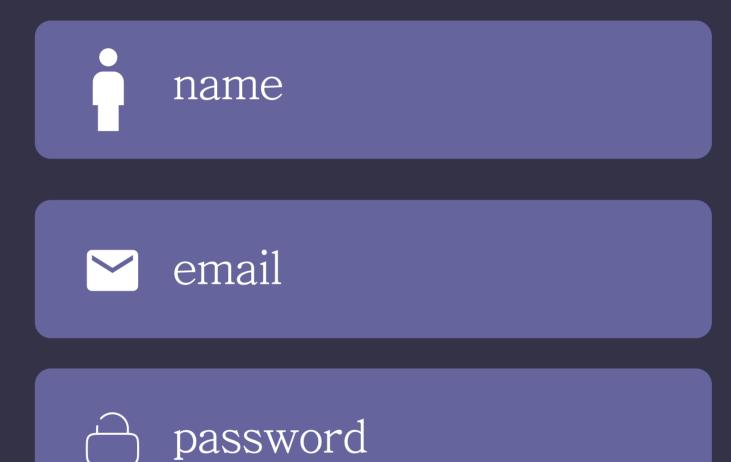


РЕГИСТРАЦИЯ



confirm password

REGISTRATION