

```

1  /* Program that finds the largest number in a list of integers */
2
3      .text                                // executable code follows
4      .global _start
5  _start:
6      MOV     R4, #RESULT                // R4 points to result location
7      LDR     R0, [R4, #4]              // R0 holds the number of elements in the list
8      ADD     R1, R4, #8                // R1 points to the start of the list
9      BL      LARGE
10     STR     R0, [R4]                  // R0 holds the subroutine return value
11
12  END:      B          END
13
14  /* Subroutine to find the largest integer in a list
15   * Parameters: R0 has the number of elements in the list
16   *             R1 has the address of the start of the list
17   * Returns: R0 returns the largest item in the list
18   */
19  LARGE:    MOV     R2, R0                // R2 now has number of elements in the list
20           LDR     R0, [R1]              // R0 holds the largest number so far
21
22  LOOP:     SUBS    R2, R2, #1            // Decrement loop counter
23           BEQ     DONE                  // Loop ends when R2 reaches 0
24           ADD     R1, #4                // Go to the next number's address
25           LDR     R3, [R1]              // Get the next number
26           CMP     R0, R3                // Check if larger number found
27           BGE     LOOP                  // If not found do not update and go to next
                                           iteration
28           MOV     R0, R3                // Update largest number
29           B       LOOP                  // Go to next iteration
30
31  DONE:     MOV     pc, lr                // Return to main
32  // End of LARGE subroutine
33
34  RESULT:   .word    0
35  N:        .word    7                  // number of entries in the list
36  NUMBERS:  .word    4, 5, 3, 6        // the data
37           .word    1, 8, 2
38
39  .end
40
41

```



```

1  /* Program that converts a binary number to decimal */
2  .text                                // executable code follows
3  .global _start
4  _start:
5      MOV     R4, #N
6      ADD     R5, R4, #4              // R5 points to the decimal digits storage location
7      LDR     R4, [R4]                // R4 holds N
8      MOV     R0, R4                  // dividend for DIVIDE goes in R0
9      MOV     R1, #1000               // Get the thousands digit
10     BL      DIVIDE
11     STRB    R1, [R5, #3]            // Store the thousands digit
12     MOV     R1, #100                // Get the hundreds digit
13     BL      DIVIDE
14     STRB    R1, [R5, #2]            // Store the hundreds digit
15     MOV     R1, #10                 // Get the tens digit
16     BL      DIVIDE
17     STRB    R1, [R5, #1]            // Store the tens digit
18     STRB    R0, [R5]                // Ones digit is in R0 (remainder)
19 END:      B      END
20
21 /* Subroutine to perform the integer division R0 / R1.
22  * Parameters: dividend in R0, divisor in R1
23  * Returns: quotient in R1, and remainder in R0
24  */
25 DIVIDE:   MOV     R2, #0
26 CONT:     CMP     R0, R1
27           BLT     DIV_END
28           SUB     R0, R1
29           ADD     R2, #1
30           B       CONT
31 DIV_END:  MOV     R1, R2              // quotient in R1 (remainder in R0)
32           MOV     PC, LR
33
34 N:        .word   9876                // the decimal number to be converted
35 Digits:   .space  4                  // storage space for the decimal digits
36
37 .end
38

```