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1  /* Program that counts the longest string of
2     0's, 1's, and alternating 1's and 0's */
3     .text
4     .global _start
5
6  _start:    MOV     R4, #TEST_NUM        // R4 will hold the address of the next data word
7            MOV     R5, #0              // R5 will hold length of the string of 1's
8            MOV     R6, #0              // R6 will hold length of the string of 0's
9            MOV     R7, #0              // R7 will hold length of the string of
10           alternating 1's and 0's
11 MAIN:      LDR     R1, [R4]            // R1 <- next word
12            CMP     R1, #0              // 0 indicates the end of the list
13            BEQ     END                 // Count longest string of 1's, passes in R1
14            BL      ONES                // Result is returned in R0
15            MOVLT   R5, R0              // Store greater value in R5
16            LDR     R1, [R4]            // R1 <- same word
17            BL      ZEROS               // Count longest string of 0's, passes in R1
18            CMP     R6, R0              // Result returned in R0
19            MOVLT   R6, R0              // Store greater value in R6
20            LDR     R1, [R4], #4         // R1 <- same word, R4 moves onto next word
21            BL      ALTS                // Count longest string of alternates, passes
22           in R1
23            CMP     R7, R0              // Result returned in R0
24            MOVLT   R7, R0              // Store greater value in R7
25            B       MAIN                // Keep looping until the list is done
26
27 END:        B       END
28
29 // Subroutine ONES to find longest string of 1's in R1
30 // Result is returned in R0
31 ONES:       PUSH    {R2,LR}            // Store used registers in stack
32            MOV     R0, #0              // R0 will hold the result
33 LOOP:       CMP     R1, #0              // loop until the data contains no more 1's
34            BEQ     END_ONES            // perform SHIFT, followed by AND
35            LSR     R2, R1, #1          //
36            AND     R1, R1, R2          //
37            ADD     R0, #1              // count the string length so far
38            B       LOOP
39 END_ONES:   POP     {R2,PC}            // Return
40 // End of subroutine ONES
41
42 // Subroutine ZEROS to find longest string of 0's in R1
43 // Result is returned in R0
44 // This can be done by complementing R1 and
45 // counting the longest string of 1's
46 ZEROS:      PUSH    {R2,LR}            // Store used registers in stack
47            MOV     R2, #ALL_F          // Put string of all 1's into R2
48            LDR     R2, [R2]
49            EOR     R1, R2              // Complement R1
50            BL      ONES                // Count longest string of 1's, passes in R1
51            POP     {R2,PC}            // Pop LR(from stack) into PC to return, R0 is
52           returned
53 // End of subroutine ZEROS
54
55 // Subroutine ALTS to find longest alternating string in R1
56 // Result is returned in R0
57 // This can be done by XOR-ing R1 with an alternating string of 1's and 0's
58 // and then counting the longest string of 1's as well as 0's and returning the max
59 ALTS:       PUSH    {R2,R3,R4,LR}      // Store used registers in stack
60            MOV     R4, #ALTERNATES
61            LDR     R4, [R4]            // Put string of alternating 1's and 0's into R4
62            MOV     R2, R1              // Store the initial value of R1 in R2 to be
63           used again later
64            EOR     R1, R4              // XOR R1 with alternating 1's and 0's
65            BL      ONES                // Count longest string of 1's, passes in R1
66            MOV     R3, R0              // Result returned in R0, store in R3 to
67           compare later
68            EOR     R1, R2, R4          // XOR R2 (initial R1) with alternating 1's and

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65         0's
66         BL      ZEROS          // Count longest string of 0's, passes in R1
67         CMP     R0, R3         // Result returned in R0, put greater value in R0
68         MOVLTL  R0, R3
69         POP     {R2,R3,R4,PC}  // Return
70 // End of subroutine ALTS
71
72 TEST_NUM: .word    0x103fe00f, 0x111ff332, 0x12345678
73           .word    0xaf428039, 0x724c8831, 0xa92ee391
74           .word    0xe0d4bd47, 0x8f8adad8, 0xdfa7ea48
75           .word    0xe99e1b93, 0xa4cc303b, 0xda87b4e7
76           .word    0
77 ALL_F:    .word    0xffffffff
78 ALTERNATES: .word  0xaaaaaaaa
79           .end
80
81 /* VALUES in binary:
82 00010000001111111110000000001111
83 00010001000111111111001100110010
84 00010010001101000101011001111000
85 10101111010000101000000000111001
86 01110010010011001000100000110001
87 10101001001011101110001110010001
88 11100000110101001011110101000111
89 10001111100010101101101011011000
90 11011111101001111110101001001000
91 11101001100111100001101110010011
92 10100100110011000011000000111011
93 11011010100001111011010011100111
94 */
95

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