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1  #include "address_map_arm.h"
2  #include <stdbool.h>
3  #include <stdlib.h>
4  #include <stdio.h>
5
6  volatile int pixel_buffer_start; // global variable
7
8  void plot_pixel(int x, int y, short int line_color)
9  {
10     *(short int *) (pixel_buffer_start + (y << 10) + (x << 1)) = line_color;
11 }
12
13 // Swaps 2 numbers using the XOR operation
14 void swap(int * x, int * y)
15 {
16     int temp = *x;
17     *x = *y;
18     *y = temp;
19 }
20
21 void draw_line(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, short int colour)
22 {
23     // Check steepness of the line, if it is steep, it's better
24     // to move along the y-axis when drawing
25     bool is_steep = abs(y2-y1) > abs(x2-x1);
26     // If it is steep switch the x and y values
27     // the drawing loop will decide how the drawing will occur
28     if(is_steep) {
29         swap(&x1,&y1);
30         swap(&x2,&y2);
31     }
32
33     // We are going to increment from x1 to x2 so
34     // swap the endpoints if x1 > x2
35     if(x1 > x2) {
36         swap(&x1,&x2);
37         swap(&y1,&y2);
38     }
39
40     int deltax = x2-x1;
41     int deltay = abs(y2-y1);
42     int error = -(deltax/2);
43     int x,y,y_step;
44
45     // Figure out how y will be incremented
46     if(y1<y2) y_step = 1;
47     else y_step = -1;
48
49     for(x=x1,y=y1; x<=x2; x++) {
50         // If the line is steep the x and y values are swapped
51         if(is_steep) plot_pixel(y,x,colour);
52         else plot_pixel(x,y,colour);
53
54         // Check margin of error
55         error += deltay;
56         if(error>=0) {
57             y += y_step; // Increment y val
58             error -= deltax; // Reset error
59         }
60     }
61 }
62
63 // Draw black to every pixel on the screen
64 void clear_screen()
65 {
66     int x,y;
67     // The screen is 320x240
68     for(x=0; x<320; x++) {
69         for(y=0; y<240; y++) {

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70         plot_pixel(x,y,0x0000);
71     }
72 }
73 }
74
75 // Synchronizes the display with the VGA timing
76 void wait_for_vsync()
77 {
78     volatile int * pixel_ctrl_ptr = (int *)PIXEL_BUF_CTRL_BASE;
79     register int status;
80
81     *pixel_ctrl_ptr = 1; // Start synchronization process
82
83     // Keep waiting until the whole screen has been drawn
84     do {
85         status = *(pixel_ctrl_ptr + 3);
86     } while((status & 0x01) != 0);
87 }
88
89 int main()
90 {
91     volatile int * pixel_ctrl_ptr = (int *)PIXEL_BUF_CTRL_BASE;
92     /* Read location of the pixel buffer from the pixel buffer controller */
93     pixel_buffer_start = *pixel_ctrl_ptr;
94
95     clear_screen();
96
97     // Infinitely loop
98     int y = 0; // We are only moving the line's y-coordinate
99     int y_step = 1; // Start by moving down
100     while(1) {
101         draw_line(0,y,319,y,0x001F); // Draw a blue line at new y coordinate
102
103         wait_for_vsync(); // Draw the line at a rate of 60 pixels/second
104
105         draw_line(0,y,319,y,0x0000); // Black line to "erase" previous line
106         y += y_step; // Increment y
107         // Bounce the line when it gets to the ends
108         if(y==239) y_step = -1;
109         else if(y==0) y_step = 1;
110     }
111
112     return 0;
113 }
114

```