

ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ АВТОНОМНОЕ  
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ  
«ВЫСШАЯ ШКОЛА ЭКОНОМИКИ»

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Курс: ТЕОРИЯ ЭЛЕКТРИЧЕСКИХ ЦЕПЕЙ

ДОМАШНЕЕ ЗАДАНИЕ №4

«Длинные линии»

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Входные данные:

$$R_0 = 25 * 10^3 \text{ Ом/м}$$

$$L_0 = 25 * 10^{-6} \text{ Гн/м}$$

$$C_0 = 2 * 10^{-9} \text{ Ф/м}$$

$$g_0 = 1 \text{ См/м}$$

$$f = 1 * 10^9 \text{ Гц}$$

$$d = 1 * 10^{-3} \text{ м}$$

$$n = 10$$

Комплексные сопротивление и проводимость

$$Z_0 = R_0 + j\omega L_0 = 25 * 10^3 + j * 2 * 3.1415926 * 1 * 10^9 * 25 * 10^{-6} = (25 + j157.070) * 10^3 \frac{\text{Ом}}{\text{м}}$$

$$Y_0 = g_0 + j\omega C_0 = 1 + j * 2 * 3.1415926 * 1 * 10^9 * 2 * 10^{-9} = 1 + j12.566 \frac{\text{См}}{\text{м}}$$

$$Z_C = \sqrt{\frac{Z_0}{Y_0}} = \sqrt{\frac{(25 + j157.070) * 10^3}{1 + j12.566}} \approx 112.239 - j4.404$$

$$\gamma = \sqrt{Z_0 Y_0} = \sqrt{((25 + j157.070) * 10^3) * (1 + j12.566)} \approx 167.575 + j1405.995 = \alpha + j\beta$$

Сопротивление имеет емкостной характер, т.к.  $\text{Im}(Z_C) < 0$

$$C_C = \frac{1}{2 * 3.1415926 * 1 * 10^9 * 4.404} \approx 36.139 * 10^{-12} \text{ Ом}$$

$$V = \frac{\omega}{\beta} = \frac{2 * 3.1415926 * 1 * 10^9}{1405.995} \approx 4.469 * 10^6 \text{ м/с}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{2\pi}{\beta} = \frac{2 * 3.1415926}{1405.995} \approx 4.469 * 10^{-3} \text{ м}$$

Параметры секции:

$$R_M = \frac{R_0 d}{n} = \frac{25 * 10^3 * 1 * 10^{-3}}{10} = 2.5 \text{ Ом}$$

$$L_M = \frac{L_0 d}{n} = \frac{25 * 10^{-6} * 1 * 10^{-3}}{10} = 2.5 * 10^{-9} \text{ Гн}$$

$$C_M = \frac{C_0 d}{n} = \frac{2 * 10^{-9} * 1 * 10^{-3}}{10} = 0.2 * 10^{-12} \text{ Ф}$$

$$g_M = \frac{g_0 d}{n} = \frac{1 * 1 * 10^{-3}}{10} = 10^{-4} \text{ См}$$

$$R_g = \frac{1}{g_M} = 10^4 \text{ Ом}$$

sig-файлы и скрины вывода спайса для разных пунктов задания ниже. sig-файлы отличаются друг от друга только в RL и CL строках. Графики в самом конце.

## 7. Согласованная нагрузка

V 1 0 AC=1V

R1 1 2 1n

R2 3 4 1n

R3 5 6 1n

R4 7 8 1n

R5 9 10 1n

R6 11 12 1n

R7 13 14 1n

R8 15 16 1n

R9 17 18 1n

R10 19 20 1n

RL 21 22 112.2

CL 22 0 36.1p

X1 2 0 3 TLINE

X2 4 0 5 TLINE

X3 6 0 7 TLINE

X4 8 0 9 TLINE

X5 10 0 11 TLINE

X6 12 0 13 TLINE

X7 14 0 15 TLINE

X8 16 0 17 TLINE

X9 18 0 19 TLINE

X10 20 0 21 TLINE

.subckt TLINE 1 2 6

R 1 3 1.25

R1 4 5 1.25

L 3 4 1.25n

L1 5 6 1.25n

Rg 4 2 10k

C 4 2 200f

.ends

.AC LIN 1 1g 1g

.PRINT AC I(R1) I(R2) I(R3) I(R4) I(R5) I(R6) I(R7) I(R8) I(R9) I(R10) I(RL)

.PRINT AC V(2) V(4) V(6) V(8) V(10) V(12) V(14) V(16) V(18) V(20) V(21)

7. Согласованная нагрузка				
--- AC Analysis ---				
frequency:	1e+009	Hz		
V(2) :	mag:	1	phase: -1.98494e-011°	voltage
V(4) :	mag:	0.98335	phase: -8.07519°	voltage
V(6) :	mag:	0.96704	phase: -16.1499°	voltage
V(8) :	mag:	0.951057	phase: -24.2233°	voltage
V(10) :	mag:	0.935389	phase: -32.2944°	voltage
V(12) :	mag:	0.920017	phase: -40.3622°	voltage
V(14) :	mag:	0.90492	phase: -48.426°	voltage
V(16) :	mag:	0.890075	phase: -56.4855°	voltage
V(18) :	mag:	0.875459	phase: -64.5406°	voltage
V(20) :	mag:	0.86105	phase: -72.5917°	voltage
V(21) :	mag:	0.846828	phase: -80.6395°	voltage
I(RL) :	mag:	0.00754166	phase: -78.3893°	device_current
I(R10) :	mag:	0.00767053	phase: -70.3118°	device_current
I(R9) :	mag:	0.00780212	phase: -62.2382°	device_current
I(R8) :	mag:	0.00793631	phase: -54.1684°	device_current
I(R7) :	mag:	0.0080731	phase: -46.1027°	device_current
I(R6) :	mag:	0.00821217	phase: -38.0416°	device_current
I(R5) :	mag:	0.00835333	phase: -29.9846°	device_current
I(R4) :	mag:	0.00849642	phase: -21.9308°	device_current
I(R3) :	mag:	0.00864158	phase: -13.8788°	device_current
I(R2) :	mag:	0.00878877	phase: -5.82831°	device_current
I(R1) :	mag:	0.00893802	phase: 2.22139°	device_current

## 8. Холостой ход

V 1 0 AC=1V

R1 1 2 1n

R2 3 4 1n

R3 5 6 1n

R4 7 8 1n

R5 9 10 1n

R6 11 12 1n

R7 13 14 1n

R8 15 16 1n

R9 17 18 1n

R10 19 20 1n

RL 21 0 1G

\*CL 22 0 12.2p

X1 2 0 3 TLINE

X2 4 0 5 TLINE

X3 6 0 7 TLINE

X4 8 0 9 TLINE

X5 10 0 11 TLINE

X6 12 0 13 TLINE

X7 14 0 15 TLINE

X8 16 0 17 TLINE

X9 18 0 19 TLINE

X10 20 0 21 TLINE

.subckt TLINE 1 2 6

R 1 3 1.25

R1 4 5 1.25

L 3 4 1.25n

L1 5 6 1.25n

Rg 4 2 10k

C 4 2 200f

.ends

.AC LIN 1 1g 1g

.PRINT AC I(R1) I(R2) I(R3) I(R4) I(R5) I(R6) I(R7) I(R8) I(R9) I(R10) I(RL)

.PRINT AC V(2) V(4) V(6) V(8) V(10) V(12) V(14) V(16) V(18) V(20) V(21)

8. Холостой ход				
--- AC Analysis ---				
frequency:	1e+009	Hz		
V(2) :	mag:	1	phase: -1.55329e-009°	voltage
V(4) :	mag:	1.43182	phase: -19.6976°	voltage
V(6) :	mag:	1.92283	phase: -29.589°	voltage
V(8) :	mag:	2.40933	phase: -35.2318°	voltage
V(10) :	mag:	2.8637	phase: -38.7896°	voltage
V(12) :	mag:	3.26974	phase: -41.1736°	voltage
V(14) :	mag:	3.61602	phase: -42.8169°	voltage
V(16) :	mag:	3.89393	phase: -43.946°	voltage
V(18) :	mag:	4.09699	phase: -44.6858°	voltage
V(20) :	mag:	4.22065	phase: -45.1059°	voltage
V(21) :	mag:	4.26217	phase: -45.2423°	voltage
I(RL) :	mag:	4.26217e-009	phase: -45.2423°	device_current
I(R10) :	mag:	0.00537276	phase: 40.2124°	device_current
I(R9) :	mag:	0.0106411	phase: 40.3435°	device_current
I(R8) :	mag:	0.0157019	phase: 40.5726°	device_current
I(R7) :	mag:	0.0204575	phase: 40.9025°	device_current
I(R6) :	mag:	0.0248153	phase: 41.331°	device_current
I(R5) :	mag:	0.0286908	phase: 41.8708°	device_current
I(R4) :	mag:	0.0320109	phase: 42.5318°	device_current
I(R3) :	mag:	0.0347123	phase: 43.3273°	device_current
I(R2) :	mag:	0.0367451	phase: 44.2755°	device_current
I(R1) :	mag:	0.038074	phase: 45.4005°	device_current

## 9. Короткое замыкание

V 1 0 AC=1V

R1 1 2 1n

R2 3 4 1n

R3 5 6 1n

R4 7 8 1n

R5 9 10 1n

R6 11 12 1n

R7 13 14 1n

R8 15 16 1n

R9 17 18 1n

R10 19 20 1n

RL 21 0 1n

\*CL 22 0 12.2p

X1 2 0 3 TLINE

X2 4 0 5 TLINE

X3 6 0 7 TLINE

X4 8 0 9 TLINE

X5 10 0 11 TLINE

X6 12 0 13 TLINE

X7 14 0 15 TLINE

X8 16 0 17 TLINE

X9 18 0 19 TLINE

X10 20 0 21 TLINE

.subckt TLINE 1 2 6

R 1 3 1.25

R1 4 5 1.25

L 3 4 1.25n

L1 5 6 1.25n

Rg 4 2 10k

C 4 2 200f

.ends

.AC LIN 1 1g 1g

.PRINT AC I(R1) I(R2) I(R3) I(R4) I(R5) I(R6) I(R7) I(R8) I(R9) I(R10) I(RL)

.PRINT AC V(2) V(4) V(6) V(8) V(10) V(12) V(14) V(16) V(18) V(20) V(21)

9. Короткое замыкание					X	
--- AC Analysis ---						
frequency:	1e+009	Hz				
V(2) :	mag:	1	phase:	7.85728e-011°	voltage	
V(4) :	mag:	0.965098	phase:	-1.12475°	voltage	
V(6) :	mag:	0.911705	phase:	-2.07243°	voltage	
V(8) :	mag:	0.840757	phase:	-2.86743°	voltage	
V(10) :	mag:	0.75356	phase:	-3.5279°	voltage	
V(12) :	mag:	0.651762	phase:	-4.06755°	voltage	
V(14) :	mag:	0.537311	phase:	-4.49693°	voltage	
V(16) :	mag:	0.412412	phase:	-4.8237°	voltage	
V(18) :	mag:	0.279486	phase:	-5.05345°	voltage	
V(20) :	mag:	0.141118	phase:	-5.18987°	voltage	
V(21) :	mag:	8.91544e-012	phase:	-86.2076°	voltage	
I(RL) :	mag:	0.00891544	phase:	-86.2076°	device_current	
I(R10) :	mag:	0.00882859	phase:	-86.0712°	device_current	
I(R9) :	mag:	0.00856993	phase:	-85.651°	device_current	
I(R8) :	mag:	0.00814517	phase:	-84.9116°	device_current	
I(R7) :	mag:	0.00756383	phase:	-83.7838°	device_current	
I(R6) :	mag:	0.00683947	phase:	-82.1406°	device_current	
I(R5) :	mag:	0.00599011	phase:	-79.7573°	device_current	
I(R4) :	mag:	0.00503966	phase:	-76.1997°	device_current	
I(R3) :	mag:	0.00402198	phase:	-70.5583°	device_current	
I(R2) :	mag:	0.00299489	phase:	-60.6668°	device_current	
I(R1) :	mag:	0.00209151	phase:	-40.9709°	device_current	



## 10. Активная нагрузка

V 1 0 AC=1V

R1 1 2 1n

R2 3 4 1n

R3 5 6 1n

R4 7 8 1n

R5 9 10 1n

R6 11 12 1n

R7 13 14 1n

R8 15 16 1n

R9 17 18 1n

R10 19 20 1n

RL 21 0 224.5

\*CL 22 0 12.2p

X1 2 0 3 TLINE

X2 4 0 5 TLINE

X3 6 0 7 TLINE

X4 8 0 9 TLINE

X5 10 0 11 TLINE

X6 12 0 13 TLINE

X7 14 0 15 TLINE

X8 16 0 17 TLINE

X9 18 0 19 TLINE

X10 20 0 21 TLINE

.subckt TLINE 1 2 6

R 1 3 1.25

R1 4 5 1.25

L 3 4 1.25n

L1 5 6 1.25n

Rg 4 2 10k

C 4 2 200f

.ends

.AC LIN 1 1g 1g

.PRINT AC I(R1) I(R2) I(R3) I(R4) I(R5) I(R6) I(R7) I(R8) I(R9) I(R10) I(RL)

.PRINT AC V(2) V(4) V(6) V(8) V(10) V(12) V(14) V(16) V(18) V(20) V(21)

10. Активная нагрузка				
--- AC Analysis ---				
frequency:	1e+009	Hz		
V(2) :	mag:	1	phase: -1.77866e-010°	voltage
V(4) :	mag:	1.02855	phase: -12.2516°	voltage
V(6) :	mag:	1.07993	phase: -23.3216°	voltage
V(8) :	mag:	1.14567	phase: -32.9895°	voltage
V(10) :	mag:	1.21721	phase: -41.3013°	voltage
V(12) :	mag:	1.28702	phase: -48.4373°	voltage
V(14) :	mag:	1.34901	phase: -54.6137°	voltage
V(16) :	mag:	1.39844	phase: -60.0347°	voltage
V(18) :	mag:	1.43175	phase: -64.8768°	voltage
V(20) :	mag:	1.44644	phase: -69.2896°	voltage
V(21) :	mag:	1.4409	phase: -73.4025°	voltage
I(RL) :	mag:	0.00641825	phase: -73.4025°	device_current
I(R10) :	mag:	0.00675114	phase: -57.7116°	device_current
I(R9) :	mag:	0.00740591	phase: -43.9043°	device_current
I(R8) :	mag:	0.0082765	phase: -32.4302°	device_current
I(R7) :	mag:	0.0092582	phase: -23.0304°	device_current
I(R6) :	mag:	0.0102659	phase: -15.2194°	device_current
I(R5) :	mag:	0.0112358	phase: -8.5402°	device_current
I(R4) :	mag:	0.0121206	phase: -2.63604°	device_current
I(R3) :	mag:	0.0128861	phase: 2.76597°	device_current
I(R2) :	mag:	0.0135079	phase: 7.86989°	device_current
I(R1) :	mag:	0.0139699	phase: 12.8392°	device_current