

CO544 – Machine Learning and Data Mining

Lab 06 – Part 4

E/17/407

WIJESOORIYA H.D

(01) transactions and their respective attribute values

Current relation
Relation: supermarket
Instances: 4627

Attributes: 217
Sum of weights: 4627

Attributes

AllNoneInvertPattern

No.	Name
10	<input type="checkbox"/> grocery misc
11	<input type="checkbox"/> department11
12	<input type="checkbox"/> baby needs
13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bread and cake
14	<input type="checkbox"/> baking needs
15	<input type="checkbox"/> coupons
16	<input type="checkbox"/> juice-sat-cord-ms
17	<input type="checkbox"/> tea
18	<input type="checkbox"/> biscuits
19	<input type="checkbox"/> canned fish-meat
20	<input type="checkbox"/> canned fruit
21	<input type="checkbox"/> canned vegetables
22	<input type="checkbox"/> breakfast food
23	<input type="checkbox"/> cigs-tobacco pkts
24	<input type="checkbox"/> cigarette cartons
25	<input type="checkbox"/> cleaners-polishers
26	<input type="checkbox"/> coffee
27	<input type="checkbox"/> sauces-gravy-pkle
28	<input type="checkbox"/> confectionary

Remove

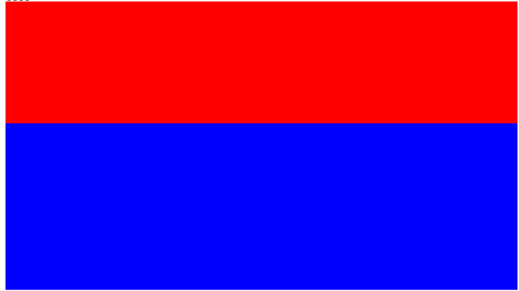
Status

Selected attribute
Name: bread and cake
Missing: 1297 (28%)
Distinct: 1
Type: Nominal
Unique: 0 (0%)

No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	t	3330	3330

Class: total (Nom) Visualize A

3330



(03)

LowerBoundMiniSupport : this is the lower bound for minimum support. This parameter is used to exclude rules in the result that have a support lower than the minimum support.

UpperBoundMiniSupport : this is the upper bound for minimum support. Start reducing the minimum support value from this value iteratively.

Delta: Iteratively decrease support by this factor. Reduces support until the needed number of rules are created or the minimum support is attained.

NumRules: the number of rules to find.

metricType: this can be “Confidence”, “Lift”, “Leverage” and “Conviction”. This tells us how we rank the association rules. Generally, Confidence is chosen.

(04) Apriori with default values

```
Minimum support: 0.15 (694 instances)
Minimum metric <confidence>: 0.9
Number of cycles performed: 17
```

Generated sets of large itemsets:

Size of set of large itemsets L(1): 44

Size of set of large itemsets L(2): 380

Size of set of large itemsets L(3): 910

Size of set of large itemsets L(4): 633

Size of set of large itemsets L(5): 105

Size of set of large itemsets L(6): 1

Best rules found:

1. biscuits=t frozen foods=t fruit=t total=high 788 ==> bread and cake=t 723 <conf:(0.92)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.03) [155] conv:(3.35)
2. baking needs=t biscuits=t fruit=t total=high 760 ==> bread and cake=t 696 <conf:(0.92)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.03) [149] conv:(3.28)
3. baking needs=t frozen foods=t fruit=t total=high 770 ==> bread and cake=t 705 <conf:(0.92)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.03) [150] conv:(3.27)
4. biscuits=t fruit=t vegetables=t total=high 815 ==> bread and cake=t 746 <conf:(0.92)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.03) [159] conv:(3.26)
5. party snack foods=t fruit=t total=high 854 ==> bread and cake=t 779 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.04) [164] conv:(3.15)
6. biscuits=t frozen foods=t vegetables=t total=high 797 ==> bread and cake=t 725 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.03) [151] conv:(3.06)
7. baking needs=t biscuits=t vegetables=t total=high 772 ==> bread and cake=t 701 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.03) [145] conv:(3.01)
8. biscuits=t fruit=t total=high 954 ==> bread and cake=t 866 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.04) [179] conv:(3)
9. frozen foods=t fruit=t vegetables=t total=high 834 ==> bread and cake=t 757 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.03) [156] conv:(3)
10. frozen foods=t fruit=t total=high 969 ==> bread and cake=t 877 <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.04) [179] conv:(2.92)

Rule 1: If the customer buys biscuits, frozen foods, fruit, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=92%)

Rule 2: If the customer buys baking needs, biscuits, fruit, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=92%)

Rule 3: If the customer buys baking needs, frozen foods, fruit, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=92%)

Rule 4: If the customer buys biscuits, fruit, vegetables and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=92%)

Rule 5: If the customer buys party snack foods, fruits and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

Rule 6: If the customer buys biscuits, frozen foods, vegetables and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

Rule7: If the customer buys baking needs, biscuits, vegetables, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

Rule 8: If the customer buys biscuits, fruit, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

Rule 9: If the customer buys frozen foods, fruit and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

Rule 10: If the customer buys baking needs, biscuits, fruit, and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. (confidence=91%)

(05) Apriori with one less and one greater than the default number of rules.

```
Apriori
=====

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9. frozen foods=t fruit=t vegetables=t total=high 834 ==> bread and cake=t 757    <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.03) [156] conv:(3)
```

```

Apriori
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4. biscuits=t fruit=t vegetables=t total=high 815 ==> bread and cake=t 746    <conf:(0.92)> lift:(1.27) lev:(0.03) [159] conv:(3.26)
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10. frozen foods=t fruit=t total=high 969 ==> bread and cake=t 877    <conf:(0.91)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.04) [179] conv:(2.92)
11. baking needs=t fruit=t vegetables=t total=high 831 ==> bread and cake=t 752    <conf:(0.9)> lift:(1.26) lev:(0.03) [153] conv:(2.91)

```

In the last rule set we can see a new rule related to the above task. That is if the customer buys a baking need, fruit, vegetable and the total price is high then he or she will definitely buy bread and cake. That rule has a 90% confidence level.

(07) supermarket.arff

```

@relation supermarket
@attribute 'department1' { t}
@attribute 'department2' { t}
@attribute 'department3' { t}
@attribute 'department4' { t}
@attribute 'department5' { t}
@attribute 'department6' { t}
@attribute 'department7' { t}
@attribute 'department8' { t}
@attribute 'department9' { t}
@attribute 'grocery misc' { t}
@attribute 'department11' { t}
@attribute 'baby needs' { t}
@attribute 'bread and cake' { t}
@attribute 'baking needs' { t}
@attribute 'coupons' { t}
@attribute 'juice-sat-cord-ms' { t}
@attribute 'tea' { t}
@attribute 'biscuits' { t}
@attribute 'canned fish-meat' { t}
@attribute 'canned fruit' { t}
@attribute 'canned vegetables' { t}
@attribute 'breakfast food' { t}
@attribute 'cigs-tobacco pkts' { t}

```

[illegible]

In the 'supermarket.arff' file we can see the attributes and their data types as shown in figure 01. . Each attribute is binary and either has a value ("t" for true) or no value ("?" for missing). Apart from that we can also see the data records in the dataset as shown in figure 02.