

EE 380 (Control Engineering I) - Homework 1

Due: January 23 (in Gradescope)

Problem 1. Calculate the following Laplace transforms $F_i = \mathcal{L}\{f_i\}$ by hand:

(a) $f_1(t) = 3\cos(t) + 2\sin(t)$ *Hint:* Recall Euler's formula.

(b) $f_2(t) = e^{-3t}$

(c) $f_3(t) = 3\cos(t) + 2\sin(t) + e^{-2t}$

Problem 2. Consider the following two transfer functions.

$$H_1(s) = \frac{4}{s+10} \quad H_2(s) = \frac{4}{s-10} \quad H_3(s) = \frac{4}{s^2+13s+30} \quad H_4(s) = \frac{4}{s^2+2s+2}$$

For each part below, answer the questions for $H_i, i = 1, 2$ in turn before proceeding to next part.

(a) What are the poles and zeros?

(b) What is the impulse response of the system?

(c) Recall that a step response is the output of the system when all the initial conditions are zero and input is as follows:

$$u(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & t \geq 0 \\ 0 & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

Compute the step responses **by hand**. Calculate the steady-state value of each step response.

(d) Next, calculate the response with zero initial conditions and the following input:

$$u(t) = \begin{cases} t & t \geq 0 \\ 0 & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

(e) Finally, calculate the response with zero initial conditions and the following input:

$$u(t) = \begin{cases} t^2 & t \geq 0 \\ 0 & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

Problem 3. Consider the following transfer functions:

$$(a) H_1(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 - s + 3} \quad (b) H_2(s) = \frac{s-4}{s^2 + 5s + 3} \quad (c) H_3(s) = \frac{3s+7}{s^2 + 8s + 7} \quad (d) H_4(s) = \frac{5}{s^2 + 6s + 25}$$

Calculate $\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} H_i(s)$. Use the MATLAB command `step` to plot their step responses, and attach the plots (the command `ltiview` may also be useful, be sure to select plot pages during upload to Gradescope). Can the Final Value Theorem be invoked? What is the DC gain?

Problem 4. Consider the transfer function:

$$H(s) = \frac{25}{s^2 + 6s + 25}$$

Draw a block diagram for $H(s)$ using integrator, summation, and gain blocks.