第二章: Spring AOP 基础

小马哥 (mercyblitz)

Spring AOP 基础

- 1. Spring 核心基础: 《小马哥讲 Spring核心编程思想》还记得多少?
- 2. @AspectJ 注解创建代理
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- 5. 标准代理工厂 API ProxyFactory
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- 10. XML 配置 Around Advice

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Spring 核心基础

- 《小马哥讲 Spring核心编程思想》
 - 第三章: Spring IoC 容器概述
 - 第九章: Spring Bean 生命周期 (Bean Lifecycle)
 - 第十章: Spring 配置元信息(Configuration Metadata)
 - 第十八章: Spring 注解 (Annotations)
 - 第二十章: Spring IoC 容器生命周期(Container Lifecycle)

@AspectJ 注解驱动

- 激活 @AspectJ 模块
 - 注解激活 @EnableAspectJAutoProxy
 - XML 配置 <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>
- 声明 Aspect
 - @Aspect

编程方式创建 @AspectJ 代理

• 实现类

• org. springframework. aop. aspectj. annotation. AspectJProxyFactory

XML 配置驱动 - 创建 AOP 代理

- 实现方法
 - 配置 org. springframework.aop. framework.ProxyFactoryBean
 - Spring Schema-Based 配置
 - <aop:config>
 - <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>

标准代理工厂 API

• 实现类 - org. springframework. aop. framework. ProxyFactory

@AspectJ Pointcut 指令与表达式

• 支持的指令

- execution: For matching method execution join points. This is the primary pointcut designator to use when working with Spring AOP.
- within: Limits matching to join points within certain types (the execution of a method declared within a matching type when using Spring AOP).
- this: Limits matching to join points (the execution of methods when using Spring AOP) where the bean reference (Spring AOP proxy) is an instance of the given type.
- target: Limits matching to join points (the execution of methods when using Spring AOP) where the target object (application object being proxied) is an instance of the given type.
- args: Limits matching to join points (the execution of methods when using Spring AOP) where the arguments are instances of the given types.

@AspectJ Pointcut 指令与表达式

• 支持的指令

- @target: Limits matching to join points (the execution of methods when using Spring AOP) where the class of the executing object has an annotation of the given type.
- @args: Limits matching to join points (the execution of methods when using Spring AOP) where the runtime type of the actual arguments passed have annotations of the given types.
- @within: Limits matching to join points within types that have the given annotation (the execution of methods declared in types with the given annotation when using Spring AOP).
- @annotation: Limits matching to join points where the subject of the join point (the method being run in Spring AOP) has the given annotation.

@AspectJ Pointcut 指令与表达式

• 不支持的指令

• call, get, set, preinitialization, staticinitialization, initialization, handler, adviceexecution, withincode, cflow, cflowbelow, if, @this, 和 @withincode

XML 配置 Pointcut

- XML 配置
 - <aop:pointcut />

API 实现 Pointcut

- 核心 API org. springframework. aop. Pointcut
 - org. springframework. aop. ClassFilter
 - org. springframework. aop. MethodMatcher

• 适配实现 - DefaultPointcutAdvisor

@AspectJ 拦截动作

- 注解 @Around
 - 与 @Pointcut 有什么区别?

XML 配置 Around Advice

- XML 配置
 - <aop:around />

API 实现 Around Advice

- 思考: 为什么 Spring x0008 x0008 AOP 不需要设计 Around Advice?
 - 线索
 - AspectJ @Around 与 org. aspectj. lang. Proceeding Join Point 配合执行被代理方法
 - ProceedingJoinPoint#proceed() 方法类似于 Java Method#invoke(Object,Object...)
 - · Spring AOP 底层 API ProxyFactory 可通过 addAdvice 方法与 Advice 实现关联
 - 接口 Advice 是 Interceptor 的父亲接口,而接口 MethodInterceptor 又扩展了 Interceptor
 - MethodInterceptor 的invoke 方法参数 MethodInvocation 与 ProceedingJoinPoint 类似

@AspectJ 前置动作

• Before Advice 注解 - @org. aspectj. lang. annotation. Before

- 思考 1: @Before 与 @Around 谁优先级执行?
 - 线索:运行一下不就知道了吗?
- 思考 2: 多个 @Before 声明后,如何控制它们的执行顺序?
 - 线索:看看官方文档怎么说?

XML 配置 Before Advice

- XML 元素 <aop:before>
 - 声明规则
 - <aop:config>
 - <aop:aspect>
 - <aop:before>
 - 属性设置(来源于 Spring AOP Schema 类型 basicAdviceType)
 - pointcut: Pointcut 表达式内容
 - pointcut-ref: Pointcut 表达式名称

API 实现 Before Advice

- 核心接口 org. springframework. aop. BeforeAdvice
 - 类型: 标记接口, 与 org. aopalliance. aop. Advice 类似
 - 方法 JoinPoint 扩展 org. springframework.aop. MethodBeforeAdvice
 - 接受对象 org. springframework. aop. framework. AdvisedSupport
 - 基础实现类 org. springframework.aop.framework.ProxyCreatorSupport
 - 常见实现类
 - org. springframework. aop. framework. ProxyFactory
 - org. springframework. aop. framework. ProxyFactoryBean
 - org. springframework. aop. aspectj. annotation. AspectJProxyFactory

@AspectJ 后置动作

- After Advice 注解
 - 方法返回后: @org.aspectj.lang.annotation.AfterReturning

• 异常发生后: @org.aspectj.lang.annotation.AfterThrowing

• finally 执行: @org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After

XML 配置 After Advice

- XML 元素 <aop:after>
 - 声明规则
 - <aop:config>
 - <aop:aspect>
 - <aop:after>
 - 属性设置(来源于 Spring AOP Schema 类型 basicAdviceType)
 - pointcut: Pointcut 表达式内容
 - pointcut-ref: Pointcut 表达式名称

API 实现三种 After Advice

- 核心接口 org. springframework. aop. AfterAdvice
 - 类型:标记接口,与 org. aopalliance. aop. Advice 类似
 - 扩展
 - org. springframework. aop. AfterReturningAdvice
 - org. springframework. aop. ThrowsAdvice
 - 接受对象 org.springframework.aop.framework.AdvisedSupport
 - 基础实现类 org. springframework.aop.framework.ProxyCreatorSupport
 - 常见实现类
 - org. springframework. aop. framework. ProxyFactory
 - org. springframework. aop. framework. ProxyFactoryBean
 - org. springframework. aop. aspectj. annotation. AspectJProxyFactory

自动动态代理

- 代表实现
 - org. springframework. aop. framework. autoproxy. BeanNameAutoProxyCreator

• org. springframework. aop. framework. autoproxy. DefaultAdvisorAutoProxyCreator

• org. springframework. aop. aspectj. annotation. AnnotationAwareAspectJAutoProxyCreator

替换 TargetSource

- 代表实现
 - org. springframework. aop. target. HotSwappableTargetSource
 - org. springframework. aop. target. AbstractPoolingTargetSource
 - org. springframework. aop. target. PrototypeTargetSource
 - org. springframework. aop. target. ThreadLocalTargetSource
 - org. springframework. aop. target. SingletonTargetSource

面试题精选

沙雕面试题 - Spring AOP 支持哪些类型的 Advice?



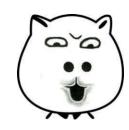
我真的没笑

答:

- Around Advice
- Before Advice
- After Advice
 - After
 - AfterReturning
 - AfterThrowing

面试题精选

996 面试题 - Spring AOP 编程模型有哪些,代表组件有哪些?



答:

注解驱动:解释和整合 AspectJ 注解,如 @EnableAspectJAutoProxy

XML 配置: AOP 与 IoC Schema-Based 相结合

API 编程: 如 Joinpoint、Pointcut、Advice 和 ProxyFactory 等

面试题精选

劝退面试题 - Spring AOP 三种实现方式是如何设计的?



答: 这个问题的答案将贯穿整个系列