

## PSET 3, Problem 3

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### 3

Given:  $L, n, m$

```
def isValid(D):
    if D(m, n) > L
        return False
    return search(D, 1, 1)
end def

def search(D, i, j):
    if D(i, j) < L
        return False
    else if i == m and j == n
        return True
    else
        down = i+1
        right = j+1
        return search(D, down, j) OR search(D, i, right) // note: include OR
    end def
```

### Runtime

This algorithm runs in  $O(2mn)$ . The algorithm executes a breadth-first search on the  $m \times n$  matrix presented by  $D$ . As BFS is bounded by the number of edges in the graph (in this case,  $|E| = m \times n$ ), the runtime of the algorithm is polynomial in  $m, n$ , as each node can have max 2 edges (right or down, i.e.  $a$  moves or  $b$  moves from one platform to the next).

### Correctness

The algorithm is correct because it only considers moves of  $< L$  as valid in the search. Because the algorithm will only “move” to a platform  $(i,j)$  with  $D(i,j)$  of

$\leq L$ , it will either find the end plafor  $(m,n)$  or return false. The algorithm also checks if platform  $(1,1)$  is valid before recursing.