

We've recently made an accessibility improvement to the community and therefore posts without any content are no longer allowed. Please use the spoiler feature or add a short message in the message body in order to submit your weekly challenge.

2022-05-26 Updates: Email: If you're not seeing emails be delivered from the Community, please check your spam and mark the Community emails as not junk. Thank you for your patience.



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## Weekly Challenge

Solve the challenge, share your solution and summit the ranks of our Community!

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### IDEAS WANTED

We're actively looking for ideas on how to improve Weekly Challenges and would love to hear what you think!

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## Challenge #269: Population DenCities



A solution to last week's challenge can be found [here](#).

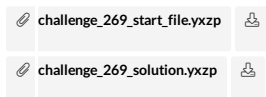
This week's challenge was submitted by [@BeginnerMindset](#) - Thank you for your submission!

When we're building spatial models or performing geospatial analysis, we often need to work with centroids; in general terms, this can be defined as the centre of mass for the polygon assuming uniform density. In other words, it's just "a dot in the middle" of whatever unit of geography we are using. However, it is usually important that we use a population-weighted centroid, which might be quite different. We're also interested in the demographics (eg. age, life-stage, affluence) - we want to know "who lives where" and ultimately "where do our target customers live?"

This is a three part challenge:

1. Map the (unweighted) centroids of each country in the UK (Beginner)
2. Map the population-weighted centroids for England and Wales. How far away are they from the unweighted centroids (in miles) and which cardinal direction? (Intermediate)
3. Investigate how the Over 65s are spread across England and Wales. (Advanced)
  - a) First calculate the percent of Over 65s within each Local Authority (LA).
  - b) Create a thematic map to pick out the patterns. Modify the settings (colours, bands, borders) to paint a clearer picture. Include a title and a footer for the ONS copyrights.
  - c) How does the proportion of Over 65s correlate with population density. Create a scatterplot and calculate the Pearson and Spearman correlations. Is there a strong relationship? Is it linear?

Note: all the data is from the ONS (Office for National Statistics) and is released under the terms of an Open Government License, so it is vital to include any relevant copyright statements if reproducing any maps or analysis that utilise this data. See full details here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/methodology/geography/licences>



Basic Data Analysis Difficult Intermediate Preparation Spatial

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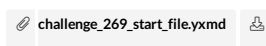
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I've got the beginner and advanced so far.

[Spoiler](#)



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 **ACE AkimasaKajitani**  
15 - Aurora

My solution.



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Workflow :

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Result :

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 **ACE PhilipManning**  
15 - Aurora

Definitely feeling dense trying to get the answer. I also stopped at the intermediate answer.

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 **DeanWest**  
9 - Comet

All three tasks completed!

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 **apatheticchell**  
17 - Castor

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All 3 done. Got lazy on the report... No one is going the generate rows route for population center? Some sanity exists...



 269 solution.yxzp 



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 **dsmdavid**  
11 - Bolide

There are some tools that I never remember... (looking at you, x)

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 **david\_269.yxzp** 

 4023 KB 

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 **ACE Qiu**  
19 - Altair

Save the advanced for another day! 😊  
I think the key for Intermediate is understanding of how to calculate the population-weighted centroids.


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 **balajilolla**  
8 - Asteroid

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