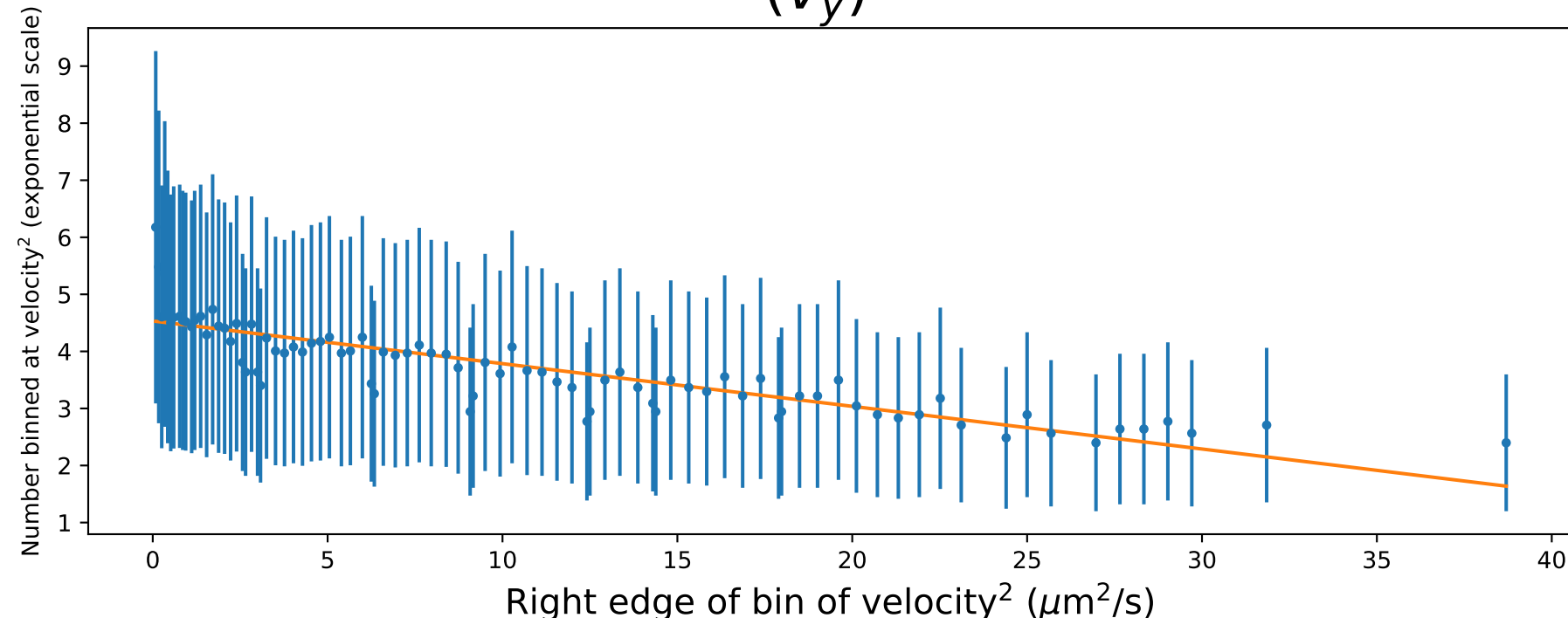


$$(v_y)^2$$



Residuals

