

## 1. 表示时间的介词

介词	表达含义
at/on/in	在……时间点 / 时间上 / 时间内
before/after	在……时间之前 / 之后
from, since	自从……时间
by, until	截止到（直到）……时间
for	持续……时间
during	在……期间

## 2. 表示地点或范围的介词

介词	表达含义
at/in	在……地点 / 在……里面
on, above, over/under, below, beneath	在……上面 / 下面 ( 考研中不需要区别这几个词的细微差别 )
in front of/behind	在……之前 / 之后
near/by, beside, next to	在……附近 / 在……旁边 ( 挨着 )
between, among	在……之间 ( between 表示两者之间; among 表示三者或以上的之间 )
around	在……周围
into/out of	进入……里面 / 从……里面出去
onto/off	到……上面 / 脱离……
across, through/past	穿过…… / 经过……
along	沿着……
from/to, towards	来自…… / 朝着……去
beyond	超出, 超过 ( 指在范围外 )

### 3. 其他用法的介词

介词	表达含义
of	……的……（表示属性） （“A of B”通常翻译为“B 的 A”）
about	关于……
with/without	伴随着有…… / 没有……
for	为了……（表示目的）
	因为……（表示原因）
	对于……（表示对象）
by	通过……方式或方法
	被……做（被动语态 + by + 动作的发出者）
	相差了……（表示变化的差额）
as	作为……
	像……一样，如同……
like	像……一样
despite, in spite of	尽管……

#### （一）表示顺接的并列连词

并列连词	含义
... and... both... and...	……和……
not only... but... as well not only... but also... not only... but...	不但……而且…… （……和……）

#### （二）表示转折的并列连词

并列连词	含义
... but... ... yet...	……但是……

## (一) 时间状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
when while as	当……时候	<p>■ 例: <u>When</u> our brains switch between being focused and unfocused on a task, they tend to be more efficient. (2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)</p> <p>译: 当我们的的大脑在一项任务上集中或不集中注意力之间切换时, 它们往往(变得)更有效率。</p> <p>■ 例: Researchers measured people's cortisol... <u>while</u> they were at work and <u>while</u> they were at home and found... (2015, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)</p> <p>译: 研究人员分别测试了人们在工作 和 在家时的皮质醇……发现……</p> <p>■ 例: But <u>as</u> companies continue their attempts at personalized medicine, the courts will remain rather busy. (2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译: 但是, 当公司继续研发个性化药物时, 法院将会相当繁忙(将持续查处此类案件)。</p>
before	在……之前	<p>■ 例: Even dairy farms, where robots do a small share of milking, have a long way to go <u>before</u> they're automated. (2019, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译: 即使是奶牛场(机器人在那里做一小部分挤奶的工作), 在实现自动化之前还有很长的路要走。</p>
after	在……之后	<p>■ 例: ...we quickly "thin slice" information reliably only <u>after</u> we ground such snap reactions in "thick sliced" long-term study. (2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译: 只有在我们把快速反应建立在对“厚片”信息进行长期研究之后, 才可以可靠且快速地汲取“薄片”信息。</p>



## （二）地点状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
where	在……地方	<p>■ 例：And one of the easiest ways to segment a market is to magnify gender differences—or invent them <u>where they did not previously exist</u>. (2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)</p> <p>译：而对市场进行细分的最简单的方法之一就是放大性别差异——或者在以前不存在的地方发明它们（指性别差异）。</p>

## （三）原因状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
because	因为……	<p>■ 例：I've also experienced greater success in achieving my specific fitness goals, <u>because I'm training according to those goals, not the numbers on a scale</u>. (2019, Use of English)</p> <p>译：我在实现具体的健身目标方面也经历了更大的成功，因为我是根据这些目标而不是规模上的数字来训练的。</p>
since	因为……	<p>■ 例：<u>Since weight loss is not my goal</u>, it is less important for me to track my weight each week. (2019, Use of English)</p> <p>译：由于减肥不是我的目标，所以对我来说，每周跟踪体重就不那么重要了。</p>
as	因为……	<p>■ 例：<u>As this new science of habit has emerged</u>, controversies have erupted... (2010, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：因为这些有关习惯的新科学的出现……争议就爆发了。</p>

## （四）结果状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
so... that...	太……所以…… (so 后接形容词或副词)	<p>■ 例：He reads <u>so passionately that his parents have to institute a "no reading policy" at the dinner table</u>. (2018, Translation)</p> <p>译：他太如饥似渴地读书，以至于他的父母不得不立下一条吃饭时“不许看书的规矩”。</p>

从属连词	含义	真题例句
such... that...	太……所以…… (such 后接名词或 名词词组)	<p>■ 例: Indeed, homelessness has reached <u>such</u> proportions <u>that</u> local governments can't possibly cope. (英语一, 2006, Use of English)</p> <p>译: 实际上, 无家可归的人口规模太大, 所以地方政府都可能无法应对了。</p>
so that...	所以……	<p>■ 例: Transitions should connect one paragraph to the next <u>so that</u> there are no abrupt or confusing shifts. (英语一, 2008, Reading Comprehension, Part B)</p> <p>译: 段落之间应有衔接, 所以这样过渡就不会唐突或者令人困惑。</p>

### (五) 目的状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
so that... in order that...	目的是 (为了)……	<p>■ 例: When you meet a person for the first time, make an effort to find the things which you and that person have in common <u>so that</u> you <u>can</u> build the conversation from that point. (2018, Reading Comprehension, Part B)</p> <p>译: 当你第一次见到一个人的时候, 努力去寻找你和那个人的共同点, 目的是你可以从这一点上建立对话。</p>

### (六) 条件状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
if	如果……	<p>■ 例: <u>If</u> she didn't keep the conversation going, we'd spend the whole evening in silence. (2010, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)</p> <p>译: 如果她不一直谈话, 我们整个晚上将在寂静中度过。</p> <p>■ 例: <u>If</u> you are depressed, you won't be self-enhancing. (2014, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)</p> <p>译: 如果你心情沮丧, 你将不会再提升自我。</p>



从属连词	含义	真题例句
unless	如果不, 除非……	<p>■ 例: The US Supreme Court frowns on sex-based classifications <u>unless</u> they are designed to address an “important” policy interest. (英语一, 2020, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译: 除非旨在(它们被设计去)解决“重要”政策利益, 否则美国最高法院不赞成基于性别的分类。</p>
once	一旦……	<p>■ 例: ... <u>once</u> you get that first word out everything else will just flow. (2018, Reading Comprehension, Part B)</p> <p>译: ……一旦你说出第一个词, 其他的一切将会自然随之而来。</p>
as long as so long as	只要……	<p>■ 例: If you're a physician, you can risk your patient's suicide <u>as long as</u> you don't intend their suicide. (英语一, 2002, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)</p> <p>译: 假定你是一名医生, 只要你的目的不是想让病人自杀, 你就可以去冒病人自杀的风险。</p>

### (七) 让步状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
although though	尽管, 虽然……	<p>■ 例: For example, many collegiate and professional football players qualify as obese, <u>though</u> their percentage body fat is low. (2014, Use of English)</p> <p>译: 例如, 许多大学和职业足球运动员符合肥胖特征, 尽管他们的身体脂肪比例较低。</p> <p>■ 例: <u>Although</u> electronic means of payment may be more efficient than a payments system based on paper, several factors work against the disappearance of the paper system. (2013, Use of English)</p> <p>译: 尽管电子支付方式可能比纸币支付系统更高效, 但是某些因素却阻碍着纸币系统的消亡。</p>

从属连词	含义	真题例句
even if even though	即使，虽然……	<p>■ 例：...viewing a fast-food logo for just a few milliseconds primes us to read 20 percent faster, <u>even though</u> reading has little to do with eating. (2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：……尽管阅读和进餐毫不相干，但注视快餐商标短短几毫秒的时间就会使人们的阅读速度提高 20%。</p> <p>■ 例：It doesn't feel like a human or democratic relationship, <u>even if</u> both sides benefit. (2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：即使双方都受益，它感觉也不像是人性化或民主关系。</p>
while	虽然，尽管……	<p>■ 例：<u>While</u> such numerical standards seem straightforward, they are not. (2014, Use of English)</p> <p>译：尽管这些数字标准看似简单明了，但实则不然。</p>
however (= no matter how)	不管怎样……	<p>■ 例：...corporations in Europe as well as the US are evading the meritocratic hiring and promotion of women to top positions—<u>no matter how</u> much “soft pressure” is put upon them. (2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)</p> <p>译：……欧美企业无论受到多大的“软压力”，都在避免精英选才，并拒绝把女性提拔到高层。</p>

### （八）比较状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
than	和……相比较 (用在比较级中)	<p>■ 例：...teachers are not assigning more <u>than</u> they are willing to review and correct. (2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)</p> <p>译：……老师布置的作业量没有超过他们愿意检查和批改的量。</p>
as	和……相比较 (用在原级比较中)	<p>■ 例：The boy is convinced that if he reads enough, he can explore as many career paths <u>as</u> he likes. (2018, Translation)</p> <p>译：这个男孩子相信，如果他读得够多，那么他想探索多少职业道路都可以。</p>



从属连词	含义	真题例句
even if even though	即使，虽然……	<p>■ 例：...viewing a fast-food logo for just a few milliseconds primes us to read 20 percent faster, <u>even though</u> reading has little to do with eating. (2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：……尽管阅读和进餐毫不相干，但注视快餐商标短短几毫秒的时间就会使人们的阅读速度提高 20%。</p> <p>■ 例：It doesn't feel like a human or democratic relationship, <u>even if</u> both sides benefit. (2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：即使双方都受益，它感觉也不像是人性化或民主关系。</p>
while	虽然，尽管……	<p>■ 例：<u>While</u> such numerical standards seem straightforward, they are not. (2014, Use of English)</p> <p>译：尽管这些数字标准看似简单明了，但实则不然。</p>
however (= no matter how)	不管怎样……	<p>■ 例：...corporations in Europe as well as the US are evading the meritocratic hiring and promotion of women to top positions—<u>no matter how</u> much “soft pressure” is put upon them. (2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)</p> <p>译：……欧美企业无论受到多大的“软压力”，都在避免精英选才，并拒绝把女性提拔到高层。</p>

### （九）方式状语从句

从属连词	含义	真题例句
as	按照……方式， 如同……	<p>■ 例：Men make their own history, but they do not make it <u>just as</u> they please... (2012, Reading Comprehension, Part B)</p> <p>译：人类创造自己的历史，但他们并不是按照他们喜欢的那样去创造历史……</p>
as if	似乎，好像……	<p>■ 例：On a really good day, it no longer feels <u>as if</u> you're “making time to read,” but just reading, and making time for everything else. (2016, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)</p> <p>译：在一个非常好的日子里，感觉似乎你不再是在“腾出时间读书”，而只是读书，并为其他一切腾出时间。</p>



时态的公式

时间 状态	过去	现在	将来	过去将来
一般	一般过去时 did	一般现在时 do/does	一般将来时 will + do am/is/are going to + do	一般过去将来时 would + do was/were going to + do
进行 <u>be + doing</u>	过去进行时 <u>was/were +</u> doing	现在进行时 <u>am/is/are + doing</u>	将来进行时 will be + doing	×
完成 <u>have + done</u>	过去完成时 had + done	现在完成时 have/has + done	将来完成时 will have + done	×
完成进行 <u>have +</u> <u>been + doing</u>	过去完成进行时 had been + doing	现在完成进行时 have/has been + doing	将来完成进行时 will have been + doing	×