

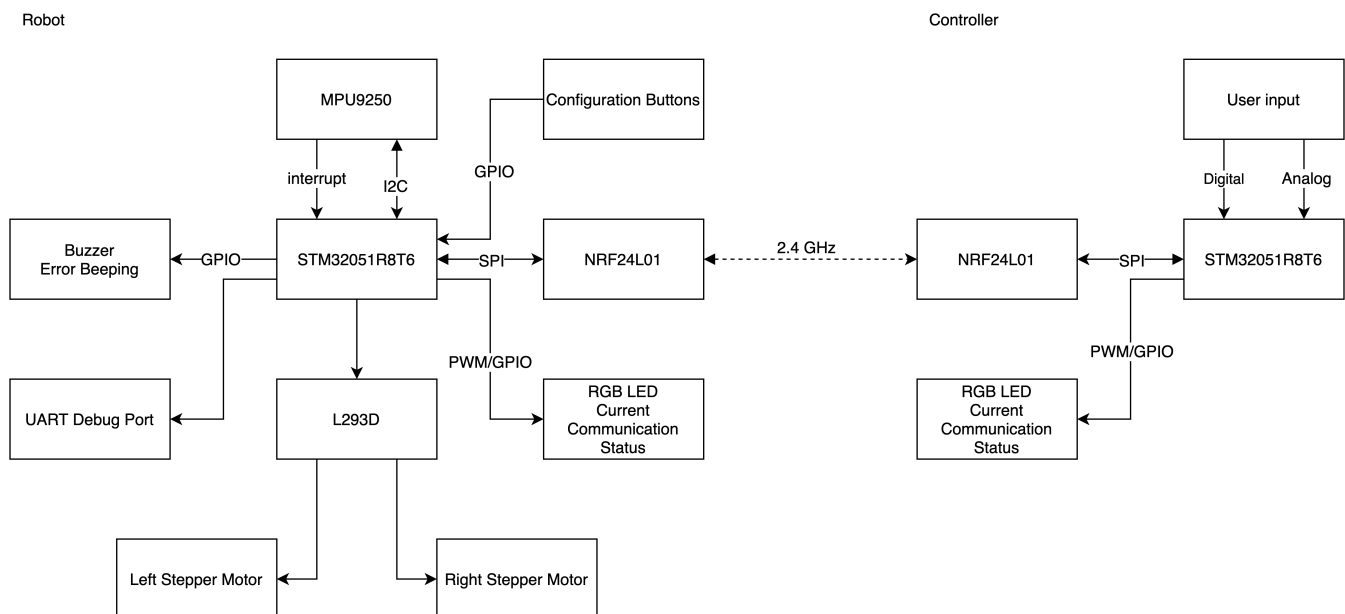
# Adjustic

This is the git repository for the Spring 2020 ECE 362 mini project.

A self-balanced two wheel robot using:

- STM32F051R8T6
- [MPU9250](#) Nine-Axis accelerometer, gyroscope, and compass
- Stepper Motor driver
  - [L293D](#) Four channel motor driver
  - or [A4988](#) Stepper motor driver
- Stepper motors
  - [28BYJ-48](#) 5V 4 Phase DC Gear Stepper motor 15 N·cm
- [NRF24L01](#) 2.4GHz Transceiver

## Project Architecture



## Objective

1. ☐ Two wheel self-balanced within  $+3/-3$  deg
  1. ☐ PID controller
  2. ☐ Angle/angular speed sensor interface
  3. ☐ Driving chassis interface
    1. ☐ Generic stepper motor interface
    2. ☐ L293D interface
  4. ☐ Logging library
    1. Logging level
      - **NONE**: Nothing gets logged
      - **ERROR**: Only errors get logged
      - **WARNING**: Errors and warning get logged
      - **DEBUG**: More debugging related messages get logged

- **INFO**: Log everything
- 2. ☐ Error message and signal interface (buzzer, Leds)
- 3. ☐ UART serial debug message output
  - 1. Only included in debug version of code
- 2. ☐ Remote control via another STM32051R8T6 along with NRF24L01
  - 1. ☐ Transmitter/Receiver generic communication interface
    - 1. wrapper for various kind of SPI transimission device
  - 2. ☐ Communication packet struct definition
  - 3. ☐ NRF24L01 interface
  - 4. ☐ User input panel
    - 1. ☐ Digital button input
    - 2. ☐ Analog joystick input

## Materials to Learn

- DMA
  - For automatically loading data from sensors and peripherals to memory
  - Textbook chapter 19
- I2C Protocol
  - For communication with acclerator and gyroscope (MPU 9250)
  - Textbook chapter 22.2
- Stepper Motor control
  - Textbook chapter 16
- PID Controller
  - [wiki page](#)
- SPI Protocol
  - For wireless controller
  - Textbook chapter 22.3
- [git operation](#)

## Collaboration Process Explanation

### Terminology

1. **dev** branch: hosts new features to be added to the project
2. **master** branch: stable software release
3. **pull request**: change by other collaborator to the branch
  1. [ref](#)
4. Collaborator: developers working in this project

### Development process



1. All developing work will be conducted on **dev** branch
  1. Modules/Features developing should be kept as local branches prior to integrate them to **dev** branch
  2. Collaborators are expected to **test their modules/features** prior to submit a pull-request
2. After **throughout** testing
  1. Collaborator can submit a pull-request to the **master** branch

2. Other personnel should examine the submitted code thoroughly prior to approve the pull-request (code review)

## Coding Standard

Below are the coding standards for this project. Pull-request not following these will be rejected and advised to change.

### General coding

- Naming
  - Variables and function naming must follow camelCase naming format
    - `void getChar(int tmp);`
    - `int isError = 0;`
  - Constants need be capitalized and connected via underline `_`
    - e.g. `MAX_BUFF_SIZE`
  - Variable or constant naming must be meaningful
    - **NO** single letter naming unless as temporary variable in loop
      -  `int a = 0;`
      -  `for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++);`
    - Naming variable as `tmp` are allowed if the variable serves only as
      - place to temporarily hold exchanged value like in swapping two integer
      - value to be discarded / not used in current naming scope
    - Preferably variable with the same or similar purpose should have close name
  - Example

```
int sensorXAccel;  
int sensorYAccel;
```

- However, consider the following two questions prior to create this type of variables
  - Can I use array to represent them?
  - Can I define a struct to hold them?

- Branching
  - Space follow branching keywords (`if`, `while`, or `for`, etc.)
  - Left curly parantheses on the same line of the branching keywordds
  - Example

```
if (flag == 0) {  
    // do something  
}
```

- Miscellaneous

- Space around every equal sign or comparison symbol
  - `int i = 1;` rather than `int i=0;`
  - `if (a > 0)` rather than `if (a>0)`

## Debug, Release, and Logging

- Debug configuration code block
  - In eclipse, the IDE will pass a c `#define DEBUG` directive in debug configuration when build for debug and not for release
  - Therefore, it is wise to use this to limit some of the logging code to debug mode only using the following structure

```
// Debug block
#ifdef

// Code only gets to source code in debug build setting

#else

// Optional branch which will get in to source code in release
build setting

#endif
```

- Function implementation
  - Use logging library `assert` to validate inputs
  - and output error message (should be handled by logging library automatically)

## Comment specification

An eclipse snippet template has been exported and can be downloaded [here](#). You will need to import it to your eclipse workbench to use the keywords to invoke them.

Header comment (keyword: `header`)

```
/******
*
* @file:      FILE_NAME
* @author:    YOUR_NAME
* @email:     YOUR_EMAIL
* @version:   VERISON_NUMBER (e.g. v1.0.0)
* @date:      DATE
* @brief:     Short explanation of the file
*
*****/
```

Function docstring (keyword: **docstring**)

```

/*****
*
* Function: FUNCTION_NAME
* @brief:   what does the fuction do
* @param:   function parameter name, type, and short explanation
* @return:  function return name, type, and short explanation
*
*****/

```

Block comment (keywordd: **comment**)

```

/*****
* COMMENTS
*****/

```

## TODO

- ☒ Project proposal
- ☐ Robot component and subsystem architecture design
  - Protocols
  - Interrupts selection
  - Communication Packet design
    - specify the distance the robot need to move
    - or the speed
    - speed should have higher priority
    - UART command should have higher priority then SPI
  - Library design / Program Diagram
    - Stepper control library
      - Generic?
        - for other chip as well
      - angular speed control
      - angle control
      - use configuration struct to parameterize the function
      - maintain a global config struct for the functions to use?
    - Generical wrapper sensor library
      - general interface for other accelerator, gyroscope, or compass
    - MPU 9250 interface Library
  - Detailed Program Flowchart/outline
  - Rough mechanical design
    - Rough specification for motors and wheel
    - Basic structural design for robot
- ☐ Develop schedule and task assignment

