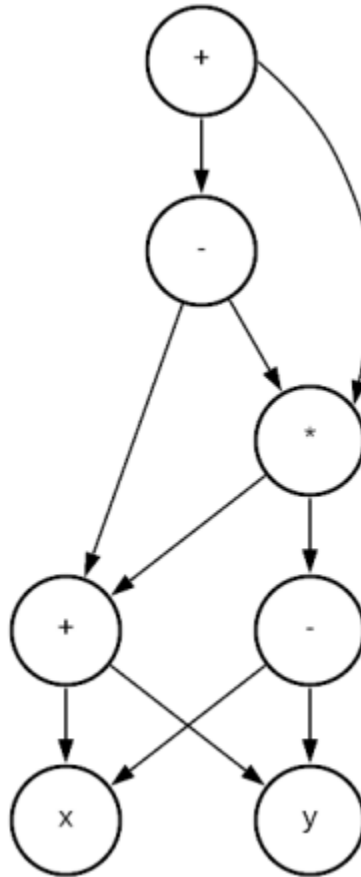


6.1.1)

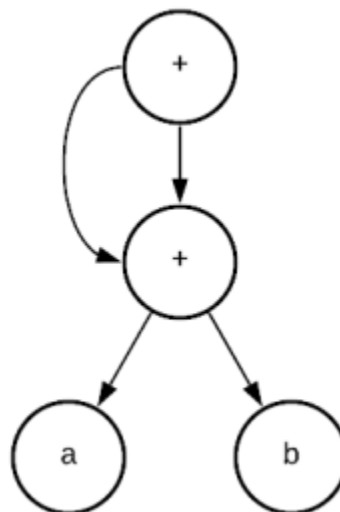
$$((x + y) - ((x + y) * (x - y))) + ((x + y) * (x - y))$$



6.1.2)

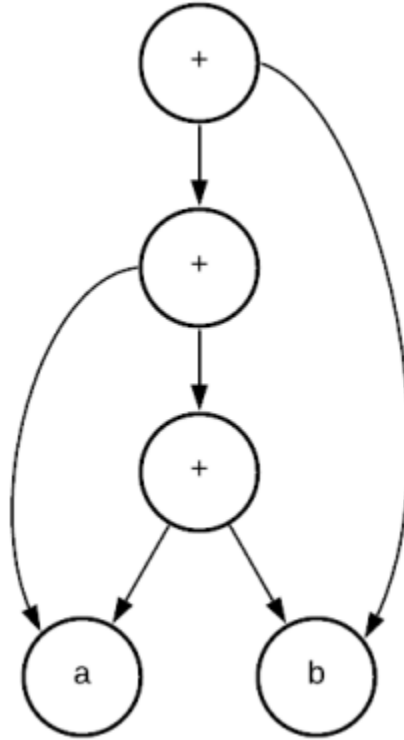
a)

$$a + b + (a + b)$$



b)

$a + b + a + b$



c)

$a + a + (a + a + a + (a + a + a + a))$

