

## Mathematics 2

## Number Theory 5

Q1. Calculate each of the following:

- i.  $2^{32} \pmod{47}$
- ii.  $2^{47} \pmod{47}$
- iii.  $2^{200} \pmod{47}$
- iv.  $3^{10} \pmod{47}$
- v.  $2^{12} \pmod{11}$
- vi.  $5^{16} \pmod{17}$
- vii.  $3^{22} \pmod{23}$
- viii.  $20^{40} \pmod{21}$
- ix.  $23^{40} \pmod{7}$
- x.  $2^{10} \pmod{341}$
- xi.  $2^{341} \pmod{341}$
- xii.  $3^{56} \pmod{7}$
- xiii.  $7^{38} \pmod{11}$
- xiv.  $7^{128} \pmod{13}$
- xv.  $41^{75} \pmod{3}$
- xvi.  $570^{31} \pmod{1537}$
- xvii.  $131^{47} \pmod{1537}$

**Q2.** Solve each of the following sets of simultaneous linear congruences.

i.

$$x \equiv 4 \pmod{11}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$$

ii.

$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{2}$$

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$$

iii.

$$x \equiv 0 \pmod{2}$$

$$x \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$$

$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$x \equiv 6 \pmod{7}$$

iv.

$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{9}$$

v.

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$$

$$x \equiv 4 \pmod{7}$$

$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{9}$$

vi.

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$$

$$x \equiv 4 \pmod{7}$$

vii.

$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

$$x \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$$

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$$

viii.

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{6}$$

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{7}$$

ix.

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$x \equiv 5 \pmod{7}$$

$$x \equiv 6 \pmod{9}$$

x.

$$x \equiv 32 \pmod{83}$$

$$x \equiv 70 \pmod{112}$$

$$x \equiv 30 \pmod{135}$$

Answers start on next page. Please try the questions before looking at the answers!

**Answers:**

**Q1.**

- i. 42
- ii. 2
- iii. 18
- iv. 17
- v. 4
- vi. 1
- vii. 1
- viii. 1
- ix. 2
- x. 1
- xi. 2
- xii. 2
- xiii. 9
- xiv. 3
- xv. 2
- xvi. 131
- xvii. 570

**Q2.** The inverses are:

- i.  $37 \pmod{187}$
- ii.  $23 \pmod{30}$
- iii.  $6 \pmod{210}$
- iv.  $57 \pmod{72}$
- v.  $172 \pmod{315}$
- vi.  $18 \pmod{140}$
- vii.  $52 \pmod{60}$
- viii.  $177 \pmod{210}$
- ix.  $159 \pmod{252}$
- x.  $271110 \pmod{1254960}$