Geocoding Truck Stops Documentation

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1 Google Geocoding API Verification

This document outlines the process of geocoding API verification using the Google API. While there do not appear to be any major errors in the data based on this verification, it is important to note that the sample size is extremely small (limited to places with available "proper" standard address format) and the Google API itself is known to be somewhat unreliable.

1.1 Analysis Results

The images associated with this analysis are shown below:

1.1.1 Analysis with No Restriction on Outliers

This is the analysis when there is no restriction on outliers:

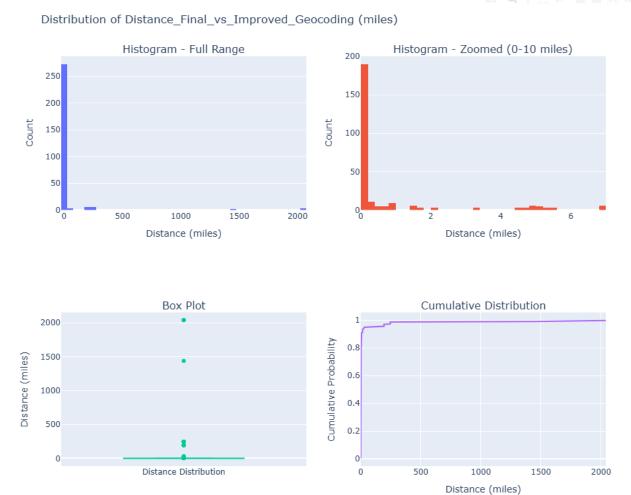


Figure 1: Analysis with no outlier restrictions

1.1.2 Analysis with Outliers Removed

This is the analysis if outliers are removed (the top quartile, 75th percentile, is removed):

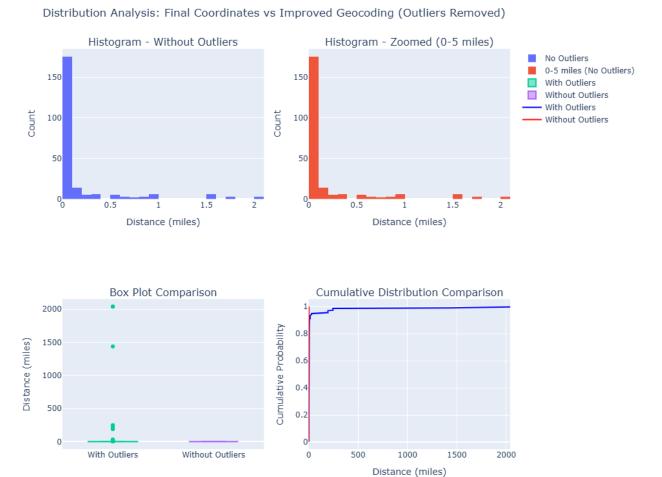


Figure 2: Analysis with outliers removed

1.1.3 Analysis Restricted to 1 Mile Distances

This is what it looks like if I restrict to 1 mile distances:

Histogram - Within 1 Mile Histogram - Ultra-High Accuracy (0-0.1 miles) Within 1 Mile 150 30 0-0.1 miles Within 1 Mile 25 Within 1 Mile 100 Count Count 15 50 10 0.02 Distance (miles) Distance (miles) Box Plot - Within 1 Mile Cumulative Distribution - Within 1 Mile 0.8 Cumulative Probability 0.8 Distance (miles) 0.6 0.6 0.4 0.4

High-Accuracy Analysis: Final Coordinates vs Improved Geocoding (≤ 1 Mile)

Figure 3: Analysis restricted to 1 mile distances

0.2

0.6

Distance (miles)

0.8

0.2

1.2 Findings and Conclusions

0.2

Overall, there does not seem to be any glaring error in the data. Though there are significant outliers we can investigate, I would not put too much weight on it as geocoding API from addresses is unreliable.

1.2.1 Hard Restrictions on States and Zip Codes

Within 1 Mile

If I start hard restricting the states and zip codes, we are left with this kind of image:

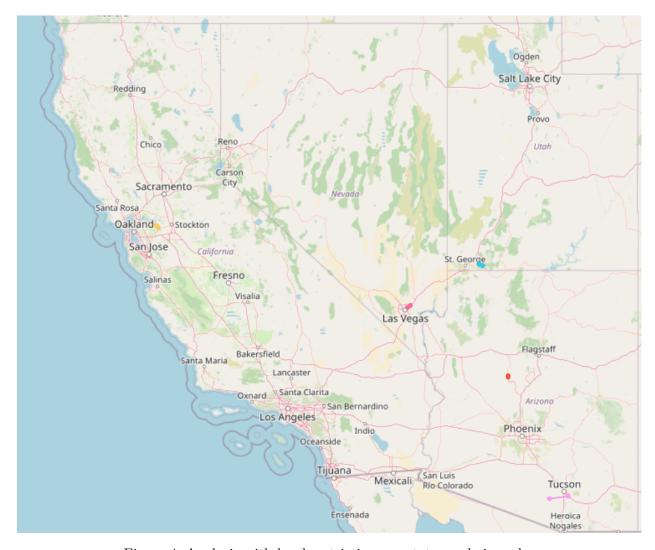


Figure 4: Analysis with hard restrictions on states and zip codes

As can be seen, it is sparsely populated. The geocoding API only covers 79 out of $2{,}100$ entries, which is roughly around 12 places only.