

VECTOR OPERATIONS

Vector Arithmetic:

- Loops are seldom needed:
Most functions work vectorized.
- If vector operations use different-length vectors, the shorter one will be recycled.
- Vector logic is very useful:
As indices
(vectors, data.frames)
or to replace selected values:

```
Data[Data$TASX < 130, ] <- NA
```

E.g, print each 10 s in sequence:

```
a[a %% 10 == 0]
```

R input and response:

```
## use the data.frame RAFdata in "Ranadu"
## library(Ranadu) -- called earlier
summary(RAFdata$GGALT)
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      7215   8011   8820   8657   9417   9426
## Select measurements from altitude > 9000 m
Data9000 <- RAFdata[RAFdata$GGALT > 9000, ]
summary(Data9000$GGALT)
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      9001   9327   9419   9354   9423   9426
```