

Help session tutors when someone
joins in the last 5 minutes



"Yea bro fr fr I definitely read the entire spec, hbu?"



COMP1531 | T09B / H17B

Week 9

william.huynh3@unsw.edu.au

You're doing COMP1531 this term?
Say no more



UNSW
SYDNEY

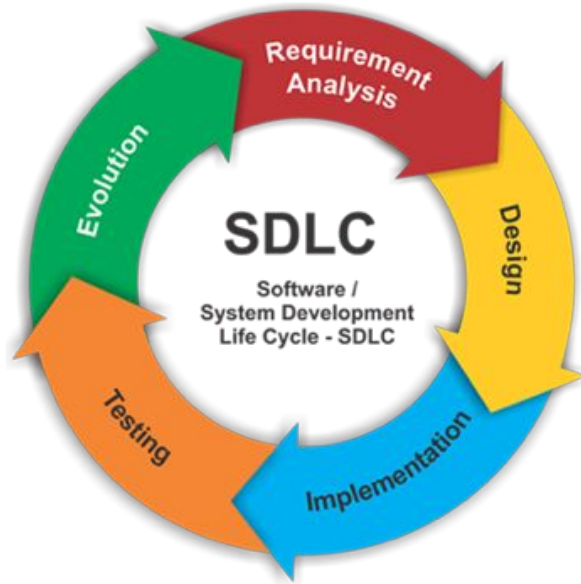
Learning objectives

- **It3 Requirements Report** [15 % Weighting]
 - Elicitation (2 marks)
 - Use Cases (3 mark)
 - Validation (1 mark)
 - Interface Design (2 marks)
 - State Diagrams (2 marks)

Requirements Report: Why ?????

The **requirements report** is essentially your plan for an **Iteration 4**

And it is the “Evolution” stage of the SDLC



1. Reading the Spec
2. Writing test + stub functions
3. Implementing your functions
4. Continuous Integration (*passing the pipeline*)
5. New Iterations!

Evolution: Planning for a imaginary Iteration 4



1. **Elicitation** —————> Gathering requirements through Questionnaires & Interviews



2. **Use Cases** —————> Analyse the responses of your interview and create user stories



3. **Validation** —————> Show the user stories to interviewees, and get their feedback



4. **Interface Design** —————> Create an interface for the HTTP endpoints for your new features



5. **Conceptual Modelling** —————> Create a state diagram for one of your new features

Elicitation: Questionnaire and Interview

The **Elicitation** process allows developers to **discover problems from existing software** through the use of **questionnaires** and **interviews**

Marking Criteria:

- **[0.5 Marks]** There are at least **4 questions**
- **[0.5 Marks]** There are at least **2 interviews** with the **responses recorded**
- **[1 Marks]** The interview focuses on **finding problems**, **rather than finding solutions**




Q: What features do you think are lacking in the current Teams software you use?

A: I wish there was a voice chat feature because I want to etc...

Elicitation is worth **2 marks** of the **Requirements Report**



Task

1. Create a [Google Doc](#) 
2. Write down **4 questions** to ask users 
 - a. (1 question per team member)
3. Go around to another group and **interview them** 

Remember to record their:

- a. Name & zID 
- b. Email 
- c. Home Address 
- d. Credit card + expiry date + 3 digits on the back 

Marking Criteria:

- **[0.5 Marks]** There are at least **4 questions**
- **[0.5 Marks]** There are at least **2 interviews** with the **responses recorded**
- **[1 Marks]** The interview focuses on **finding problems, rather than finding solutions**

Evolution: Planning for a imaginary Iteration 4



1. Elicitation

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2. Use Cases

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4. Interface Design

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5. Conceptual Modelling

Create a state diagram for one of your new features

Use Cases: Analyse our interview responses

Once we have our interview responses, we need to consolidate them into actionable information.

This means, for each response we need to generate:

User Stories & Acceptance Criteria
Use Cases

Marking Criteria:

- [1 Marks] Responses have been translated into user stories
- [1 Marks] User stories contain Acceptance Criteria
- [1 Marks] User stories have been translated into Use Cases

Use Cases are worth 3 marks of the Requirements Report

User Stories & Acceptance Criteria: User Stories



User Stories formalise responses taken from an interview

They consist of a **User Story** and an **Acceptance Criteria**

Response

It would be cool if I could chat with my work colleagues after work over a private channel so the boss won't find out lmaooo xD



User Story

As an office worker, I want the ability to create private channels so I can chat with colleagues privately outside of work.

As a **<type of user>**, I want **<some goal>** so that **<some reason>**

User Stories & Acceptance Criteria: Acceptance Criteria



Once you have a **user story**, you should create the **acceptance criteria** for that story.

The acceptance criteria is a **recipe of actions** that you can take to **'accept/achieve'** what that user wants.

As an office worker, I want the ability to create private channels so I can chat with colleagues privately outside of work.



- Once a user registers an account, they can create a channel by pressing the 'plus' button on home page
- The user is then prompted to enter the name of their channel (*max 50 characters*)
- The user can then select a list of friends from a drop-down menu to add to their channel
- After they can send chat messages to the channel, and all the members can see those messages, and react or reply.



Task

1. In pairs, **create a user story** from your **responses** 🤖
 - a. 1 story for each response
2. In pairs, create a **recipe of Acceptance Criteria** for that **User Story**

Response

It would be cool if I could chat with my work colleagues after work over a private channel so the boss won't find out lmaooo xD



User Story

As an office worker, I want the ability to create private channels so I can chat with colleagues privately outside of work.

As a **<type of user>**, I want **<some goal>** so that **<some reason>**

As an office worker, I want the ability to create private channels so I can chat with colleagues privately outside of work.



- Once a user registers an account, they can create a channel by pressing the 'plus' button on home page
- The user is then prompted to enter the name of their channel (*max 50 characters*)
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Marking Criteria:

- [1 Marks] Responses have been translated into user stories
- [1 Marks] Use cases are consistent with the user stories
- [1 Marks] Acceptance Criteria are written like a recipe

Use Cases:



Now that we have **User Stories** with **Acceptance Criteria**,
We need to create **Use Cases**



Use-Case List

We can provide a use case in written form.

- Step 1. ATM asks customer for pin
- Step 2. Customer enters pin
- Step 3. ATM asks bank to verify pin and account
- Step 4. Bank informs ATM of validity and balance of account
- Step 5. ATM asks customer what action they wish to take
- Step 6. Customer asks to withdraw an amount of money
- Step 7. ATM Dispenses money to customer
- Step 8. ATM informs bank of withdrawal



Task

1. In pairs, **create a use case for each user story**
 - a. 1 use case per user story



Use-Case List

We can provide a use case in written form.

- Step 1. ATM asks customer for pin
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Marking Criteria:

- [1 Marks] Responses have been translated into **user stories**
- [1 Marks] Use cases are **consistent** with the **user stories**
- [1 Marks] Acceptance Criteria are **written like a recipe**

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2. Use Cases

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4. Interface Design

Create an interface for the HTTP endpoints for your new features



5. Conceptual Modelling

Create a state diagram for one of your new features

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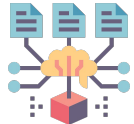
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Interface Design

Now that we know the details for the features we want to implement,
We need to create an **interface** for those **features**.

Variable Interface

Variable name	Type
named exactly email	string
has suffix id	integer
contains substring password	string
named exactly message	string
named exactly start	integer

Function Interface

Name & Description	HTTP Method	Data Types	Exceptions
<code>auth/login/v3</code> Given a registered user's <code>email</code> and <code>password</code> , returns their <code>authUserId</code> value.	POST	Body Parameters: { <code>email</code> , <code>password</code> } Return type if no error: { <code>token</code> , <code>authUserId</code> }	400 Error when any of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <code>email</code> entered does not belong to a user• <code>password</code> is not correct

Marking Criteria:

- [1 Marks] HTTP Interface is in the correct structure
- [1 Marks] HTTP Interface is consistent with the use cases



Task

1. Come up with at least 4 functions related to your new features
2. For each function generate a function interface for it
 - a. Route + Description
 - b. HTTP Method
 - c. Data Types (parameters & returns)
 - d. Exceptions
3. Create a variable interface that accounts for all your Data Types

Variable name	Type
named exactly email	string
has suffix id	integer
contains substring password	string
named exactly message	string
named exactly start	integer

Marking Criteria:

- [1 Marks] HTTP Interface is in the correct structure
- [1 Marks] HTTP Interface is consistent with the use cases

Name & Description	HTTP Method	Data Types	Exceptions
<code>auth/login/v3</code> Given a registered user's <code>email</code> and <code>password</code> , returns their <code>authUserId</code> value.	POST	Body Parameters: <code>{ email, password }</code> Return type if no error: <code>{ token, authUserId }</code>	400 Error when any of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <code>email</code> entered does not belong to a user • <code>password</code> is not correct

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State Diagrams

A **State Diagram** is a **diagrammatic representation of a state**.

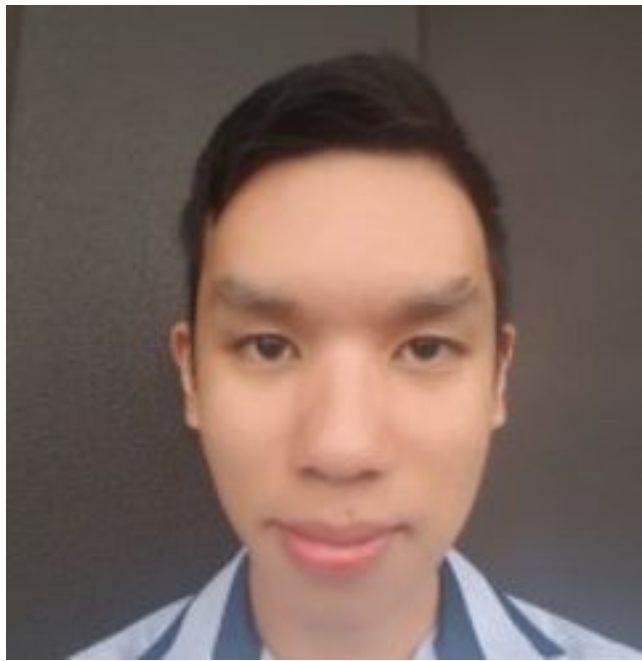
There are two symbols in a state diagram: **Circles** & **Arrows**

Circles represent states.

Arrows represents transitions

Marking Criteria:

- **[1 Marks]** **State Diagram** is in the correct structure (*circles and arrows*)
- **[1 Marks]** **State Diagram** is consistent with the use cases

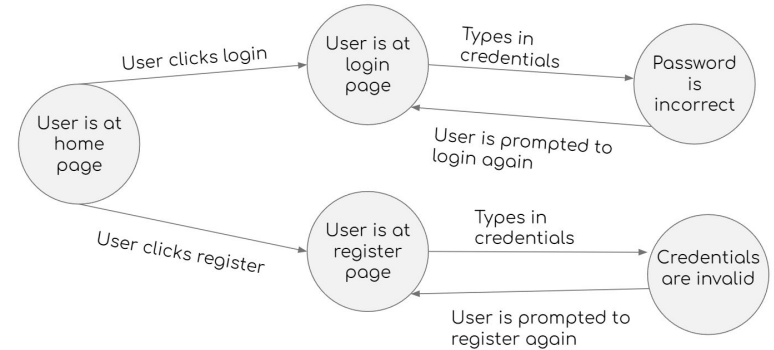


Task

1. Create a **state diagram** for your use cases
 - a. Feel free to do a **single state diagram** that **summarises both use cases**

OR

- b. Create **two individual state diagrams** for each use case



Marking Criteria:

- **[1 Marks]** State Diagram is in the correct structure (*circles and arrows*)
- **[1 Marks]** State Diagram is consistent with the use cases

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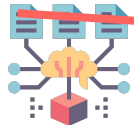
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