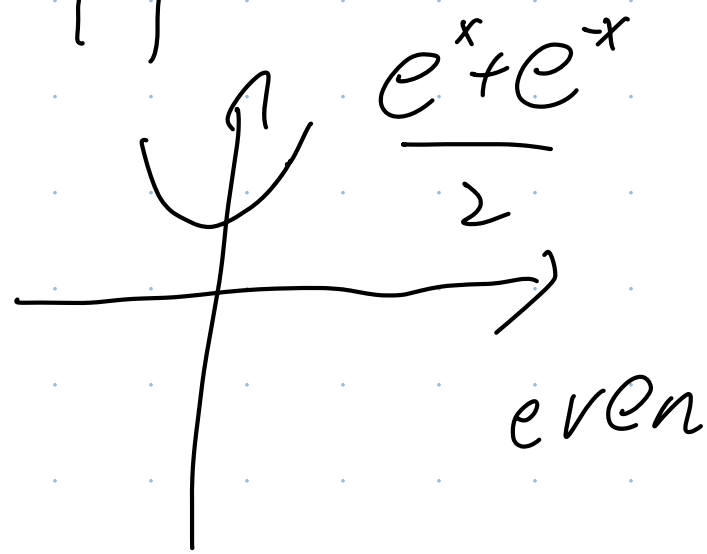
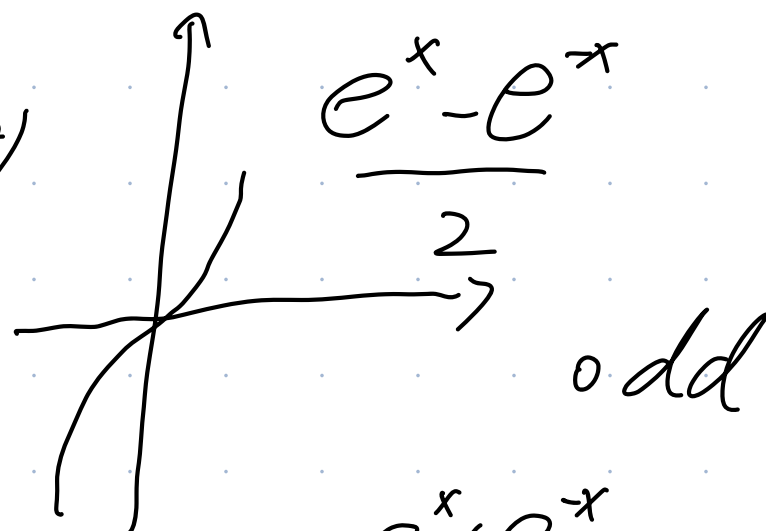
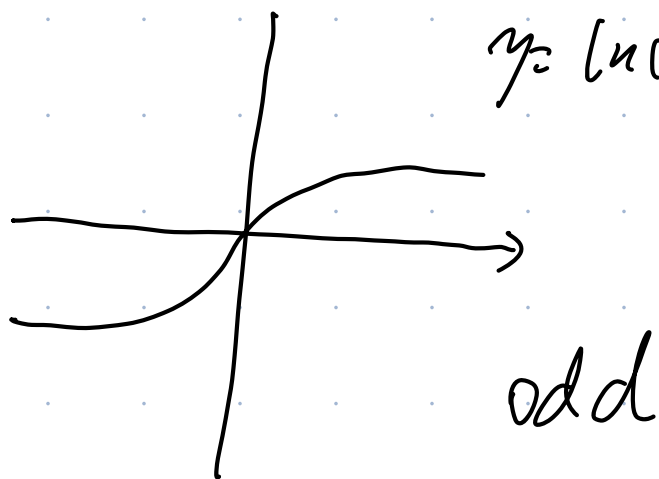


加项减项, 变形  
往学过的形式凑

反函数

$$\begin{cases} y = f(x) \\ || \text{相等} \\ x = f^{-1}(y) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = f(x) \\ || \text{反函数} \\ y = f^{-1}(x) \end{cases}$$



limit { 唯一  
有界  
保号

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \cdot} f(x) = A \quad f(x) = A + \alpha$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \cdot} \alpha = 0$$

# 多元微分

## 1. 微分(单变量函数)

$$dy = f'(x)dx$$

## 全微分(多变量函数)

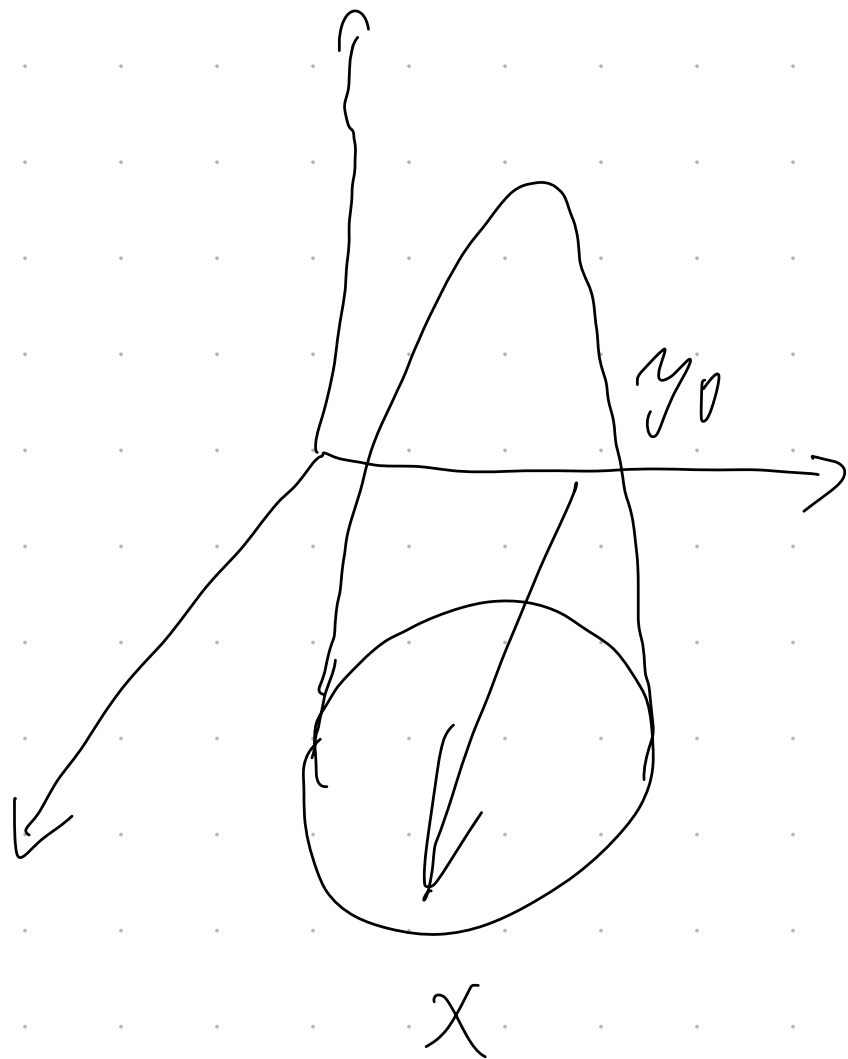
$$\text{对于 } z = f(x, y)$$

$$dz = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} dy$$

definition:

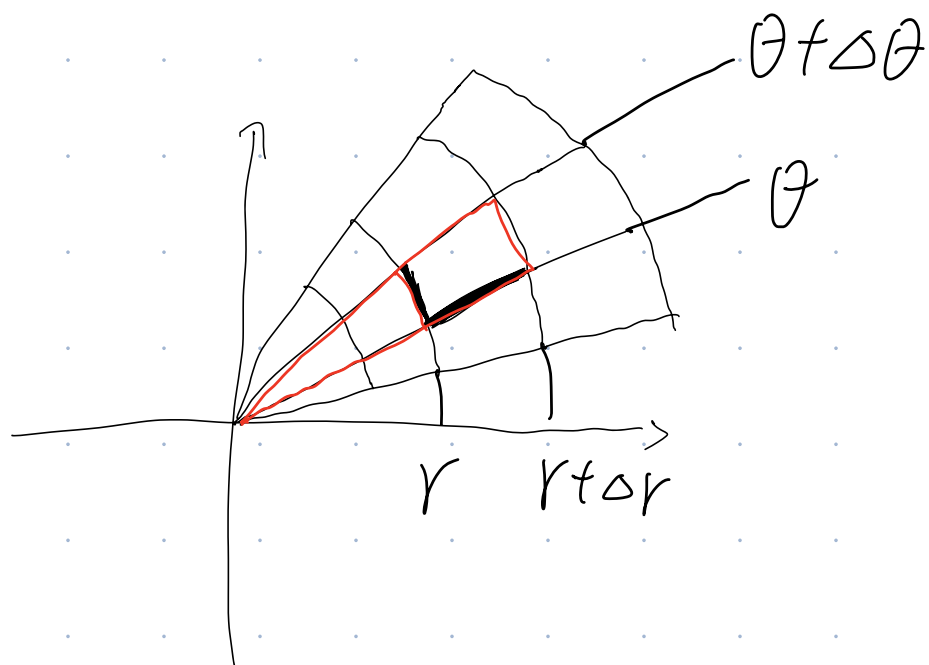
$$dz = \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow x_0 \\ y \rightarrow y_0}} \frac{f(x, y) - f(x_0, y_0) - \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}(x - x_0) - \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}(y - y_0)}{\sqrt{(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2}}$$

2. 偏导数 (只对  $x$  或  $y$  方向的导数)



对  $x$  求偏导  
则  $y$  不变

# 二重积分



$$\therefore \int_{\theta}^{\theta + \Delta \theta} \frac{1}{2} r^2 d\theta = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \Delta \theta$$

$$\therefore \Delta G = \int_{\theta + \Delta \theta}^{\theta} \frac{1}{2} r^2 d\theta - \int_{\theta}^{\theta + \Delta \theta} \frac{1}{2} r^2 d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [(r + \Delta r)^2 \Delta \theta - r^2 \Delta \theta]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \Delta \theta [2r\Delta r + \Delta r^2]$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{2} \Delta \theta \cdot 2r\Delta r$$

$$= r\Delta r\Delta \theta$$

# 向量代数与几何



无穷级数

级数敛散性