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 Matrícula: 19202281
 Prova 2

Questão 1)

f(x)=x^2 *ln(x+1.5)-x+0.1=0

f'(x)=2xln(x+1.5)+(x^2/2x+1.5)-1

x pertencente [-1.4, 1.5]

Primeiro passo: Localizar raízes, obter valores iniciais

obs: o valor de ln precisa ser positivo, por isso -1.4

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limite da diferença

-1.4

1.5

0.1

10

x

y

xi

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-1.4

-3.013066782

2

-1.3

-1.319950072

3

-1.2

-0.4337208382

4

-1.1

0.09128821443

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0.4068528194

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-0.9

0.5862312447

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0.004700036292

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-0.07877486996

18

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-0.1470992002

19

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-0.1973033782

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-0.2267132049

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-0.2329025559

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Questão 2)

Exemplo 2: Metodo de newton para raizes multiplas

$$P_5(x) = (x^5) - (3.19x^4) + (1.936x^3) + (3.4606x^2) - (4.97794x) + 1.77156 = 0$$

$$P_5(x) = x^5 - 3.19x^4 + 1.936x^3 + 3.4606x^2 - 4.97794x + 1.77156 = 0$$

$$P_5'(x) = 5x^4 - 3.19 \cdot 4x^3 + 1.936 \cdot 3x^2 + 3.4606 \cdot 2x - 4.97794 = 0$$

$$P_5''(x) = 5 \cdot 4x^3 - 3.19 \cdot 4 \cdot 3x^2 + 1.936 \cdot 3 \cdot 2x + 3.4606 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$P_5'''(x) = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot x^2 - 3.19 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2x + 1.936 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$P5'''(x) = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot x - 3.19 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 = 0$$

obs: Existe um raio fictício que contém todas as raízes do polinômio, no caso $r = 1 + (\text{maior módulo dos coeficientes (exceto o primeiro)} / \text{módulo do primeiro coeficiente})$

r = 5.97794						
iteração	xi	P5(xi)	P5'(xi)	multiplicidade	$\Delta x = -P_n^*(M-1)/P_n^*(M)(xi)$	xnovo
1	-2	-72.95816	186.49166	1	0.3912140629	-1.608785937
2	-1.608785937	-21.47032406	85.5439354	1	0.2509859286	-1.357800009
3	-1.357800009	-5.393376087	45.26859908	1	0.119141661	-1.238658347
4	-1.238658347	-0.8572722663	31.37975427	1	0.02731927914	-1.211339068
5	-1.211339068	-0.03821807014	28.60618257	1	0.001336007349	-1.210003061
6	-1.210003061	-0.00008815958327	28.47426506	1	0.000003096114442	-1.209999965
7	-1.209999965	-0.00000000047264	28.47395975	1	0	-1.209999965
8	-1.209999965	0	28.47395975	1	0	-1.209999965

Conclusao: Encontrei a primeira raiz, $x = -1.209999965$ com multiplicidade 1

Logo precisamos reduzir o grau do polinomio uma vez

$$P_5(x) = (x^5) - 3.19(x^4) + 1.936(x^3) + 3.4606(x^2) - 4.97794(x) + 1.77156 = 0$$

raiz	coeficientes						
-1.209999965	1	-3.19	1.936	3.4606	-4.97794	1.77156	
		-1.209999965	5.323999803	-8.784599507	6.442039216	-1.77156	
	1	-4.399999965	7.259999803	-5.323999507	1.464099216	0	resto da divisao
	sobrou o polinomio de terceiro grau :			$x^4 - 4.399999965x^3 + 7.259999803x^2 - 5.323999507x + 1.464099216$			

sobrou o polinomio de terceiro grau :

$$x^4 - 4.399999965x^3 + 7.259999803x^2 - 5.323999507x + 1.464099216$$

31	agora precisamos encontrar as 4 raízes do polinômio do quarto grau, começar tudo novamente						
32	$P_4(x) = x^4 - 4.399999965x^3 + 7.259999803x^2 - 5.323999507x + 1.464099216$						
33	$P_4'(x) = 4x^3 - 4.399999965 \cdot 3x^2 + 7.259999803 \cdot 2x - 5.323999507$						
34	$P_4''(x) = 4 \cdot 3x^2 - 4.399999965 \cdot 3 \cdot 2x + 7.259999803 \cdot 2$						
35							
36							
37	obs: Existe um raio fictício que contem todas as raízes do polinômio, no caso $r = 1 + (\text{maior modulo dos coeficientes(exceto o primeiro)})/\text{modulo do primeiro coeficiente}$)						
38	$r = 8.2599999803$						
39	iteração	xi	$P_4(xi)$	$P_4'(xi)$	multiplicidade	$\Delta x = -Pr^{n-1}(M-1)/Pr^n(M)(xi)$	xnovo
40	1	2	0.6560996957	2.916000127	1	-0.2249998859	1.775000114
41	2	1.775000114	0.2075939485	1.23018825	1	-0.1687497409	1.606250373
42	3	1.606250373	0.06568392299	0.5189866316	1	-0.1265618784	1.479688495
43	4	1.479688495	0.02078270085	0.2189488071	1	-0.09492036574	1.384768129
44	5	1.384768129	0.006575671071	0.09237082893	1	-0.0711877456	1.313580383
45	6	1.313580383	0.002080476155	0.0389713843	1	-0.0533847127	1.260195671
46	7	1.260195671	0.0006581669381	0.01644434771	1	-0.04002390061	1.22017177
47	8	1.22017177	0.0002081383362	0.006941893811	1	-0.02998293288	1.190188837
48	9	1.190188837	0.00006574575195	0.002934567145	1	-0.02240390105	1.167784936
49	10	1.167784936	0.00002069160557	0.00124600913	1	-0.01660630333	1.151178633
50	11	1.151178633	0.00006436966241	0.0005363784151	1	-0.01200079285	1.13917784
51	12	1.13917784	0.00000193024685	0.0002407179676	1	-0.008018707024	1.131159133
52	13	1.131159133	0.00000051549160	0.0001211910074	1	-0.004253546655	1.126905586
53	14	1.126905586	0.00000009613021	0.00007809206749	1	-0.00123098569	1.125674601
54	15	1.125674601	0.00000000638318	0.00006788056506	1	-0.00009403556536	1.125580565
55	16	1.125580565	0	0.00006713945873	1	-0.0000005196428027	1.125580045
56	17	1.125580045	0	0.00006713537846	1	0	1.125580045
							obs: Aqui P e P' estão abaixo de 0,000001

obs: Aqui P e P' estão abaixo de 0,000001

raiz	coeficientes					
1.125580045	1	-4.399999965	7.259999803	-5.323999507	1.464099216	
		1.125580045	-3.685621722	4.023248643	-1.464099216	
	1	-3.274419919	3.574378081	-1.300750864	0	resto da divisao
$P_3(x) = x^3 - 3.274419919x^2 + 3.574378081x - 1.300750864$ $P_3'(x) = 3x^2 - 3.274419919 \cdot 2x + 3.574378081$						

$$P_3(x) = x^3 - 3.274419919x^2 + 3.574378081x - 1.300750864$$

$$P_3'(x) = 3x^2 - 3.274419919 \cdot 2x + 3.574378081$$

vertical as complexas. É possível compor as duas no raio (por exemplo, 30% para a complexa e 70% para as reais).

- d) Pelos valores do polinômio, 1ª derivada, 2ª derivada que ficam muito pequenos (definimos como menos que 0,1). Se só o polinômio tende a 0, a multiplicidade será 1. Se o polinômio e a primeira derivada tenderem a 0, a multiplicidade será 2.
- e) Utilizando a propriedade 13, onde o polinômio de derivada de ordem k num ponto $x_i = k! * \text{resto}(k+1)$ por exemplo, na primeira derivada o k=1 o resto será 2. O valor do polinômio será proporcional ao resto.

Link para as planilhas:

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/10iZTxK6UMDqm2aqBYAKB9HXWeMdTzQ6PC_h_NdnwZBM/edit?usp=sharing

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1csjGyY-jlAlxUuHKMsctsl3F2f5k6suoZ5uz1u1upbU/edit?usp=sharing>