

Example 1: This is a \TeX file.

$$(f * g) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f\tau g(t - \tau) d\tau$$

Example 2: *As NFA defined on Page 54 of ITC textbook.*

$Q = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$
 $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$
 $F = \{q_4\}$
 $q_0 = q_1$
 $\delta = \{((q_1, 0), \{q_1\}), ((q_1, 1), \{q_1, q_2\}), ((q_1, \epsilon), \phi),$
 $((q_2, 0), \{q_3\}), ((q_2, 1), \phi), ((q_2, \epsilon), \{q_3\}),$
 $((q_3, 0), \phi), ((q_3, 1), \{q_4\}), ((q_3, \epsilon), \phi),$
 $((q_4, 0), \{q_4\}), ((q_4, 1), \{q_4\}), ((q_4, \epsilon), \phi)\}$

Transition Function in Table form:

| | 0 | 1 | ϵ |
|-------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| q_1 | $\{q_1\}$ | $\{q_1, q_2\}$ | ϕ |
| q_2 | $\{q_3\}$ | ϕ | $\{q_3\}$ |
| q_3 | ϕ | $\{q_4\}$ | ϕ |
| q_4 | $\{q_4\}$ | $\{q_4\}$ | ϕ |

NFA in pictorial form:



Example 3: **DFA**, *state diagram of machine M*



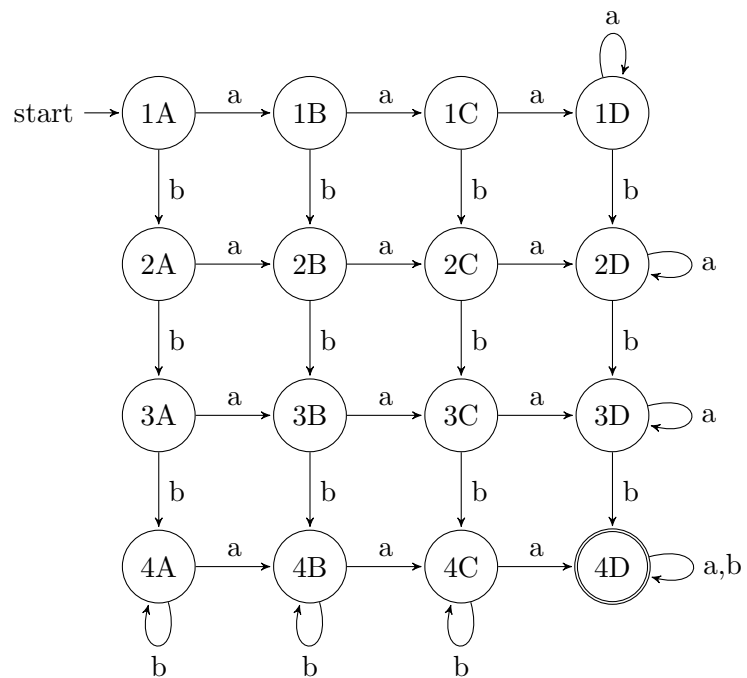
Example 4: Machine DFA has 02 languages and it combine:
 $\{w \mid w \text{ has at least three a's}\}$



$\{w \mid w \text{ has at least three b's}\}$



Combining them using the intersection construction for DFA machine:



Regular expression and its diagram DFA: $1\Sigma^*0$
 $\{w \mid w \text{ begin with a 1 and end with a 0}\}$

