HTML4

DOCTYPE

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">

xmlns

<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">

Meta

<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />

HTML5

<!DOCTYPE html> <!DOCTYPE HTML>

<html> <html lang=zh-cn>

<meta charset="utf-8" />