

英语语法

从入门到高级（放弃）

虚拟语气

Jack M.

虚拟语气

真实条件句，可能发生的用主将从现
虚拟条件句，不可能发生的假设用虚拟语气

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay at home.
如果明天下雨，我会待在家里

If it should rain every day, I could be mad.
如果每天下雨，我可能会疯掉

虚拟语气

虚拟现在过去将来

	条件（从句）	结果（主句）
现在	动词过去式 be动词用were	should/would/could/might+动词原形
过去	had+过去分词	should/would/could/might+have+过去分词
将来	should+动词原形 were to+动词原形	should/would/could/might+动词原形

虚拟语气

虚拟现在过去将来

从句对现在虚拟

If I were you, I would marry him without any hesitation.

从句对过去虚拟

If you had come yesterday, you would have met him.

从句对将来虚拟

If it should rain, the crops would be saved.

虚拟语气

省略if的虚拟语气were, had, should等在主语前放在句首
条件句要部分倒装

如果我是你，我必须尝试一下

If I were you, I must try it.

Were I you, I must try it.

如有任何疑问，我可以提供帮助

If you had any questions, I can help you.

Had you any questions, I can help you.

虚拟语气

名词性从句的虚拟语气

表示希望愿望含义的词时候

I wish I were to become a pilot.

我希望我能成为一名飞行员

表示命令建议含义的词时候，should加动词原形，should可以省略

The doctor advised that she (should) care about her health.

医生建议她要关心自己的健康

表示宁愿怎么样时候用虚拟语气，would rather加过去式

You tell them that I would rather died here.

你告诉他们我宁愿死这里

It be加形容词+that什么+should+动词原形，should可以省略

It is clear that she (should) try it.

显然她应该试了

虚拟语气

状语从句的虚拟语气

表示与将来情况不同：if only + 从句主语 + would(could, might) + 动词原形

I told her if only she would try again.

我告诉她，如果她会再试一次

表示与现在情况不同：if only + 从句主语 + 动词过去式

I told her if only I didn't live in London.

我告诉她，如果我不住在伦敦

表达与过去情况不同：if only + 从句主语 + would/could have/had + 过去分词

I told her if only you had come to my birthday party.

我告诉她，你要是来我的生日晚会就好了

虚拟语气

状语从句的虚拟语气

表示与将来情况不同：as if + 从句主语 + would(could, might) + 动词原形

I told her as if she would try again.

我告诉她，好像她能再试一次

表示与现在情况不同：as if + 从句主语 + 过去式

I told her as if I didn't live in London.

我告诉她，好像我未在伦敦住过

表达与过去情况不同：as if + 从句主语 + would/could have/had + 过去分词

I told her as if you had come to my birthday party.

我告诉她，你好像来了我的生日晚会

虚拟语气

in case、for fear that、lest引导的状语从句虚拟语气，should可以省略

We took a lot of guns with in case/for fear that/lest it should meet terrorist.
为了防备恐怖分子，我们带了很多枪

虚拟语气

其他虚拟

对现在的虚拟：would+do；对过去的虚拟：would(not) + have done

Without

Alex had done this without consulting her.

亚历克斯这么做事先并没有跟她商量

but for

But for your help, I might have failed.

假如没有你帮忙，我兴许会失败

Otherwise

It was for the police to assess the validity or otherwise of the evidence

应该由警方来判定证据有效与否

虚拟语气

最好用的，最简单的，虚拟语气without...would+动词原形

论述题目：谈谈你觉得电对现代人生活有什么影响？

提出观点：Electricity is necessary for modern life.
电是现代人生活的必须

举例说明：We need electricity for our mobile phones and electricity for our computers...
我们手机和电脑需要电...什么什么也需要电

正反论证：Without these our life would disintegrate...
如果没有这些我们的生活将崩溃...什么什么也不能用了

总结观点：Therefore, we should realize the importance of electricity.
因此，我们应该认识到电的重要性

虚拟语气

用虚拟语气，进行正反论证，提升写作论述能力

Research indicates that the characteristics we were born with have much more influence on our personality and development than experiences we have had in our life. Which do you think is the major influence?

研究显示天生特质和后天发展对我们性格有巨大影响，你认为主要的影响是什么？

The traits we inherit from our parents and the situation and experiences that we encounter in life are constantly interacting. It is the interaction of the two that shapes a person's personality and dictates how that personality develops.

If this **were** not true, we **would be** able to predict the behavior and character of a person from the moment they were born.

从父母那里继承的特质和我们在生活中遇到的情况和经历是不断相互影响的，正是这两者的相互作用塑造了一个人的性格，并决定了这种性格的发展，如果这不是真的，我们可以在一个人出生时，就预测他的行为和性格



谢谢观看

