

英语语法

从入门到高级（放弃）

状语从句（副词）

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状语从句

状语从句起副词的作用，一共九种

时间、地点、原因、目的、
结果、条件、让步、比较、
方式

状语从句（时间）

引导词

常见引导词when、as、while、as soon as、before、after、since、not until、until/till

特殊引导词the minute, the moment, the second, every time, the day, the instant, immediately, directly, no sooner than, hardly when, scarcely when, as soon as

用no sooner...than, hardly...when, scarcely...when引导从句部分倒

装

状语从句（时间）

例句

No sooner had I arrived home **than** it began to rain.
我一到家就开始下雨了

Every time I listen to your advice, I get into trouble.
每当我听取你的建议时，我就会惹上麻烦

While John was watching TV, his wife was cooking.
当约翰看电视时，他的妻子正在做饭

状语从句（地点）

引导词

常见引导词where

特殊引导词wherever, anywhere, everywhere

状语从句（地点）

例句

Where there is no rain, farming is difficult or impossible.
在没有雨水的地方，耕作是困难的或根本不可能的

They were good persons. **Where** they went, there they were warmly welcomed.
他们都是好人。因此他们走到哪里都受到热烈欢迎

You should have put the book **where** you found it.
你应该把书放回原来的地方

状语从句（原因）

引导词

常见引导词because、since、as

特殊疑问词seeing that、now、that、in that、considering

状语从句（原因）

例句

My friends dislike me **because** I am handsome and successful.
我的朋友都不喜欢我，因为我又英俊又成功

Now that everybody has come, let us begin our conference.
既然每个人都到了，让我们开始我们的会议吧

状语从句（目的）

引导词

常用引导词so that、in order that

特殊引导词lest、in case、for fear that、in the hope that

状语从句（目的）

例句

The boss asked the secretary to hurry up with the letters **so that** he could sign them.

老板要求秘书赶快写信件以便他能在上面签字

The teacher raised his voice **on purpose that** the students in the back could hear more clearly.

为了让后面的学生听得更清楚，老师有意地提高了他的声音

状语从句（结果）

引导词

常用引导词so...that, such...that

特殊引导词such that, to the degree, to the extent that,
to such a degree that

状语从句（结果）

例句

It is **such a** good chance **that** we must not miss it.
这是一个好机会，千万不能错过它

To such a degree was he excited **that** he could not sleep last night.
他激动到这个程度，以至于他昨晚睡不着

This news is exciting, **so that** he jumped up.
这个消息太令人激动了，以至于他跳了起来

状语从句（条件）

引导词

常用引导词if, unless

特殊引导词as/so long as, only if, providing/provided that, suppose that, in case that, on condition that

状语从句（条件）

例句

We'll start our project **if** the president agrees.
如果总统同意，我们将开始我们的项目

You will certainly succeed **so long as** you keep on trying.
只要你继续努力，你一定会成功的

状语从句（让步）

引导词

常见引导词though, although, even if, even though

特殊引导词as(必须倒装), while（一般在句首）, no matter..., in spite of the fact that, while, whatever, whoever, wherever, however, whichever

状语从句（让步）

例句

The old man always enjoys swimming **even though** the weather is rough.
老人都很喜欢游泳，即使天气很恶劣

No matter how hard he tried, she could not change her mind.
不论他如何努力，她都不会改变她的主意

状语从句（比较）

引导词

常见引导词as（同级比较）that（不同程度的比较）

特殊疑问词the more...the more..., just as..., so..., a is to b what/as x is to y, no...more than, not a so much as b

状语从句（比较）

例句

The house is three times **as big as** ours.
这房子是我们的三倍大

The more you exercise, the healthier you will be.
你运动的越多，你就越健康

状语从句（方式）

引导词

常见引导词as, as if, how

特殊引导词the way

状语从句（方式）

例句

She behaved **as if** she were the boss.

她表现得好像她是老板

we teach our children **the way** our parents have taught us.

我们用父母教导我们的方式教导我们的孩子

状语从句省略

可以省略主语和be动词

主句和从句的主语一致时候，或者从句主语是it
从句谓语动词是be动词

When (the museum is) completed , the museum will be open
to the public next year .

当博物馆完成，该博物馆将于明年向公众开放

He will go to the seaside for his holiday if (it is) possible.
如果可能，他将去海边度假的话



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