

英语语法

从入门到高级（放弃）

介词

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介词内容

1、作用

2、分类

3、意思

4、易混

5、搭配

1、介词作用

句子中用法

定语 The method **of** success. (成功的方法)

状语 She lives **in** Vancouver. (她住在温哥华)

表语 It is **in** the right screw. (它是一个正确的螺丝)

宾补 He put the cellphone **on** the desk. (他把手机放在桌子上)

同位语 **As** a doctor, he is responsible for his patient.
(他作为医生，他对他病人负责)

2、介词分类

按结构分

单个介词：at、in、of、after等

合成介词：into、inside、outside等

分词介词：including、considering

短语介词：in front of、accord to等

































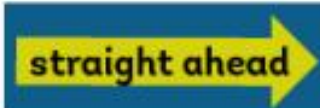



按词义分

地点、方向、时间、方式、涉及、目的地、原因、比较、伴随

3、介词意思

常见介词意思

on	in	away from	into	down	through
in front of	behind	along	past	across	up
out of	to, towards	onto	off	not far from	far from
at, by, beside, next to	near	across from	between	turn right	corner
under	over	among	in the middle of	turn left	right
above	below	straight ahead	left	round	against

 on	 in	 away from	 into	 down	 through
 in front of	 behind	 along	 past	 across	 up
 out of	 to/ towards	 onto	 off	 not far from	 far from
 at, by, beside, next to	 near	 across from opposite	 between	 turn right	 (a)round the corner
 under	 over	 among	 in the middle of	 turn left	 on the right
 above	 below	 straight ahead	 on the left	 (a)round	 against

4、介词易混

地点on、in、at

at某个具体位置、加小地点

At bus station (在公交车站)

At No.12 avenue (在12大街)

in后面跟大地点

In Beijing (在北京)

on表示在上面，后面加楼层

On the 1st floor (在一楼)

4、介词易混

时间on、in、at

at后面跟具体时刻，一天中的具体时间点，具体的周和节日
At midnight. (在午夜)

on后面跟具体的时间，某年某月某日星期几
On Monday September 2nd 2019. (在2019年9月2日星期一)

in后面跟年、月、早晚、季节，一段时间，将来时中表示一段时间之后
In Spring (在春天)
We will meet in a few days. (我们将在几天后见面)

4、介词易混

方位on、in、to

in是a在b里面

Kunming lies in the southwest of China. (昆明位于中国西南部)

on是a和b连着

Canada lies on the north of American. (加拿大位于美国北部)

to是a和b不连着

Japan lies to the east of China. (日本位于中国东部)

to表示方向

to the south. (向南边)

on表示左右

on the left. (向左边)

4、介词易混

时间after、in

after+具体时刻或者从句：表示在什么时刻之后，跟一般时态
I was always playing football after school.
我放学后总是踢足球

in+一段时间：表示在多久之后，跟将来时态
We will study math in a new semester.
我们将在新学期学习数学

4、介词易混

时间since、for

since+具体时刻或者从句：自从什么时候起，一直到现在

Since Ford died, that's all changed. (自从福特死了，这一切都变了)

for+一段时间：总共有多长之久

The school history for two hundred years. (这学校历史长达200年)

4、介词易混

in the front of、in front of

in front of 表示在某物范围外的前面

There is a tree in front of the school. (学校前面有一棵树)

in the front of 表示在某物范围内的前面

We sit in the front of the bus. (我们坐在公交车的前面)

4、介词易混

by、in、with

by乘坐交通工具、以什么方式

I have to go by bus. (我不得不坐公交车去)

in使用某种语言文字

He has a speech in English today. (他今天发表了一篇英文演讲)

with使用某种工具方法

Blending with Light (光合作用)

4、介词易混

through、across、over

through 穿过、通过森林、人群、门等等

It passes through the Alatau Pass into Kazakhstan.

(它通过阿拉山口进入哈萨克斯坦)

across 和 over 跨越、跨越过河流、街道、围墙

I run across the street. (我跑过马路)

4、介词易混

under、below、beneath

under在...之下表示某物接触或覆盖某物时

We finished the project in under a year. (我们在一年内完成了这个项目)

below某物低于某物、或者表示温度用

Below freezing. (冰点以下)

beneath在...之下 (抽象概念) 能力、地位、期望低

The game is beneath my expectations. (这游戏低于我的预期)

4、介词易混

in、into

in在...里面

I walk in the school. (我在学校里走)

into朝着...里面去

I walked into the school. (我走进了学校)

5、介词搭配

介词搭配方式

介词+名词 for your car

介词+代词 with her

介词+动名词 for coming here

介词+形容词 from young to old

介词+副词 since then

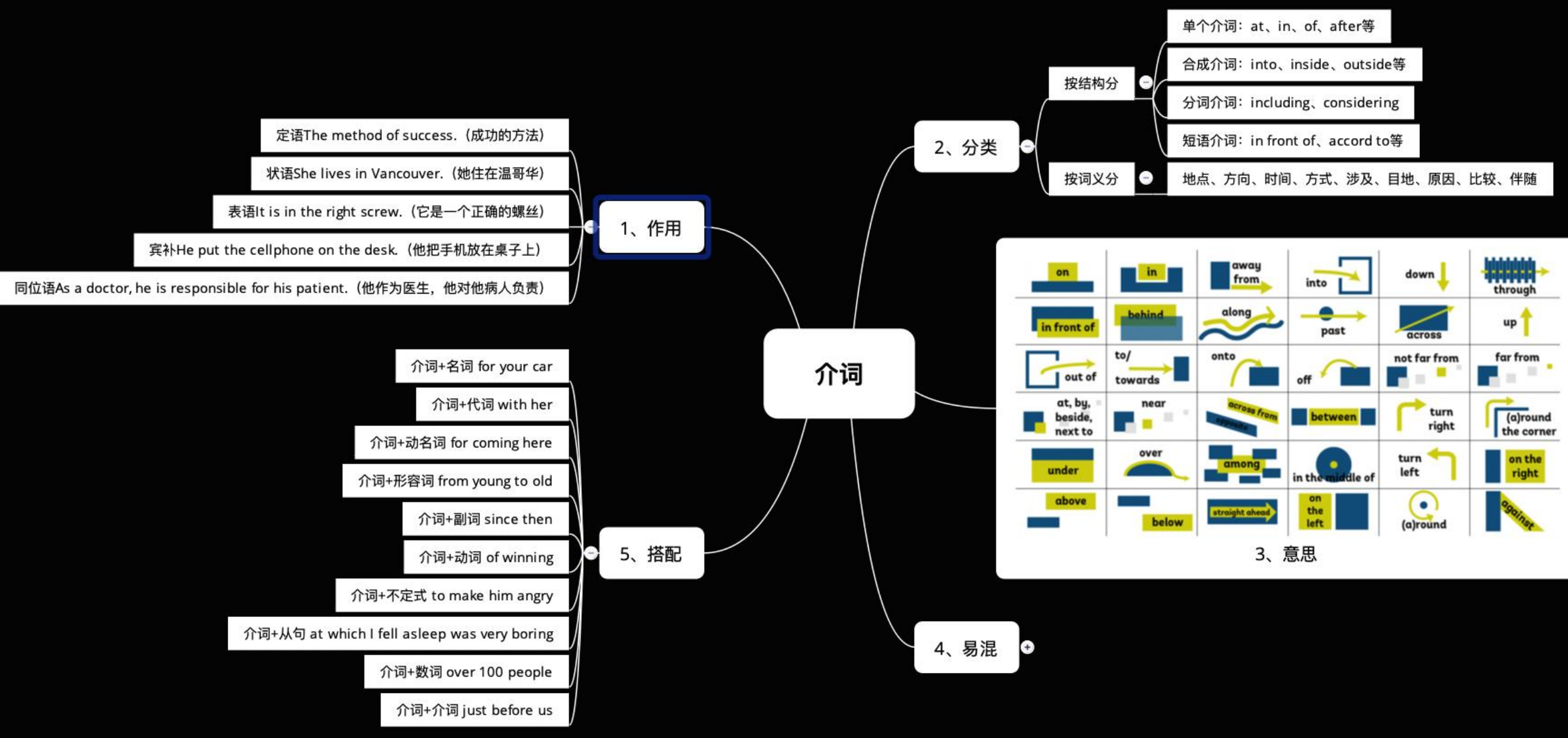
介词+动词 of winning

介词+不定式 to make him angry

介词+从句 at which I fell asleep was very boring

介词+数词 over 100 people

介词+介词 just before us



介词

1、作用

- 定语The method of success. (成功的方法)
- 状语She lives in Vancouver. (她住在温哥华)
- 表语It is in the right screw. (它是一个正确的螺丝)
- 宾补He put the cellphone on the desk. (他把手机放在桌子上)
- 同位语As a doctor, he is responsible for his patient. (他作为医生, 他对他病人负责)

2、分类

- 按结构分
 - 单个介词: at、in、of、after等
 - 合成介词: into、inside、outside等
 - 分词介词: including、considering
 - 短语介词: in front of、accord to等
- 按词义分
 - 地点、方向、时间、方式、涉及、目的地、原因、比较、伴随

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3、意思

4、易混

5、搭配

- 介词+名词 for your car
- 介词+代词 with her
- 介词+动名词 for coming here
- 介词+形容词 from young to old
- 介词+副词 since then
- 介词+动词 of winning
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- 介词+数词 over 100 people
- 介词+介词 just before us

易混介词

时间on、in、at

- at后面跟具体时刻，一天中的具体时间点，具体的周和节日
 - At midnight. (在午夜)
- on后面跟具体的时间，某年某月某日星期几
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- in后面跟年、月、早晚、季节，一段时间，将来时表示一段时间之后
 - We will meet in a few days. (我们将在几天后见面)

方位on、in、to

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- in+一段时间：表示在多久之后，跟将来时态
 - We will study math in a new semester.

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- into朝着...里面去
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谢谢观看

