

# Dash Components



## Objectives

After completing the lab you will be able to:

- Know how to add multiple graphs to the dashboard
- Work with Dash Callbacks to handle multiple outputs

**Estimated time needed:** 30 minutes

## Dataset Used

[Airline Reporting Carrier On-Time Performance dataset](#)

## About Skills Network Cloud IDE

This Skills Network Labs Cloud IDE (Integrated Development Environment) provides a hands-on environment in your web browser for completing course and project related labs. It utilizes Theia, an open-source IDE platform, that can be run on desktop or on the cloud.

So far in the course you have been using Jupyter notebooks to run your python code. This IDE provides an alternative for editing and running your Python code. In this lab you will be using this alternative Python runtime to create and launch your Dash applications.

## Important Notice about this lab environment

Please be aware that sessions for this lab environment are not persisted. When you launch the Cloud IDE, you are presented with a 'dedicated computer on the cloud' exclusively for you. This is available to you as long as you are actively working on the labs.

Once you close your session or it is timed out due to inactivity, you are logged off, and this 'dedicated computer on the cloud' is deleted along with any files you may have created, downloaded or installed. The next time you launch this lab, a new environment is created for you.

*If you finish only part of the lab and return later, you may have to start from the beginning. So, it is a good idea to plan to your time accordingly and finish your labs in a single session.*

## Let's start creating dash application

### Theme

Analyze flight delays in a dashboard.

### Dashboard Components

- Monthly average carrier delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average weather delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average national air system delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average security delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average late aircraft delay by reporting airline for the given year.

NOTE: Year range should be between 2010 and 2020

### Expected Output

Below is the expected result from the lab. Our dashboard application consists of three components:

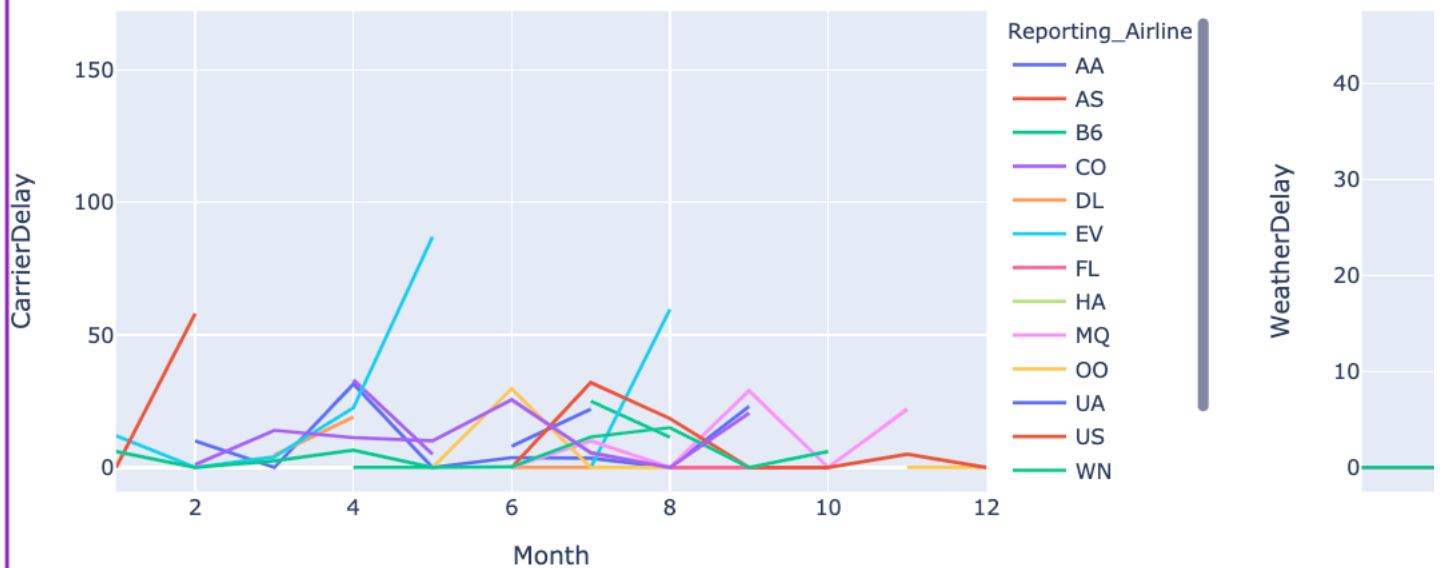
- Title of the application
- Component to enter input year
- 5 Charts conveying the different types of flight delay. Chart section is divided into three segments.
  - Carrier and Weather delay in the first segment
  - National air system and Security delay in the second segment
  - Late aircraft delay in the third segment

Input Year: 2011

← Input

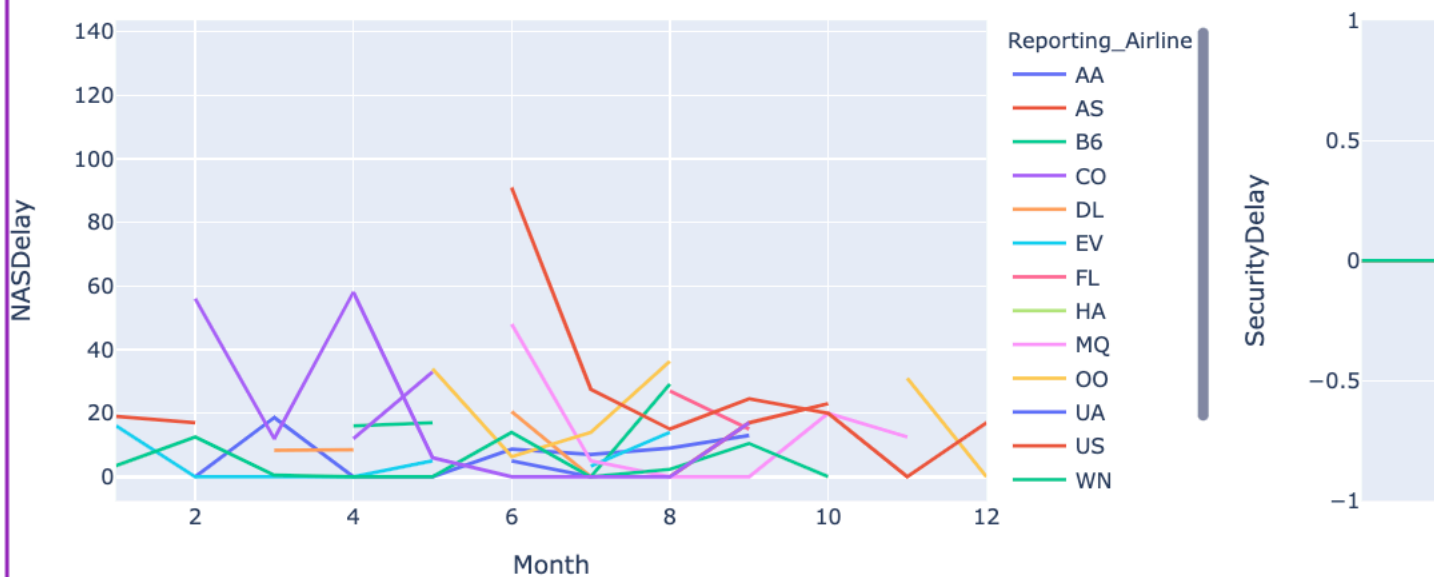
Average carrier delay time (minutes) by airline

Average w

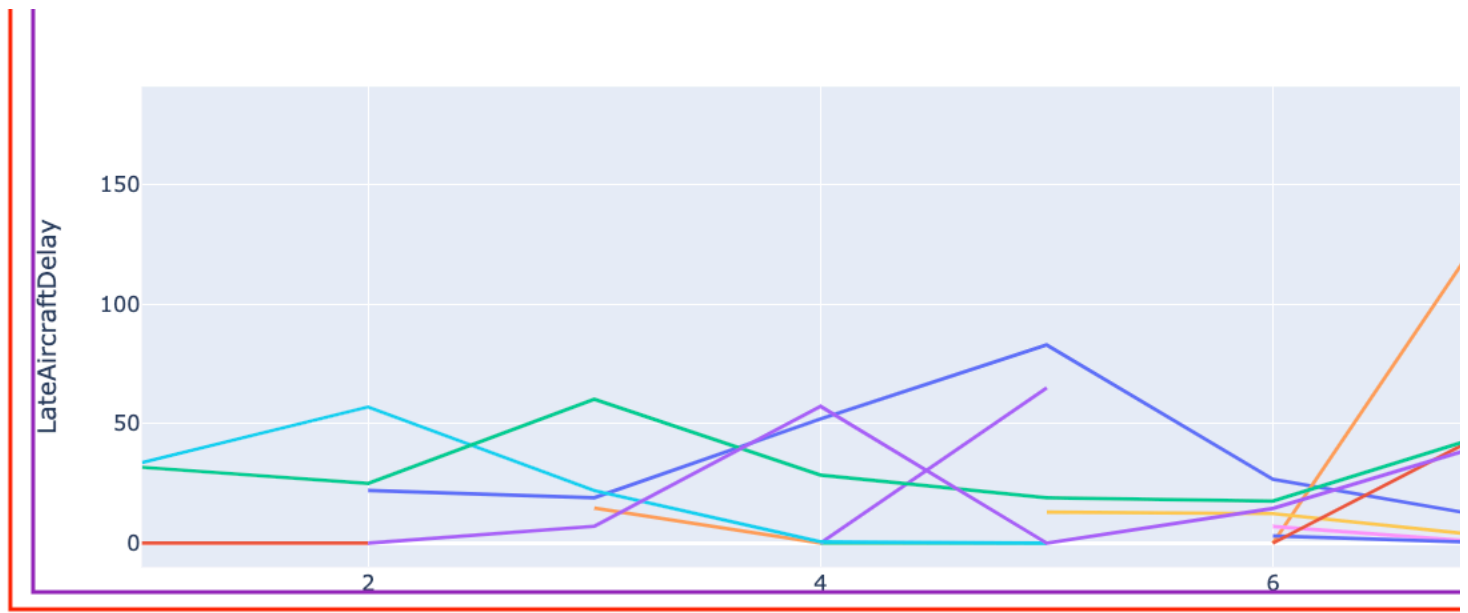


Average NAS delay time (minutes) by airline

Average s



Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by airline

**To do:**

- Design layout for the application.
- Create a callback function. Add callback decorator, define inputs and outputs.
- Review the helper function that performs computation on the provided inputs.
- Create 5 line graphs.
- Run the application.

## Get the tool ready

- Install python packages required to run the application. Copy and paste the below command to the terminal.

```
python3.8 -m pip install packaging
```

```
python3.8 -m pip install pandas dash
```

```

theia@theiadocker-malikas: /home/project x
theia@theiadocker-malikas:/home/project$ python3 -m pip install pandas dash
Collecting pandas
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c3/e2/00cacecafbab071c787019f00ad84ca3185952f6bb9bca9550ed83870d4d/pandas-1.1.5-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (9.5MB)
    100% |#####| 9.5MB 163kB/s
Collecting dash
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/cc/42/e1692b2d34e4135569db680efe3438e809a6b3f0ae607ad41aeff7741672/dash-2.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (9.9MB)
    100% |#####| 9.9MB 159kB/s
Collecting pytz>=2017.2 (from pandas)
  Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d5/50/54451e88e3da4616286029a3a17fc377de817f66a0f50e1faae90161724/pytz-2022.2.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (501kB)
    100% |#####| 501kB 3.2MB/s
Collecting python-dateutil>=2.7.3 (from pandas)
  Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
  Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/36/7a/87837f39d0296e723bb9b62bbb257d0355c7f6128853c78955f57342a56d/python_dateutil-2.8.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (247kB)
    100% |#####| 256kB 5.8MB/s
Collecting numpy>=1.15.4 (from pandas)
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/45/b2/6c7545bb7a38754d63048c7696804a0d947328125d81bf12beaa692c3ae3/numpy-1.19.5-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (13.4MB)
    100% |#####| 13.4MB 111kB/s
Collecting contextvars==2.4; python_version < "3.7" (from dash)
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/83/96/55b82d9f13763be9d672622e1b8106c85ac83edd7cc2fa5bc67cd9877e9/contextvars-2.4.tar.gz
Collecting dash-table==5.0.0 (from dash)
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/da/ce/43f77dc8e7bbad02a9f88d07bf794eaf68359df756a28bb9f2f78e255bb1/dash_table-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl

```

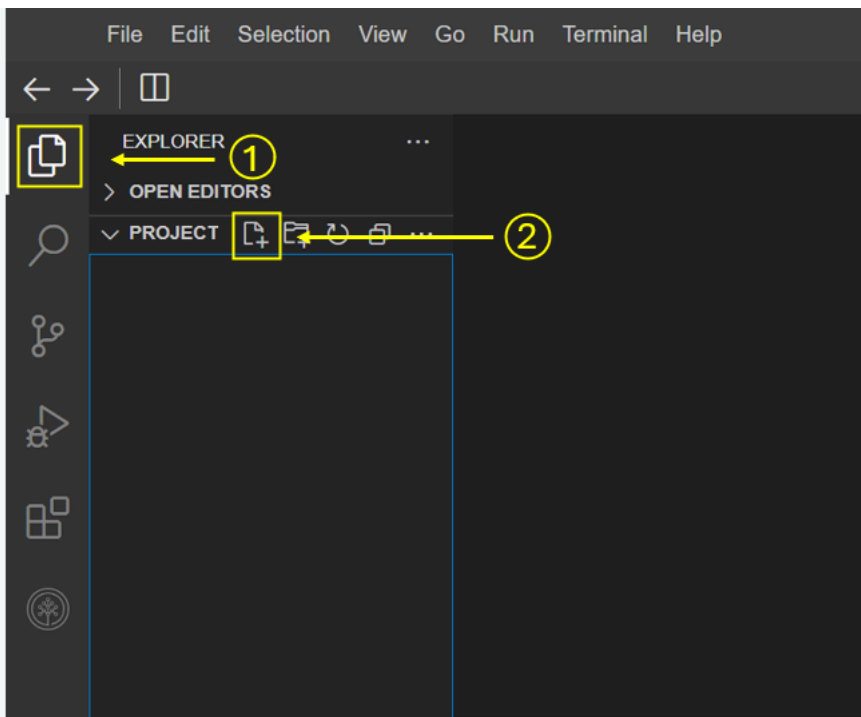
pip3 install httpx==0.20 dash plotly

```

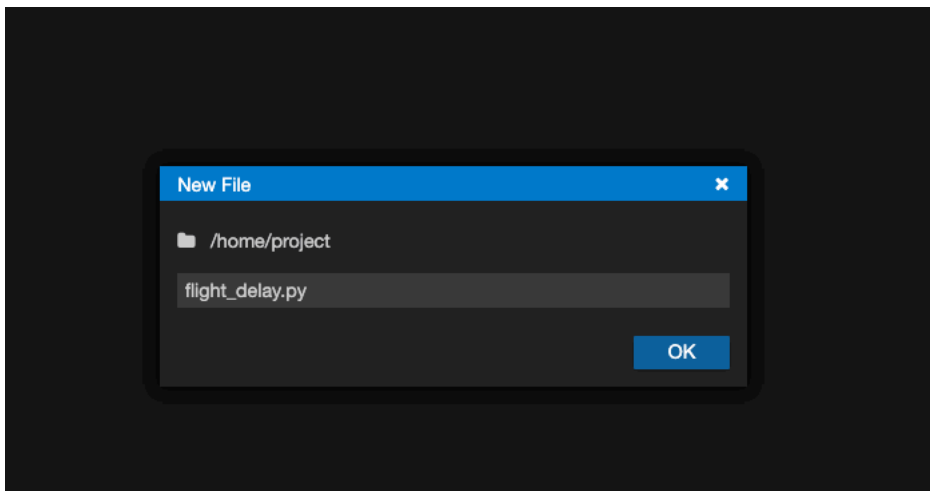
theia@theiadocker-malikas: /home/project x
theia@theiadocker-malikas:/home/project$ pip3 install httpx==0.20 dash plotly
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/secretstorage/unlock.py:15: CryptographyDeprecationWarning: int_from_bytes is deprecated, use int.from_bytes instead
  from cryptography.utils import int_from_bytes
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/secretstorage/util.py:19: CryptographyDeprecationWarning: int_from_bytes is deprecated, use int.from_bytes instead
  from cryptography.utils import int_from_bytes
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting httpx==0.20
  Downloading httpx-0.20.0-py3-none-any.whl (82 kB)
    ##### 82 kB 779 kB/s
Collecting dash
  Downloading dash-2.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (9.9 MB)
    ##### 9.9 MB 40.7 MB/s
Collecting plotly
  Downloading plotly-5.10.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (15.2 MB)
    ##### 15.2 MB 39.3 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore<0.14.0,>=0.13.3 in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (0.13.7)
Requirement already satisfied: async-generator in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (1.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (2020.12.5)
Requirement already satisfied: rfc3986[idna2008]<2,>=1.3 in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (1.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx==0.20) (2.0.12)
Collecting dash-html-components==2.0.0
  Downloading dash_html_components-2.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.1 kB)
Collecting dash-table==5.0.0
  Downloading dash_table-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (3.9 kB)

```

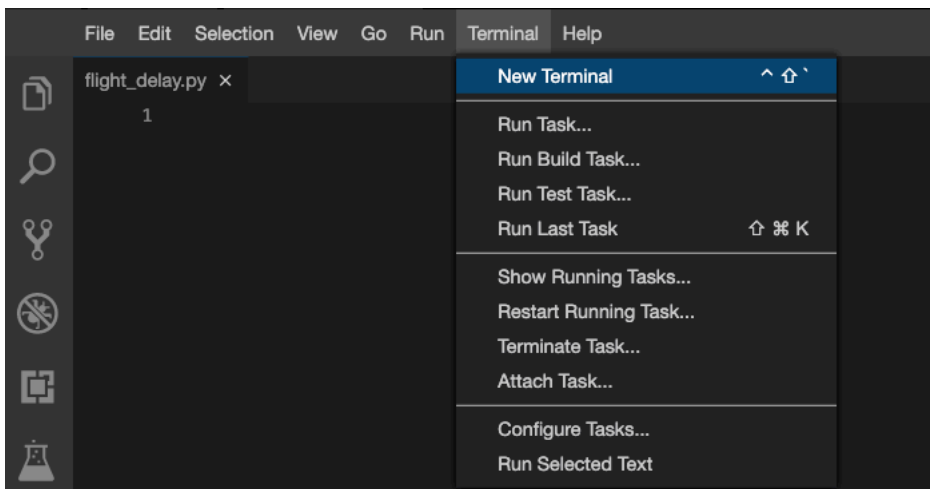
- Create a new python script, by clicking on the side tool bar **explorer** icon and selecting **new file** icon, as shown in the image below.



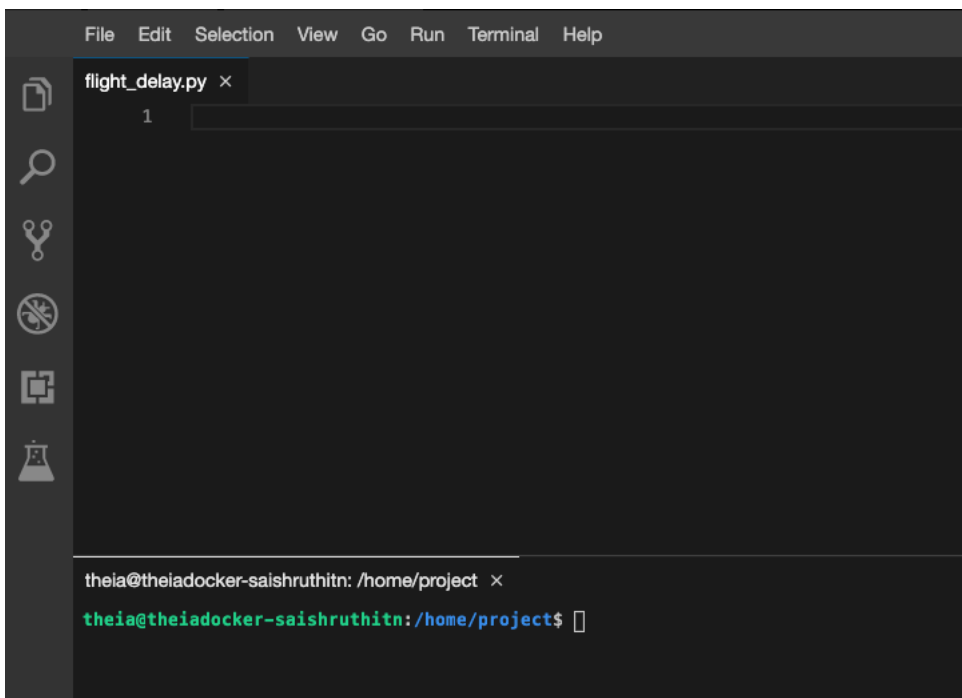
- Provide the file name as `flight_delay.py`



- Open a new terminal, by clicking on the menu bar and selecting **Terminal->New Terminal**, as in the image below.



- Now, you have script and terminal ready to start the lab.



## TASK 1 - Read the data

Let's start with

- Importing necessary libraries
- Reading the data

Copy the below code to the `flight_delay.py` script and review the code.

```
# Import required libraries
import pandas as pd
import plotly.graph_objects as go
import dash
from dash import dcc
from dash import html
from dash.dependencies import Input, Output
import plotly.express as px
# Read the airline data into pandas dataframe
airline_data = pd.read_csv('https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-DV0101EN-SkillsNetwork/Data
                           encoding = "ISO-8859-1",
                           dtype={'Div1Airport': str, 'Div1TailNum': str,
                                  'Div2Airport': str, 'Div2TailNum': str})
```

## TASK 2 - Create dash application and get the layout skeleton

**Note:** Throughout this lab, you will see placeholder text like `'.....'` or `groupby(.....)`. These dots should be replaced with appropriate values such as column names ('Year', 'Vehicle\_Type', etc.), grouping keys, or chart titles.

Refer to the comments and hints above each task to determine what needs to be filled in.

Next, we create a skeleton for our dash application. Our dashboard application layout has three components as seen before:

- Title of the application
- Component to enter input year inside a layout division
- 5 Charts conveying the different types of flight delay

Mapping to the respective Dash HTML tags:

- Title added using `html.H1()` tag
- Layout division added using `html.Div()` and input component added using `dcc.Input()` tag inside the layout division.
- 5 charts split into three segments. Each segment has a layout division added using `html.Div()` and chart added using `dcc.Graph()` tag inside the layout division.

Copy the below code to the `flight_delay.py` script and review the structure.

*NOTE:* Copy below the current code

```
# Create a dash application
app = dash.Dash(__name__)
# Build dash app layout
app.layout = html.Div(children=[ html.H1(),
                                html.Div(["Input Year: ", dcc.Input()],
                                      style={'font-size': 30}),
                                html.Br(...),
                                html.Br(...),
                                html.Div([
                                    html.Div(...),
                                    html.Div(...),
                                ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
                                html.Div([
                                    html.Div(...),
                                    html.Div(...),
                                ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
                                html.Div(, style={'width': '65%'})
                                ])

```

*NOTE:* We are using display as flex for two outer divisions to get graphs side by side in a row.

## TASK 3 - Update layout components

### Application title

- Title as Flight Delay Time Statistics, align text as center, color as #503D36, and font size as 30.

### Input component

- Update [dcc.Input](#) component id as input-year, default value as 2010, and type as number. Use style parameter and assign height of the input box to be 35px and font-size to be 30.

### Output component - Segment 1

Segment 1 is the first `html.Div()`. We have two inner division where first two graphs will be placed.

#### Skeleton

```
html.Div([
    html.Div(...),
    html.Div(...),
], style={'display': 'flex'}),

```

#### First inner division

- Add `dcc.Graph()` component.
- Update [dcc.Graph](#) component id as carrier-plot.

#### Second inner division

- Add `dcc.Graph()` component.
- Update [dcc.Graph](#) component id as weather-plot.

### Output component - Segment 2

Segment 2 is the second `html.Div()`. We have two inner division where the next two graphs will be placed.

#### Skeleton

```
html.Div([
    html.Div(...),
    html.Div(...),
], style={'display': 'flex'}),
```

### First inner division

- Add `dcc.Graph()` component.
- Update [dcc.Graph](#) component id as `nas-plot`.

### Second inner division

- Add `dcc.Graph()` component.
- Update [dcc.Graph](#) component id as `security-plot`.

## Output component - Segment 3

Segment 3 is the last `html.Div()`.

### Skeleton

```
html.Div(, style={'width': '65%'})
```

- Add `dcc.Graph()` component to the first inner division.
- Update [dcc.Graph](#) component id as `late-plot`.

# TASK 4 - Review and add supporting function

Below is the function that gets input year and data, perform computation for creating charts and plots.

Copy the below code to the `flight_delay.py` script and review the structure.

*NOTE:* Copy below the current code

```
""" Compute_info function description
This function takes in airline data and selected year as an input and performs computation for creating charts and plots.
Arguments:
    airline_data: Input airline data.
    entered_year: Input year for which computation needs to be performed.

Returns:
    Computed average dataframes for carrier delay, weather delay, NAS delay, security delay, and late aircraft delay.
"""
def compute_info(airline_data, entered_year):
    # Select data
    df = airline_data[airline_data['Year']==int(entered_year)]
    # Compute delay averages
    avg_car = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['CarrierDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_weather = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['WeatherDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_NAS = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['NASDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_sec = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['SecurityDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_late = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['LateAircraftDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    return avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late
```



## TASK 5 - Add the application callback function

The core idea of this application is to get year as user input and update the dashboard in real-time. We will be using callback function for the same.

Steps:

- Define the callback decorator
- Define the callback function that uses the input provided to perform the computation
- Create graph and return it as an output
- Run the application

Copy the below code to the `flight_delay.py` script and review the structure.

*NOTE:* Copy below the current code

```
# Callback decorator
@app.callback([
    Output(component_id='carrier-plot', component_property='figure'),
    ---
    ---
    ---
    ---
    Input(...)
],
            Input(...))
# Computation to callback function and return graph
def get_graph(entered_year):

    # Compute required information for creating graph from the data
    avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late = compute_info(airline_data, entered_year)

    # Line plot for carrier delay
    carrier_fig = px.line(avg_car, x='Month', y='CarrierDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average carrier delay time (minutes) by airline')
    # Line plot for weather delay
    weather_fig = -----
    # Line plot for nas delay
    nas_fig = -----
    # Line plot for security delay
    sec_fig = -----
    # Line plot for late aircraft delay
    late_fig = -----

    return[carrier_fig, weather_fig, nas_fig, sec_fig, late_fig]
# Run the app
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()
```

## TASK 6 - Update the callback function

### Callback decorator

- Refer examples provided [here](#)
- We have 5 output components added in a list. Update output component id parameter with the ids provided in the `dcc.Graph()` component and set the component property as figure. One sample has been added to the skeleton.
- Update input component id parameter with the id provided in the `dcc.Input()` component and component property as value.

### Callback function

Next is to update the `get_graph` function. We have already added a function `compute_info` that will perform computation on the data using the input.

Mapping the returned value from the function `compute_info` to graph:

- `avg_car` - input for carrier delay
- `avg_weather` - input for weather delay
- `avg_NAS` - input for NAS delay
- `avg_sec` - input for security delay
- `avg_late` - input for late aircraft delay

Code has been provided for plotting carrier delay. Follow the same process and use the above mapping to get plots for other 4 delays.

Refer to the full code of `4.8_Flight_Delay_Time_Statistics_Dashboard.py`

```
# Import required libraries
import pandas as pd
import dash
from dash import dcc
from dash import html
```

```

from dash.dependencies import Input, Output
import plotly.express as px
# Read the airline data into pandas dataframe
airline_data = pd.read_csv('https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-DV0101EN-SkillsNetwork/Data
                           encoding = "ISO-8859-1",
                           dtype={'Div1Airport': str, 'Div1TailNum': str,
                                   'Div2Airport': str, 'Div2TailNum': str})

# Create a dash application
app = dash.Dash(__name__)
# Build dash app layout
app.layout = html.Div(children=[ html.H1('Flight Delay Time Statistics',
                                         style={'text-align': 'center', 'color': '#503D36',
                                               'font-size': 30}),
                                html.Div(["Input Year: ", dcc.Input(id='input-year', value='2010',
                                                                    type='number', style={'height': '35px', 'font-size': 30}),],
                                         style={'font-size': 30}),
                                html.Br(),
                                html.Br(),
                                # Segment 1
                                html.Div([
                                    html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='carrier-plot')),
                                    html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='weather-plot'))
                                ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
                                # Segment 2
                                html.Div([
                                    html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='nas-plot')),
                                    html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='security-plot'))
                                ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
                                # Segment 3
                                html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='late-plot'), style={'width': '65%'})
                                ])

""" Compute_info function description
This function takes in airline data and selected year as an input and performs computation for creating charts and plots.
Arguments:
    airline_data: Input airline data.
    entered_year: Input year for which computation needs to be performed.

Returns:
    Computed average dataframes for carrier delay, weather delay, NAS delay, security delay, and late aircraft delay.
"""
def compute_info(airline_data, entered_year):
    # Select data
    df = airline_data[airline_data['Year']==int(entered_year)]
    # Compute delay averages
    avg_car = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['CarrierDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_weather = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['WeatherDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_NAS = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['NASDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_sec = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['SecurityDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    avg_late = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['LateAircraftDelay'].mean().reset_index()
    return avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late

"""Callback Function
Function that returns figures using the provided input year.
Arguments:
    entered_year: Input year provided by the user.

Returns:
    List of figures computed using the provided helper function `compute_info`.
"""
# Callback decorator
@app.callback([
    Output(component_id='carrier-plot', component_property='figure'),
    Output(component_id='weather-plot', component_property='figure'),
    Output(component_id='nas-plot', component_property='figure'),
    Output(component_id='security-plot', component_property='figure'),
    Output(component_id='late-plot', component_property='figure')
],
    Input(component_id='input-year', component_property='value'))
# Computation to callback function and return graph
def get_graph(entered_year):

    # Compute required information for creating graph from the data
    avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late = compute_info(airline_data, entered_year)

    # Line plot for carrier delay
    carrier_fig = px.line(avg_car, x='Month', y='CarrierDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average carrier delay time (minutes) by airline')
    # Line plot for weather delay
    weather_fig = px.line(avg_weather, x='Month', y='WeatherDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average weather delay time (minutes) by airline')
    # Line plot for nas delay
    nas_fig = px.line(avg_NAS, x='Month', y='NASDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average NAS delay time (minutes) by airline')
    # Line plot for security delay
    sec_fig = px.line(avg_sec, x='Month', y='SecurityDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average security delay time (minutes) by airline')
    # Line plot for late aircraft delay
    late_fig = px.line(avg_late, x='Month', y='LateAircraftDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by ai

    return [carrier_fig, weather_fig, nas_fig, sec_fig, late_fig]

# Run the app
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()

```

## TASK 6 - Run the application

- Copy and paste the below command in the terminal to run the application.

```
python3.8 flight_delay.py
```

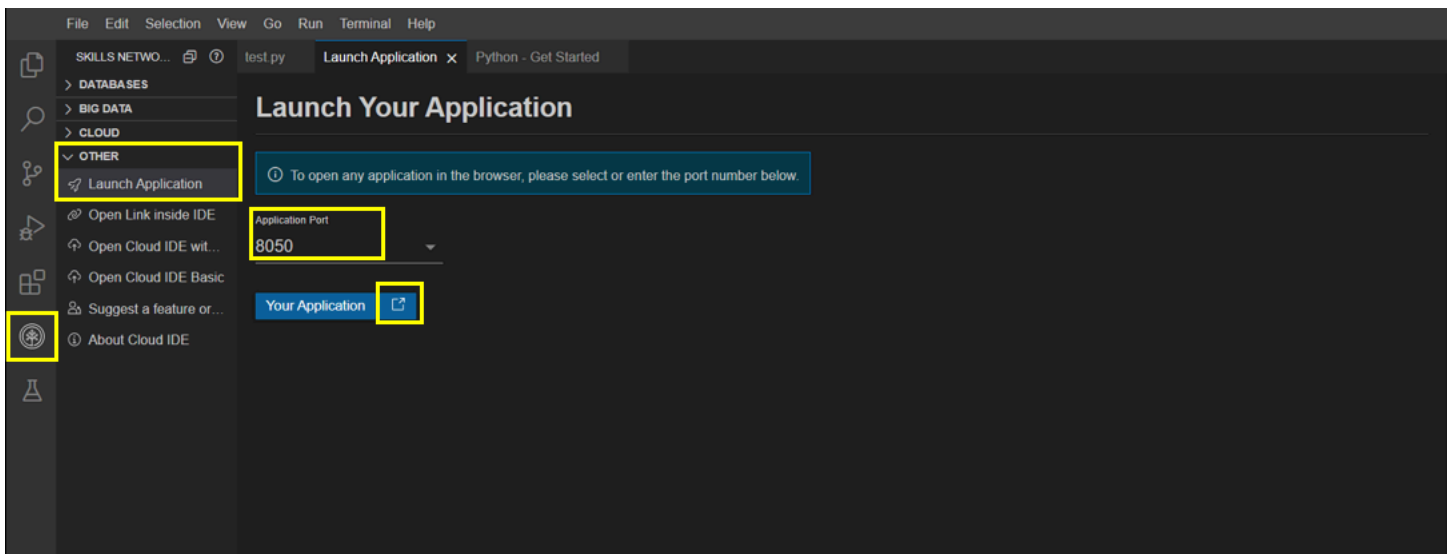
- Observe the port number shown in the terminal.



```
Problems 5 Python x
theia@theiadocker-saishruthitn:/home/project$ python dash_basics.py
Dash is running on http://127.0.0.1:8050/

* Serving Flask app "dash_basics" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:8050/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

- Click on the Launch Application option from the side menu bar. Provide the port number and click OK

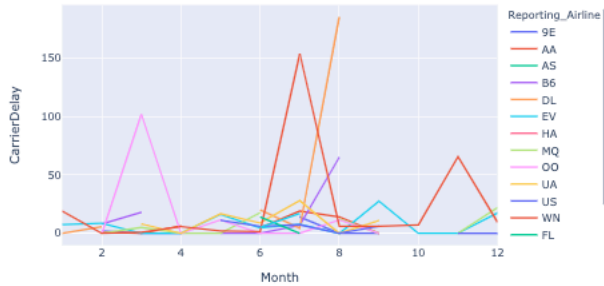


The app will open in a new browser tab like below:

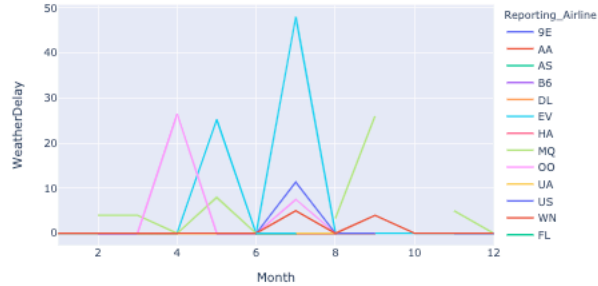
## Flight Delay Time Statistics

Input Year:

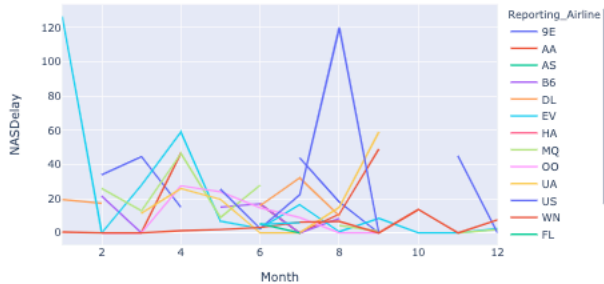
Average carrier delay time (minutes) by airline



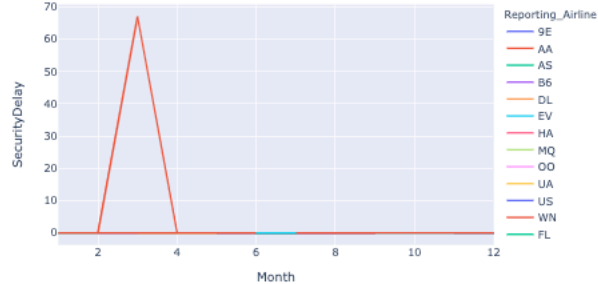
Average weather delay time (minutes) by airline



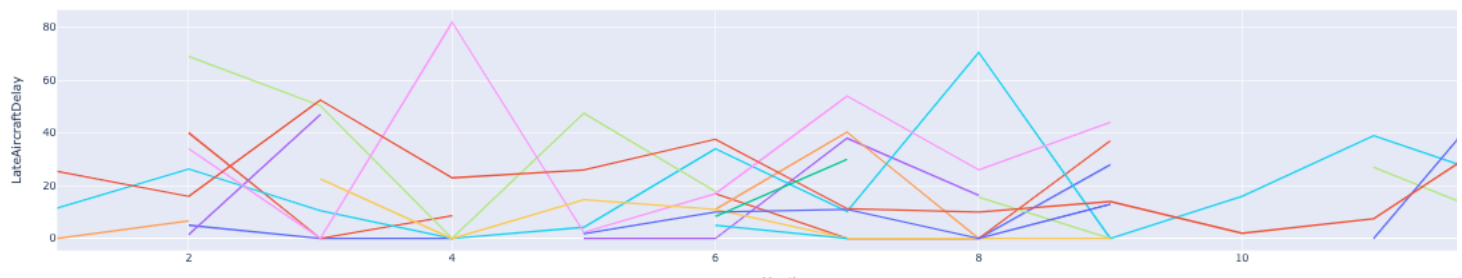
Average NAS delay time (minutes) by airline



Average security delay time (minutes) by airline



Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by airline



**Congratulations, you have successfully created your dash application!**

## Exercise : Practice Tasks

You will practice some tasks to update the dashboard.

1. Change the title to the dashboard from "Flight Delay Time Statistics" to "Flight Details Statistics Dashboard" using HTML H1 component and font-size as 35.  
► Answer
2. Save the above changes and rename file as `flight_details.py` and relaunch the dashboard application to see the updated dashboard title.  
► Answer
3. Write a command to stop the running app in the terminal  
► Answer

**Author**

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