Dirac Delta Function

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January 7, 2025

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Dirac δ function: $\delta(x)$

$$\delta(x) = \begin{cases} \infty, & x = 0, \\ 0, & x \neq 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 : \int_{a-\epsilon}^{a+\epsilon} f(x)\delta(x-a) \, \mathrm{d}x = f(a).$$

$$\int_{0^{-}}^{0^{+}} \delta(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = 1.$$