

User Manual

The user will need:

- A PC that has python version 3 installed (Mac/Linux/Windows) with Microsoft ODBC 17 Driver.
- Downloaded `gui_code` and `src` folders from our public GitHub repository: <https://github.com/Willmish/comp0016-farmbeats>
- A `.env` file containing the correct key for accessing the Azure database securely (This file is provided when setting up the database - refer to the deployment manual for more information).
- Internet connection.
- Raspberry Pi with a copied directory of the repository, installed dependencies, set up software with ssh, I2C, GPIO and PWM enabled and `.env` file containing unique device key for IoT Hub.

How to run the Raspberry Pi for data collection:

1. Change directories to the downloaded `src` folder on terminal.
2. Connect the device with the Raspberry Pi:
 0. Ensure the Raspberry Pi is connected to the internet with a microSD card containing a config file, allowing it to be connected to the internet.
 1. Type `ssh pi@raspberrypi` on your terminal. It should ask for a password - the default is '`raspberry`', but this can be changed by the user.
 2. Once you are connected, create a folder called `farmbeats` and copy the current `src` folder from PC to Raspberry Pi.
 3. Once you are in the copied `src` directory of the Raspberry Pi, run `python3 main.py` to start the system for live data collecting and generating actuation.

How to run the GUI:

1. Change directories to the downloaded `gui_code` folder on the terminal.
2. Check that python 3 is installed on the PC by running:

```
python3 --version
```

If python 3 is installed, then the output would be Python 3.X.X where X could be any number.

3. Run the following command:

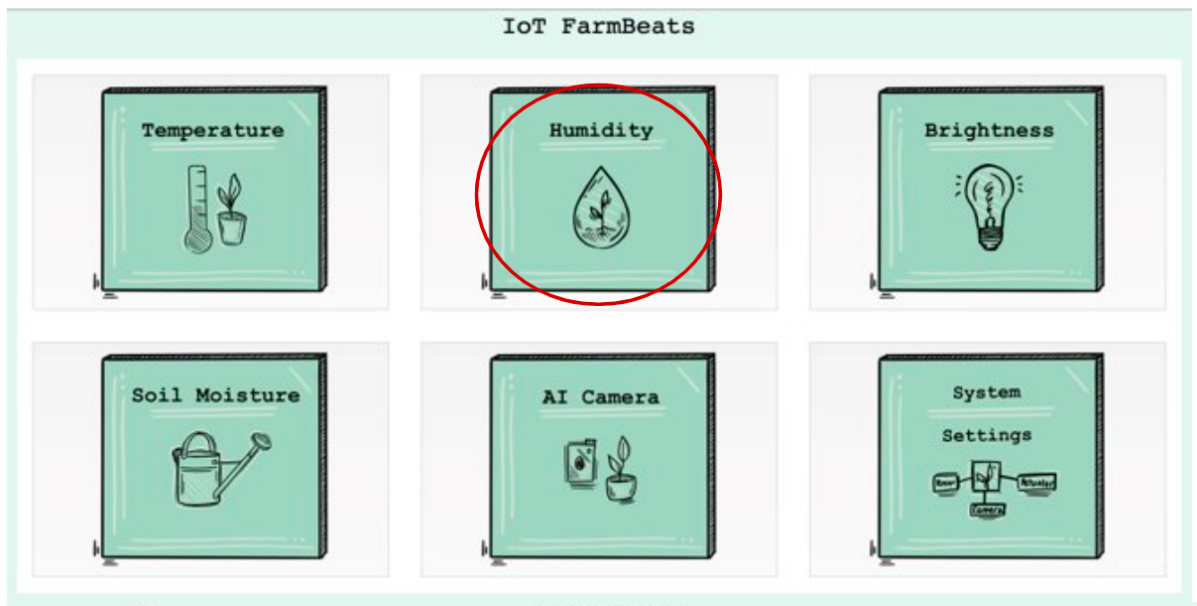
```
python3 gui_main.py
```

The default options page of the GUI should open.

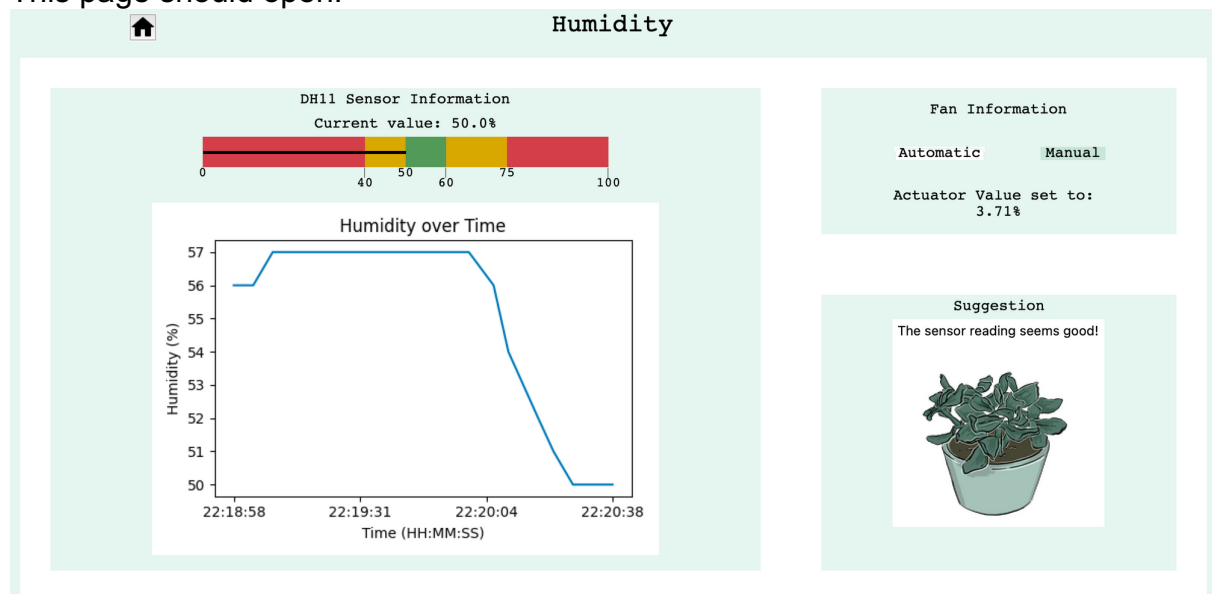
If it does not open, there may be an issue with connecting to the database. Please ensure that the **.env** file is correct and that the Azure Database is set up properly by viewing it on your Azure portal account.

How to use the GUI:

1. To view a subsystem, click on a button showing the subsystem name. For example, if you want to view the current farm state for humidity, click on 'Humidity'.



This page should open:



2. The user can now view the graphs, labels and scales for the subsystem. (Note, the manual mode has not been implemented, so the user cannot use the buttons).
3. To head back to the options page, click the home button.



- To view the configuration file for the plant profile, press the 'System Settings' button on the options page, and this page should show up:

System Settings

Plant Profile Settings

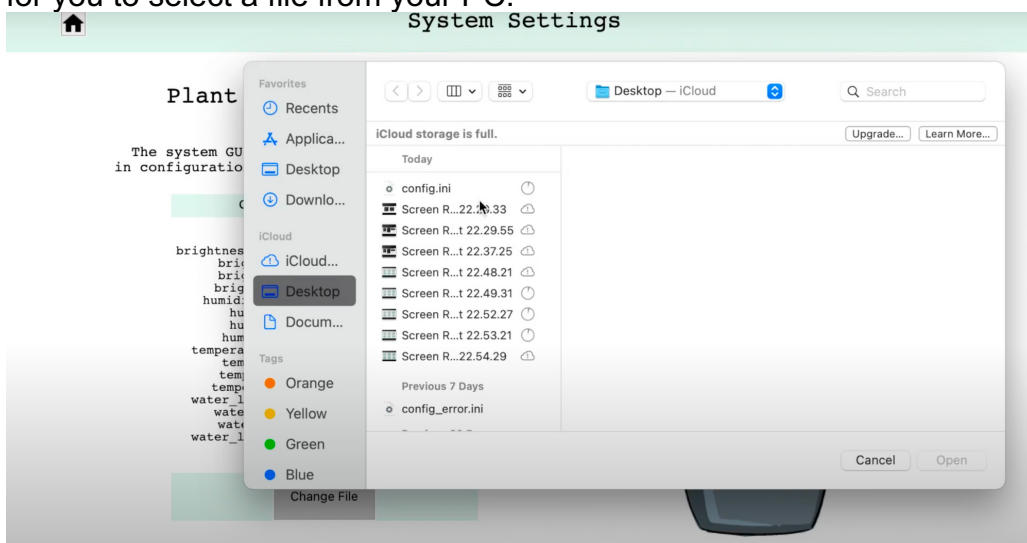
The system GUI display takes the values shown in configuration file below for a specific plant.

Current config file:


```
[Plant Information]
name = Areca Palm
brightness Extr = [100, 520, 640, 1000]
brightness_bound = [0, 1235]
brightness_sensor_unit = lux
brightness_actuator_unit = %
humidity Extr = [40, 50, 60, 75]
humidity_bound = [0, 100]
humidity_sensor_unit = %
humidity_actuator_unit = %
temperature Extr = [10, 16, 25, 30]
temperature_bound = [0, 40]
temperature_sensor_unit = °C
temperature_actuator_unit = %
water_level Extr = [10, 18, 44, 50]
water_level_bound = [0, 100]
water_level_sensor_unit = %
water_level_actuator_unit = seconds
```

[Change File](#)

- To change the file, click on 'Change File', and the following tab should open for you to select a file from your PC.



The file type must be **.ini** and the structure of the config file must be correct (see below), otherwise the GUI will not allow file change.

 **System Settings**

Plant Profile Settings


The system GUI display takes the values shown in configuration file below for a specific plant.

Current config file:

```
[Plant Information]
name = New Plant
brightness Extr = [100, 520, 640, 1000]
brightness_bound = [0, 1200]
brightness_sensor_unit = lux
brightness_actuator_unit = %%
humidity Extr = [40, 55, 60, 90]
humidity_bound = [0, 100]
humidity_sensor_unit = %%
humidity_actuator_unit = %%
temperature Extr = [10, 16, 20, 30]
temperature_bound = [0, 60]
temperature_sensor_unit = °C
temperature_actuator_unit = °C
water_level Extr = [10, 18, 44, 70]
water_level_bound = [0, 100]
water_level_sensor_unit = %%
water_level_actuator_unit = seconds
```

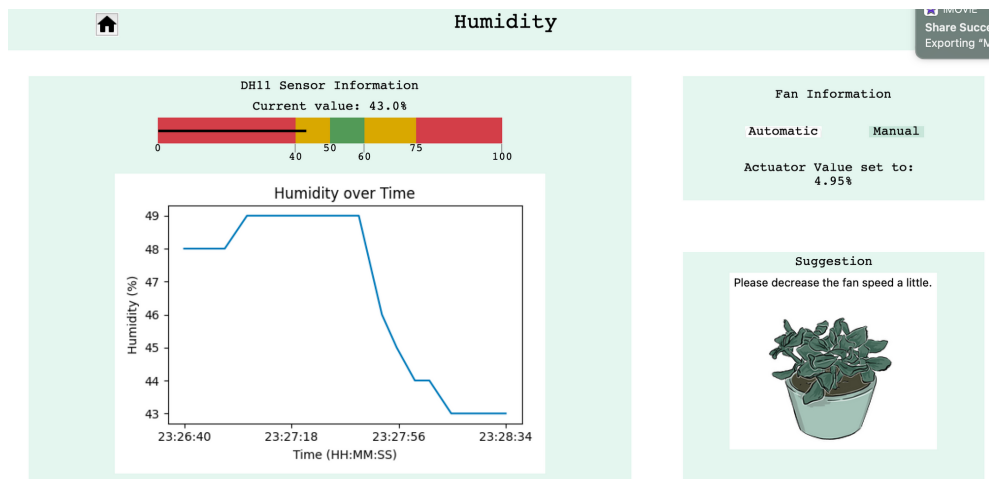
Change File

Error. Cannot change file.



Explaining the config file:

The sensor scale of a subsystem profile page is based on a list of thresholds that allow the system to display whether or not the current condition is optimal (green), poor (amber) or critical (red).



For example, for the humidity subsystem, the current sensor scale values show the upper bound to be **100** and the lower bound to be **0**. These values are taken from **humidity_bound = [0,100]** from the config file. The other thresholds are stored in **humidity Extr = [40, 50, 60, 75]**.

These values demonstrate:

- Lower critical range (red): between 0% and 40%.
- Lower poor range (amber): between 40% and 50%.
- Optimal range (green): between 50% and 60%.
- Upper poor range (amber): between 60% and 75%.
- Upper critical range (red): Between 75% and 100%

There are two thresholds lists for each of the four subsystems.
Configuration file example in **.ini** format:

```
[Plant Information]
name = New Plant
brightness_extr = [100, 520, 640, 1000]
brightness_bound = [0, 1200]
brightness_sensor_unit = lux
brightness_actuator_unit = %%
humidity_extr = [40, 55, 60, 90]
humidity_bound = [0, 100]
humidity_sensor_unit = %%
humidity_actuator_unit = %%
temperature_extr = [10, 16, 20, 30]
temperature_bound = [0, 60]
temperature_sensor_unit = °C
temperature_actuator_unit = °C
water_level_extr = [10, 18, 44, 70]
water_level_bound = [0, 100]
water_level_sensor_unit = %%
water_level_actuator_unit = seconds
```

If a file of a different format is uploaded, it will not be accepted.