

Liu Yang

Summary

Experienced R&D in 3D vision, currently working at MedTech to develop 3D perception & reconstruction algorithms for surgical robots. Holds a PhD from Purdue University in 3D perceptions for robotics. Hands-on experience with various projects in 3D detection, segmentation, and reconstruction, using both cameras and LiDAR. Seeking opportunities in ML computer vision engineers.

Education

Purdue University, PhD

2018 - 2023

Civil Engineering

- Area of focus: 3D Onsite Perception & 3D Reconstruction for Construction Robots.
- Dissertation: *"Redefining 3D Visual Perceptions for Constructions Robots: Learning from Dynamic Features and Semantic Composition"*.

University of Michigan – Ann Arbor, MS

2016 - 2018

Civil Engineering

- Area of focus: Smart cities, Autonomous and Connected Vehicles.

Tianjin University, BS

2012 - 2016

Civil Engineering

Technical Skills

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|--|---|
| - Programming & Frameworks: Python, C++, PyTorch, OpenCV | - 3D Vision: 3D Detection & Segmentation, Depth Estimation, 3D Reconstruction, SfM |
| - Deep Learning: CNNs, Transformers, NeRF, 3D Gaussian Splatting, GAN | - Sensors: Cameras, LiDAR Point Clouds, Camera & LiDAR fusion |

CVPR Challenge Award

1st Place in *Computer Vision for Built Environment – 3D Segmentation Challenge*

June 2021

- Led a team of two to achieve *first place* among all competing teams globally, with a *90% mIoU* score.
- Generated *large-scale synthetic 3D point clouds datasets* to augment unlabeled raw point clouds.
- Developed a *sim2real GAN method* to mitigate the domain gap between real and synthetic data.

Work Experience

Research & Development Engineer

2023 – Present

AIScope Inc.

- **Key Skill Sets:** 3D Reconstruction, Stereo Depth, Transformer, NeRF
 - Developed a *preprocessing pipeline* for low-quality inputs, leading to *25% model improvement*.
 - Applied *Transformer with sparse attention* for depth estimation, within *5mm error* in anatomy.
 - Rearchitected *NeRF* by adding *semantic and depth priors* for generating simulated datasets.
 - Exploring *3D generative models* including Zero123, DreamFusion, etc.

Projects Experience

Graduate Research Assistant

2018 - 2023

Purdue University

Project 1: 3D Perception & Reconstruction for Construction Robots | Publications [1 & 2]

- **Key Skill Sets: Camera-based 3D Detection, 2D Lifting, SLAM, Camera & LiDAR Fusion**
 - Implemented 3D object detection by *lifting 2D detection from YOLOv3 to 3D space*.
 - Reconstructed *dense 3D scene representation using NeRF-SLAM*, with real-time performance.
 - Explored *early-stage fusion of 2D camera and 3D LiDAR* data for performance improvement.

Project 2: Reconstruct 3D Bridge Assets from Large-Scale Point Clouds | Publication [4]

- **Key Skill Sets: 3D Segmentation, PointPillars, PointTransformer, Simulated Data**
 - Generated 3D synthetic data by *simulating LiDAR scans in Blender* to augment real data.
 - Implemented both *point pointwise (PointTransformer)* and *voxelwise (PointPillars)* segmentation.
 - Improved semantic segmentation with geometric partition, *leading to 4.5% mIoU increase*.

Project 3: Vision-based 2D Worker Tracking and Trajectory Prediction | Publications [5-7]

- **Key Skill Sets: Multi-Object Tracking, Head Pose Estimation, Multi-Task Learning**
 - Tracked bboxes of multiple workers in images using *DeepSORT with YOLOv3*.
 - Applied *multi-task learning using YOLOv3* for head pose estimation and visual attention.
 - Applied *LSTM to predict seq2seq worker trajectory* based on human visual attention cues.

Selected Publications

1. **Liu Yang** and Hubo Cai, Unsupervised Video Object Segmentation for Enhanced SLAM-based Localization in Dynamic Construction Environments, *Automation in Construction*, 158 (2024), 105235.
2. **Liu Yang** and Hubo Cai, Enhanced Visual SLAM for Construction Robots by Efficient Integration of Dynamic Object Segmentation and Scene Semantics, *Advanced Engineering Informatics*, 59 (2024): 102313.
3. **Liu Yang** and Hubo Cai, Cost-Efficient Image Semantic Segmentation for Indoor Scene Understanding Using Weakly Supervised Learning and BIM, *Journal of Computing in Civil Engineering*, 37 (2023).
4. **Liu Yang**, Yi-Chun Lin, Ayman Habib, and Hubo Cai, From Scans to Parametric BIM: An Enhanced Framework Using Synthetic Data Augmentation and Parametric Modeling for Highway Bridges, *Journal of Computing in Civil Engineering*, 38(3), p.04024008.
5. Jiannan Cai, **Liu Yang**, Yuxi Zhang, Shuai Li, and Hubo Cai, Multi-task learning method for detecting the visual focus of attention of construction workers, *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, 147, (7), 04021063, 2021.
6. Jiannan Cai, **Liu Yang**, Yuxi Zhang, and Hubo Cai, Estimating the visual attention of construction workers from head pose using convolutional neural network-based multi-task learning, in *Construction Research Congress 2020*, American Society of Civil Engineers Reston, VA, 2020, pp.116–124.
7. Jiannan Cai, Yuxi Zhang, **Liu Yang**, Hubo Cai, and Shuai Li, A context-augmented deep learning approach for worker trajectory prediction on unstructured and dynamic construction sites, *Advanced Engineering Informatics*, 46, 101173, 2020.