

UNIVERSITE DE TECHNOLOGIE D'HAÏTI ET DU SCIENCE
INFORMATIQUE
(UNITECH)

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Cour : Cybersecurity

Devoir: TD2

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- 1- **Créez** un dossier cybersec avec trois sous-dossiers : scan , logs , scripts .

Cd Bureau

Mkdir cybersec

Cd cybersec

Mkdir scan

Mkdir logs

Mkdir

scripts

```
wills1@pentest: ~/Bureau/cybersec/logs
Fichier Actions Éditer Vue Aide
(wills1@pentest)-[~]
$ cd Bureau
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau]
$ mkdir cybersec
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau]
$ cd cybersec
```

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ mkdir scan
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ mkdir logs
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ mkdir scripts
```

- 2-Ajoutez un fichier notes.txt dans scan et logs.

Cd scan

Touch Notes.txt

Cd ..

Cd logs

Touch Notes.txt

```
wills1@pentest: ~/Bureau/cybersec/logs
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scan
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ touch Notes.txt
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd ..
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd logs
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ touch Notes.txt
```

3-Ajoutez du contenu dans les fichiers textes (notes.txt), puis affichez le contenu des fichiers.

Cd scan

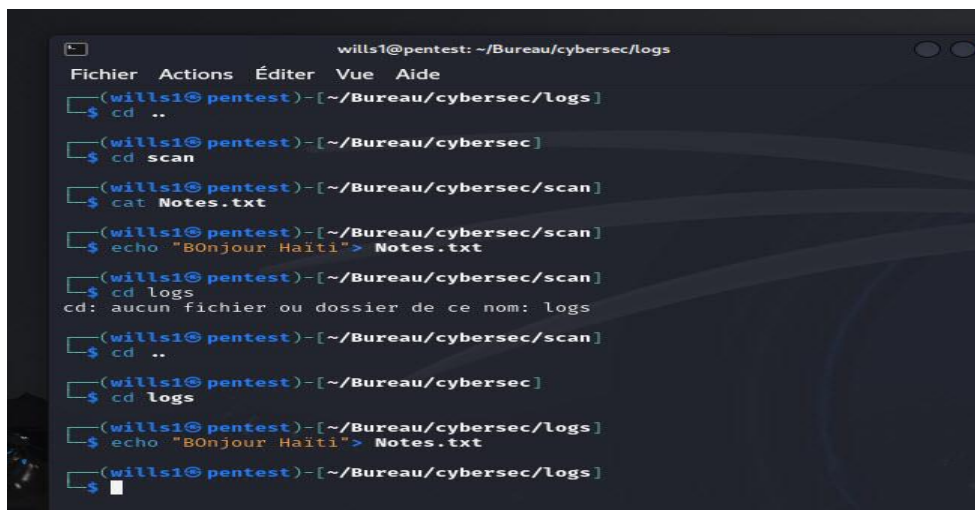
Cat Notes.txt

Echo "Bonjour Haiti"> Notes.txt

Cd logs

Cat Notes.txt

Echo "Bonjour Haiti"> Notes.txt



```
wills1@pentest: ~/Bureau/cybersec/logs
Fichier Actions Éditer Vue Aide
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ cd ..
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scan
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cat Notes.txt
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ echo "BOnjour Haiti"> Notes.txt
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd logs
cd: aucun fichier ou dossier de ce nom: logs
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd ..
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd logs
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ echo "BOnjour Haiti"> Notes.txt
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$
```

```
wills1@pentest: ~/Bureau/cybersec/logs
Fichier Actions Éditer Vue Aide

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd ..

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd logs

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ touch Notes.txt

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ cat Notes.txt

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ cd ..
cd.. : commande introuvable

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ cd ..

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scan

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cat Notes.txt

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
```

4-Copiez le fichier (notes.txt) dans le sous-dossier scripts .

Cd scan

Cp Note.txt ~Bureau/cybersec/scan

```
(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/logs]
$ cd ..

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scan

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cp Notes.txt ~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts/

(wills1@pentest)~[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$
```

5-vérifier si le fichiers a été copié.

Cd scripts

Cat Notes.txt

```

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd ..

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scripts

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts]
$ cat Notes.txt
Bonjour Haïti

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts]
$

```

6- Déplacez le fichier (notes.txt) dans le sous-dossier scan .

Mv ~/Bureau/cybersec/scan/Notes.txt ~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts

Ls -l

```

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ mv ~/Bureau/cybersec/scan/Notes.txt ~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ ls -l
total 0

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$

```

7-Supprimez le fichier (notes.txt) dans le sous-dossier scripts . Vérifier si le fichiers a été supprimé.

Cd scripts

Rm Notes.txt

Ls -l

```

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scan]
$ cd ..

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ cd scripts

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts]
$ rm Notes.txt

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts]
$ ls -l
total 0

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec/scripts]
$

```

8-Supprimez les sous-dossiers : scan , logs , scripts .

rm -r scan

rm -r logs

rm -r scripts

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r scan

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r logs

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r scripts
```

9-vérifier si les sous-dossiers ont été supprimés.

ls -l

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r scan

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r logs

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ rm -r scripts
```

11- ifconfig ou ip a : Affiche les informations réseau

Ip a

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group def
ault qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP g
roup default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:64:e1:e5 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 83466sec preferred_lft 83466sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe64:e1e5/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

12-Utilisez nmap pour scanner votre réseau local et identifier les appareils connectés.

nmap

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ nmap
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-02-12 14:23 EST
WARNING: No targets were specified, so 0 hosts scanned.
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.08 seconds

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

13-Créez un fichier secret.txt et changez ses permissions pour qu'il ne soit accessible qu'en lecture par le propriétaire

```
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.08 seconds

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ touch secret.txt

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ chmod 400 secret.txt

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

14-Créez un fichier log.txt avec des lignes de texte, puis utilisez grep pour rechercher un mot spécifique.

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ touch logs.txt

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ echo "je suis Wills Edhersen SAINT JEAN"> logs.txt

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ grep "Wills" logs.txt
je suis Wills Edhersen SAINT JEAN

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

Exécution des commandes

df -h


```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ df -h
Sys. de fichiers Taille Utilisé Dispo Uti% Monté sur
udev                423M      0  423M   0% /dev
tmpfs               97M    960K   96M   1% /run
/dev/sda1          26G    16G   9,0G  63% /
tmpfs              484M    4,0K  484M   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs              5,0M      0   5,0M   0% /run/lock
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-journald.
service
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-udev-load
-credentials.service
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-tmpfiles-
setup-dev-early.service
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-sysctl.se
rvice
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-tmpfiles-
setup-dev.service
tmpfs              484M   160K  484M   1% /tmp
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-tmpfiles-
setup.service
tmpfs              1,0M      0   1,0M   0% /run/credentials/getty@tty1.servic
e
tmpfs              97M    116K   97M   1% /run/user/1000

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

du -sh

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ du -sh
8,0K .

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

free -h


```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ free -h
```

	total	utilisé	libre	partagé	tamp/cache	disponible
Mem:	967Mi	472Mi	169Mi	14Mi	479Mi	495Mi
Échange:	1,0Gi	205Mi	816Mi			

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

ps aux

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ ps aux
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
root         1  0.0  1.4 22572 13952 ?        Ss   13:33   0:02 /sbin/init splash
root         2  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [kthreadd]
root         3  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [pool_workqueue_release]
root         4  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-rcu_gp]
root         5  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-sync_wq]
root         6  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-slub_flushwq]
root         7  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-netns]
root         8  0.1  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:04 [kworker/0:0-ata_sff]
root         9  0.1  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:05 [kworker/0:1-events]
root        12  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq]
root        13  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:00 [rcu_tasks_kthread]
root        14  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:00 [rcu_tasks_rude_kthread]
root        15  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:00 [rcu_tasks_trace_kthread]
root        16  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:01 [ksoftirqd/0]
root        17  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:01 [rcu_preempt]
root        18  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [rcu_exp_par_gp_kthread_worker/0]
root        19  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [rcu_exp_gp_kthread_worker]
root        20  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [migration/0]
root        21  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [idle_inject/0]
root        22  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [cpuhp/0]
root        24  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [kdevtmpfs]
root        25  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-inet_frag_wq]
root        26  0.1  0.0      0     0 ?        I    13:33   0:05 [kworker/u4:1-flush-8:0]
root        27  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [kauditd]
root        28  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [khungtaskd]
root        29  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [oom_reaper]
root        30  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-writeback]
root        32  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [kcompactd0]
root        33  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        SN   13:33   0:00 [ksmd]
root        34  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        SN   13:33   0:00 [khugepaged]
root        35  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-kintegrityd]
root        36  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-kblockd]
root        37  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-blkcg_punt_bio]
root        38  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [irq/9-acpi]
root        39  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-tpm_dev_wq]
root        40  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-edac-poller]
root        41  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-devfreq_wq]
root        42  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/0:1H-kblockd]
root        43  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:01 [kswapd0]
root        51  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-kthrotld]
root        55  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-acpi_thermal_pm]
root        56  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-mld]
root        57  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-ipv6_addrconf]
root        62  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-kstrp]
root        66  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/u5:0-ttm]
root        71  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-cryptd]
root       167  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        I<   13:33   0:00 [kworker/R-ata_sff]
root       169  0.0  0.0      0     0 ?        S    13:33   0:00 [scsi_eh_0]
```

Lspci

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ lspci
00:00.0 Host bridge: Intel Corporation 440FX - 82441FX PMC [Natoma] (rev 02)
00:01.0 ISA bridge: Intel Corporation 82371SB PIIX3 ISA [Natoma/Triton II]
00:01.1 IDE interface: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 IDE (rev 01)
00:02.0 VGA compatible controller: VMware SVGA II Adapter
00:03.0 Ethernet controller: Intel Corporation 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller (rev 02)
00:04.0 System peripheral: InnoTek Systemberatung GmbH VirtualBox Guest Service
00:05.0 Multimedia audio controller: Intel Corporation 82801AA AC'97 Audio Controller (rev 01)
00:06.0 USB controller: Apple Inc. KeyLargo/Intrepid USB
00:07.0 Bridge: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 ACPI (rev 08)
00:0d.0 SATA controller: Intel Corporation 82801HM/HEM (ICH8M/ICH8M-E) SATA Controller [AHCI mode] (rev 02)

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
```

sudo apt install traceroute

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ sudo apt install traceroute
[sudo] Mot de passe de wills1 :
traceroute est déjà la version la plus récente (1:2.1.6-1).
Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 0, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 1167
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

traceroute google.com

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ traceroute google.com
traceroute to google.com (172.217.15.206), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  10.0.2.2 (10.0.2.2)  8.303 ms  7.766 ms  7.247 ms
 2  * * *
 3  * * *
 4  * * *
 5  * * *
 6  * * *
 7  * * *
 8  * * *
 9  * * *
10  * * *
11  * * *
12  * * *
13  * * *
14  * * *
15  * * *
16  * * *
17  * * *
18  * * *
19  * * *
20  * * *
21  * * *
22  * * *
23  * * *
24  * * *
25  * * *
26  * * *
27  * * *
28  * * *
29  * * *
30  * * *
```

netstat -tuln

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ netstat -tuln
Connexions Internet actives (seulement serveurs)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Adresse locale Adresse distante Etat

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

ss -tuln

```

[willis@pentest]~/Bureau/cybersec
$ ss -tln

Netid           State           Recv-Q         Send-Q         Local Address:Port         Peer Address:Port

[willis@pentest]~/Bureau/cybersec
$

```

journalctl

```

[~]@kali:~$ sudo -E -H -s -i -- bash --login --
[~]@kali:~$ journalctl -b 0 -u systemd-journal.service --no-pager --output cat
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: Linux version 6.11.2-amd64 (devel@kali.org) (x86_64-linux-gnu-gcc-14 (Debian 14.2.0-6), GNU ld (GNU Binutils for Debian) 2.43.1) #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC x86_64 6.11.2-1kali1 (2024-10-15)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: Calxeda XMM7210 CPU@1112.0MHz: root-tuid=81479c75-d6c4-4a39-8996-e2db2ac6373c ro quiet splash
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] usable
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] usable
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] ACPI data
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000000000] reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: NX (Execute Disable) protection: active
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: APIC: Static calls initialized
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: SMBIOS 2.5 present.
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: DMI: Innovek GmbH VirtualBox/VirtualBox, BIOS VirtualBox 12/01/2006
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: DMI Memory slots populated: 8/8
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: Hypervisor detected: KVM
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: kvm-clock: Using mrs 4b564d01 and 4b564d00
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: kvm-clock: using sched offset of 7079513378620 cycles
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: clocksource: kvm-clock: mask: 0xffffffffffffff max_cycles: 0x1cd42e4dfff, max_idle_ns: 881398391463 ns
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: tsc: Detected 2399.998 MHz processor
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: e820 update [mem 0x00000000-0x00000000] usable ==> reserved
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: e820 remove [mem 0x00000000-0x00000000] usable
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: last_pfn = 0x40000 max_arch_pfn = 0x400000000
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: MTRR disabled by BIOS
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: x86 PAT Configuration [0-7]: WB WC UC- UC WB WP UC- WT
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: found SMP MP-table at [mem 0x0009ffff-0x0009ffff]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: RAMDISK: [mem 0x79651800-0x30b20fff]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Early table checksum verification disabled
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: RSDP 0x0000000000000000 000024 (v02 VBOX )
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: XSDT 0x000000003FF0803C (v01 VBOX VBOXXSDT 000000001 ASL 00000001)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: FACP 0x000000003FF0903C (v01 VBOX VBOXFACP 000000001 ASL 00000001)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: DSDT 0x000000003FF0A03C (v01 VBOX VBOXDSDT 000000001 ASL 00000001)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: FACS 0x000000003FF02000 000040
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: FACS 0x000000003FF02000 000040
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: APIC 0x000000003FF02400 000054 (v02 VBOX VBOXAPIC 000000001 ASL 00000001)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: SDDT 0x000000003FF02A00 00005C (v01 VBOX VBOXSDDT 000000002 INTL 20100528)
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving FACS table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff610]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving SDT table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff294]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving FACS table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff62f]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving FACS table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff62f]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving APIC table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff62f]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: ACPI: Reserving SDDT table memory at [mem 0x3ffff620-0x3ffff64b]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: No NUMA configuration found
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: Faking node at [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x000000003ffffffffff]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: NODE_DATA(0) allocated [mem 0x3ffc5000-0x3ffffffffff]
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: Zsm ranges:
fev 08 12:06:00 pentest kernel: DMA [mem 0x0000000000001000-0x00000000000000ffff]

```



```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ journalctl -b
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: Linux version 6.11.2-amd64 (devel@kali.org) >
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: Command line: BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-6.11.>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000009fc00-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000000f0000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000100000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000003ffff0000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fec00000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fee00000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fffc0000-0x00000000>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: NX (Execute Disable) protection: active
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: APIC: Static calls initialized
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: SMBIOS 2.5 present.
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: DMI: innotek GmbH VirtualBox/VirtualBox, BIO>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: DMI: Memory slots populated: 0/0
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: Hypervisor detected: KVM
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: kvm-clock: Using msrs 4b564d01 and 4b564d00
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: kvm-clock: using sched offset of 27783628542>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: clocksource: kvm-clock: mask: 0xffffffffffff>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: tsc: Detected 2399.998 MHz processor
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: e820: update [mem 0x000000000-0x000000fff] usa>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: e820: remove [mem 0x0000a0000-0x0000ffff] usa>
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: last_pfn = 0x40000 max_arch_pfn = 0x400000000
lines 1-24 ... skipping ...
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: Linux version 6.11.2-amd64 (devel@kali.org) (x86_64-linux-gnu-gcc-14 (Debian 14.2.0-6) 14.2.0, GNU ld (GNU Binut.
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: Command line: BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-6.11.2-amd64 root=UUID=81479cf5-86c4-4039-b996-e2b3ca26376c ro quiet spla
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000009fbff] usable
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000009fc00-0x0000000000009ffff] reserved
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000000f0000-0x000000000000ffffff] reserved
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000100000-0x0000000003ffff] usable
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000003ffff0000-0x0000000003ffffff] ACPI data
fév 12 13:33:44 pentest kernel: BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fec00000-0x00000000fec00fff] reserved
```

journalctl -f

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ journalctl -f
fév 12 14:39:42 pentest systemd[1]: Finished phpsessionclean.service - Clean
php session files.
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: wills1 : TTY=pts/0 ; PWD=/home/wills1/
Bureau/cybersec ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/usr/bin/apt install traceroute
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened f
or user root(uid=0) by wills1(uid=1000)
fév 12 14:42:46 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed f
or user root
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened f
or user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35714]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev
/null && debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed f
or user root
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened f
or user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40569]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev
/null && debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed f
or user root
```

journalctl -b

```
(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ journalctl -n 10
fév 12 14:39:42 pentest systemd[1]: Finished phpsessionclean.service - Clean php session files.
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: wills1 : TTY-pts/0 ; PWD=/home/wills1/Bureau/cybersec ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/usr/bin/apt install traceroute
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by wills1(uid=1000)
fév 12 14:42:46 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed for user root
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35714]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev/null 66 debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40569]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev/null 66 debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root

(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

journalctl -n 10

```
(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ journalctl -n 10
fév 12 14:39:42 pentest systemd[1]: Finished phpsessionclean.service - Clean php session files.
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: wills1 : TTY-pts/0 ; PWD=/home/wills1/Bureau/cybersec ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/usr/bin/apt install traceroute
fév 12 14:42:44 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by wills1(uid=1000)
fév 12 14:42:46 pentest sudo[34474]: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed for user root
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35714]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev/null 66 debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:45:01 pentest CRON[35713]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session opened for user root(uid=0) by root(uid=0)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40569]: (root) CMD (command -v debian-sa1 > /dev/null 66 debian-sa1 1 1)
fév 12 14:55:01 pentest CRON[40568]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root

(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

timedatectl

```
(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ date
mer 12 fév 2025 14:58:51 EST

(wills1@pentest) - [~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ timedatectl
    Local time: mer 2025-02-12 14:59:18 EST
    Universal time: mer 2025-02-12 19:59:18 UTC
        RTC time: mer 2025-02-12 19:59:17
    Time zone: America/Port-au-Prince (EST, -0500)
System clock synchronized: no
        NTP service: inactive
    RTC in local TZ: no

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

hostnamectl

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ hostnamectl
Static hostname: pentest
    Icon name: computer-vm
    Chassis: vm
    Machine ID: d0dcec37b9f94e4382461e05b041cb8a
    Boot ID: d5079bd72918400e8f322bbad7b573cd
    Virtualization: oracle
Operating System: Kali GNU/Linux Rolling
    Kernel: Linux 6.11.2-amd64
    Architecture: x86-64
    Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH
    Hardware Model: VirtualBox
Firmware Version: VirtualBox
    Firmware Date: Fri 2006-12-01
    Firmware Age: 18y 2month 1w 6d

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```

Pour changer le nom d'hôte, vous pouvez utiliser la commande suivante `sudo hostnamectl set-hostname [nouveau_nom]`

```
(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$ sudo hostnamectl set-hostname [Edhersen]
[sudo] Mot de passe de wills1 :

(wills1@pentest)-[~/Bureau/cybersec]
$
```