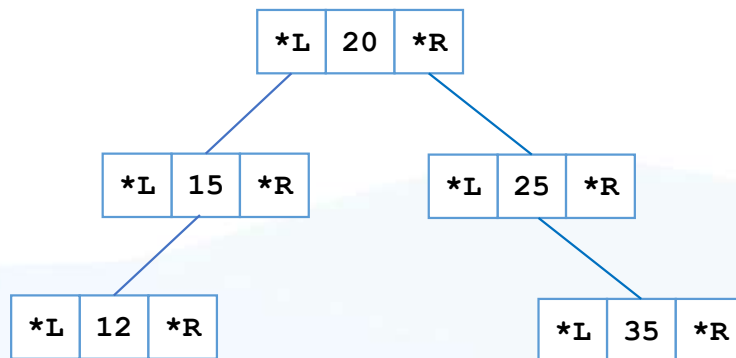




PROGRAM STUDI
TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
FAKULTAS ILMU KOMPUTER
UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO

Mata Kuliah
Algoritma dan
Struktur Data



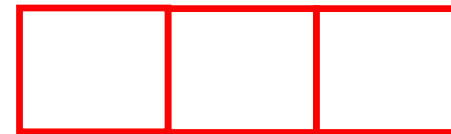
Tree

Tim Pengampu Mata Kuliah Algoritma dan Struktur Data

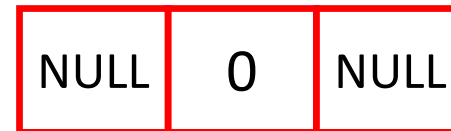
Class Node

```
class Node{
    public:
    int data;
    Node *left;
    Node *right;

    Node() {
        data = 0;
        left = right = NULL;
    }
    Node(int data){
        this->data = data;
        left = right = NULL;
    }
};
```



left data right



Konstruktor default



Konstruktor inputan
Data tergantung inputan

pointer right berisi alamat Node selanjutnya
pointer left berisi alamat Node sebelumnya

Class Tree

```
class Tree{
    public:
        Node *root;

        Node *insertBinaryRoot(Node *root, int nilai);
        void preOrder(Node *root);
        void inOrder(Node *root);
        void postOrder(Node *root);
        int heightNode(Node *root);
        void printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level);
        void levelOrder(Node *root);
};
```

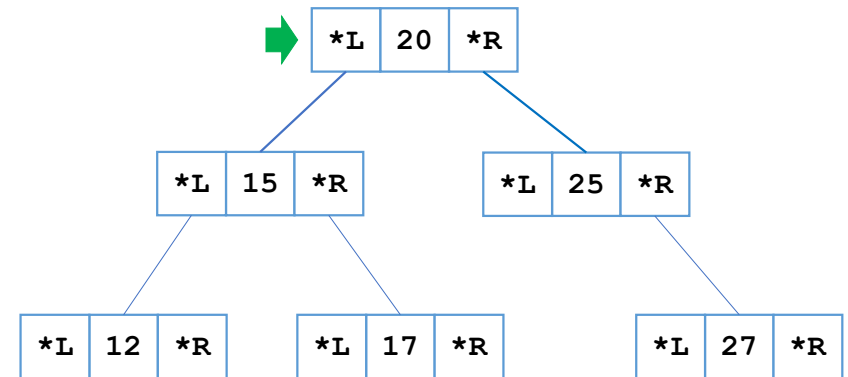
main.cpp insert manual

```
int main()
{
    /* representasi tree
      20
     / \
    15  25
   / \  \
  12 17 27 */
    //insert manual
    Node *root = new Node(20);
    root->left = new Node(15);
    root->left->left = new Node(12);
    root->left->right = new Node(17);
    root->right = new Node(25);
    root->right->left = new Node(27);
    Tree pohon;
    cout << "Pre Order: " << endl;
    pohon.preOrder(root); //20 15 12 17 25 27
    cout << "\nIn Order: " << endl;
    pohon.inOrder(root); //12 15 17 20 25 27
    cout << "\nPost Order: " << endl;
    pohon.postOrder(root); //12 17 15 27 25 20

    return 0;
}
```

preOrder Traversal

```
void Tree::preOrder(Node * root){  
    if(root != NULL){  
        cout << root->data << " ";  
        preOrder(root->left);  
        preOrder(root->right);  
    }  
}
```



Contoh preOrder Traversal sudah ada pada file Pertemuan 14-15 – Tree.pdf

Slide 25-46

inOrder Traversal #1

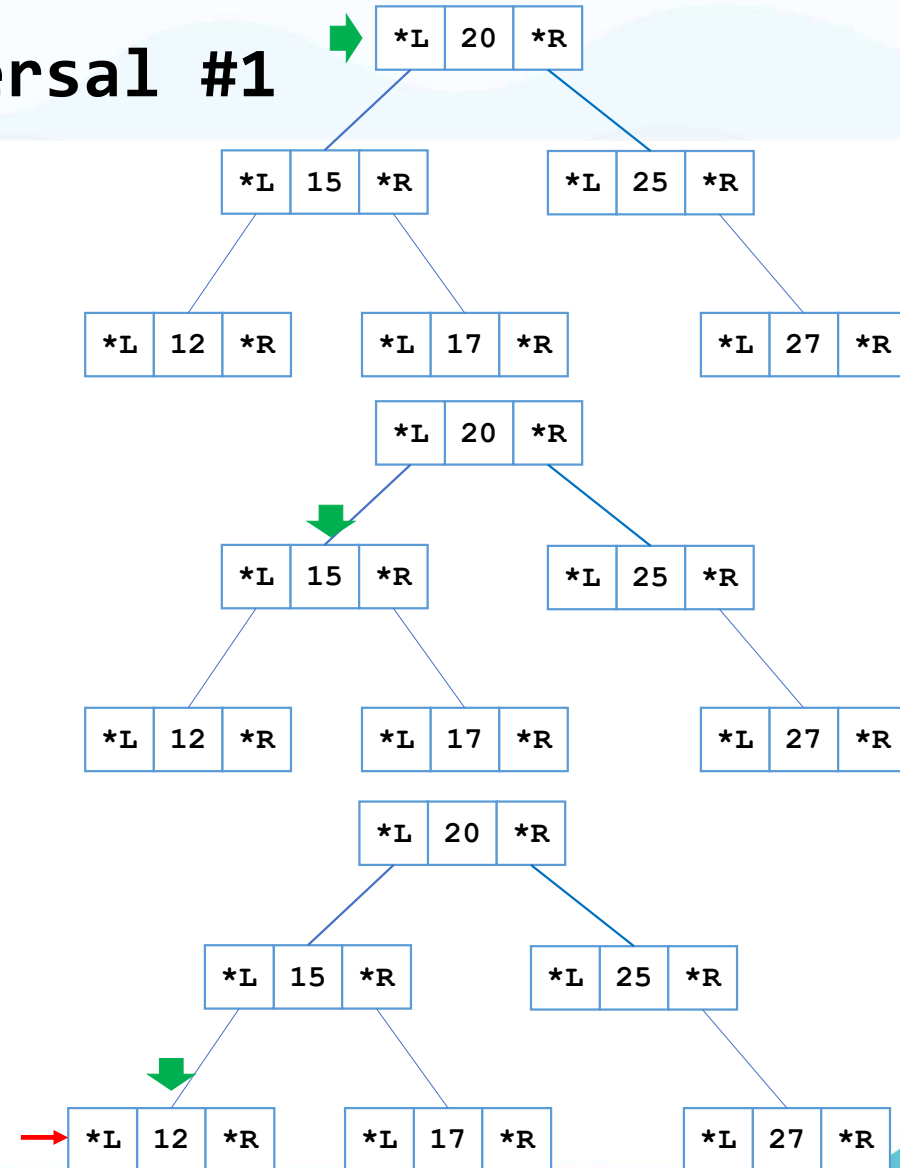
```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12



inOrder Traversal #2

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

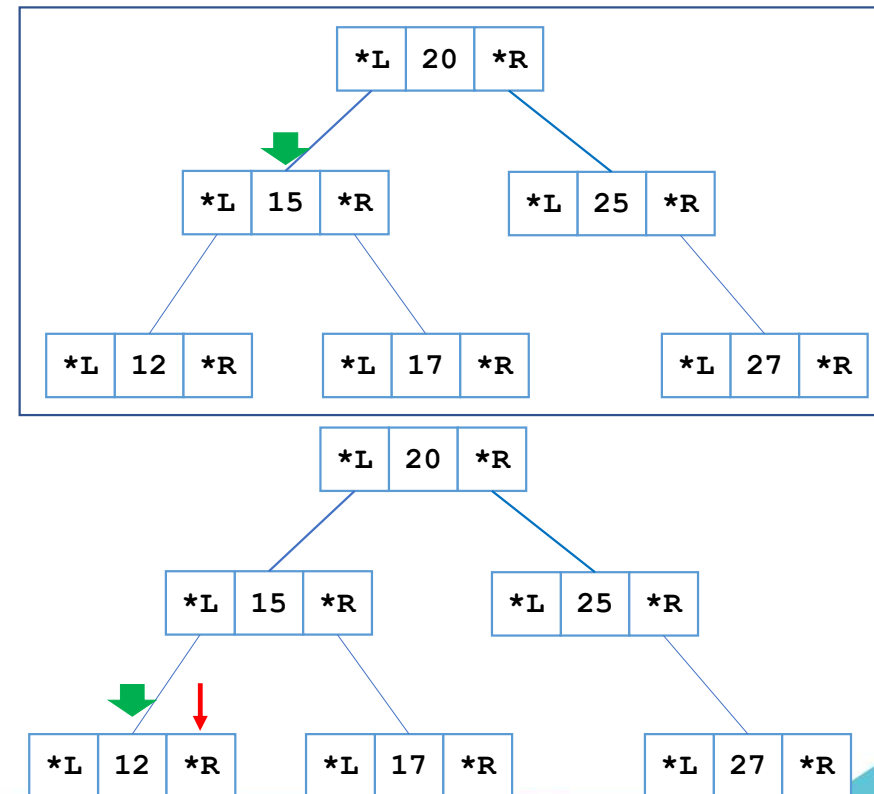
```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 15

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



inOrder Traversal #3

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

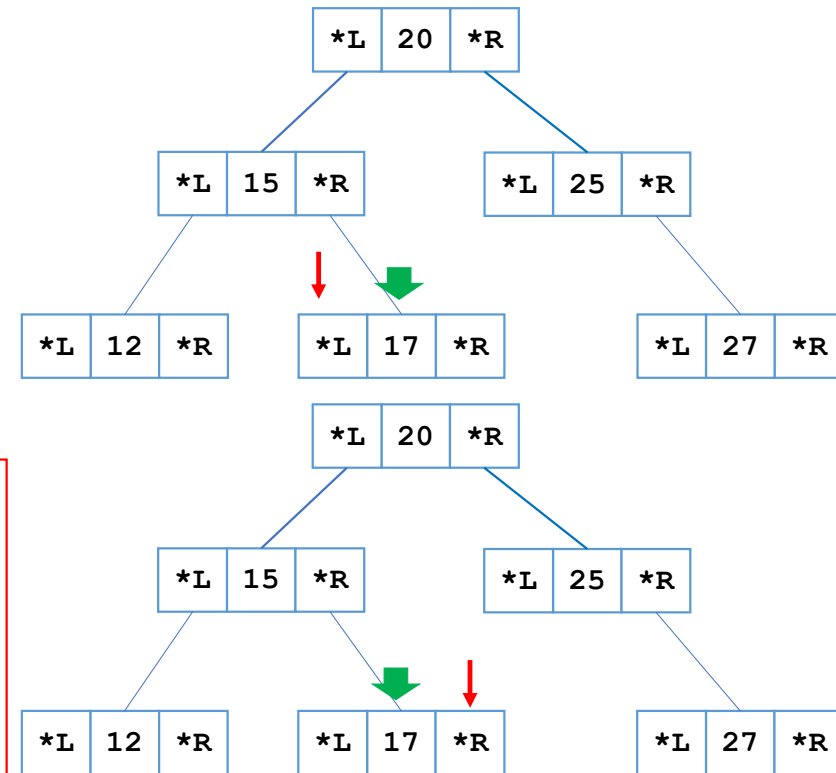
```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 15 17

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



inOrder Traversal #4

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

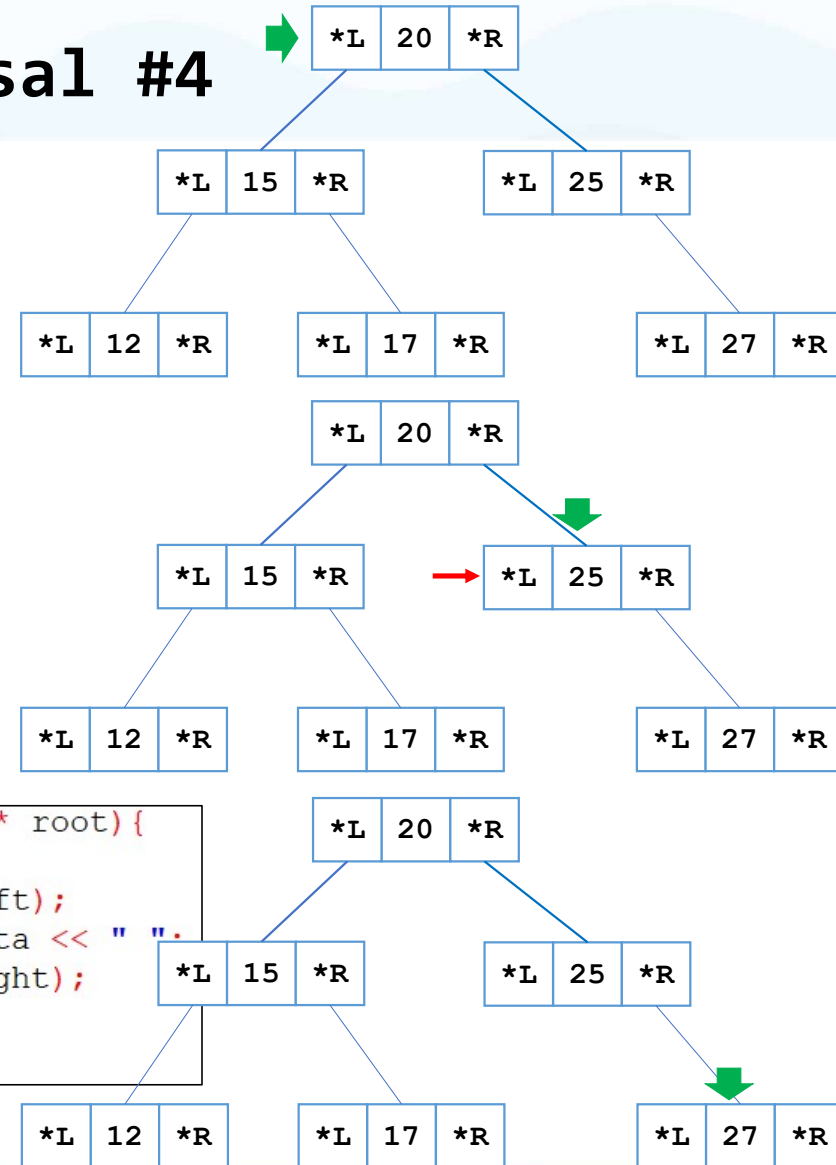
Cetak = 12 15 17 20

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 15 17 20 25

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



inOrder Traversal #5

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 15 17 20

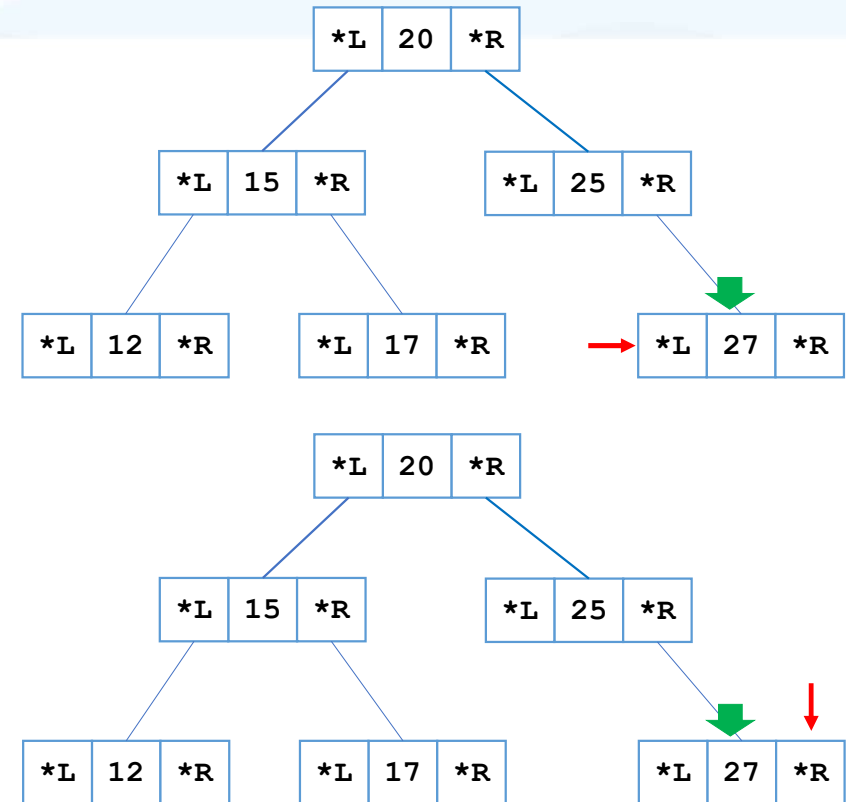
```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 15 17 20 25

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

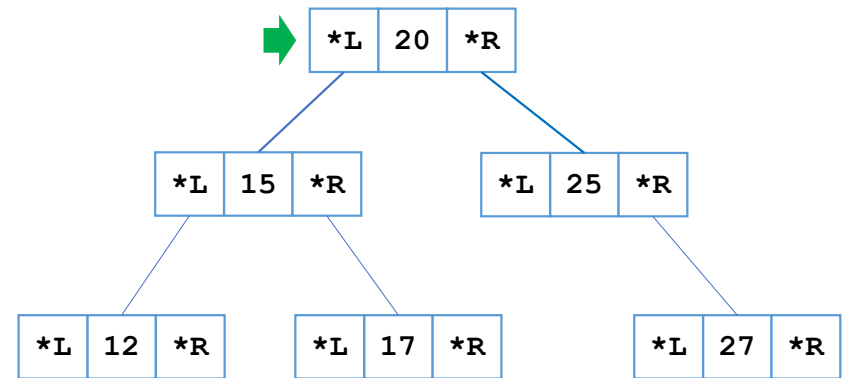
Cetak = 12 15 17 20 25 27

```
void Tree::inOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        inOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->data << " ";
        inOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



postOrder Traversal

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root) {  
    if(root != NULL) {  
        postOrder(root->left);  
        postOrder(root->right);  
        cout << root->data << " ";  
    }  
}
```



postOrder Traversal #1

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

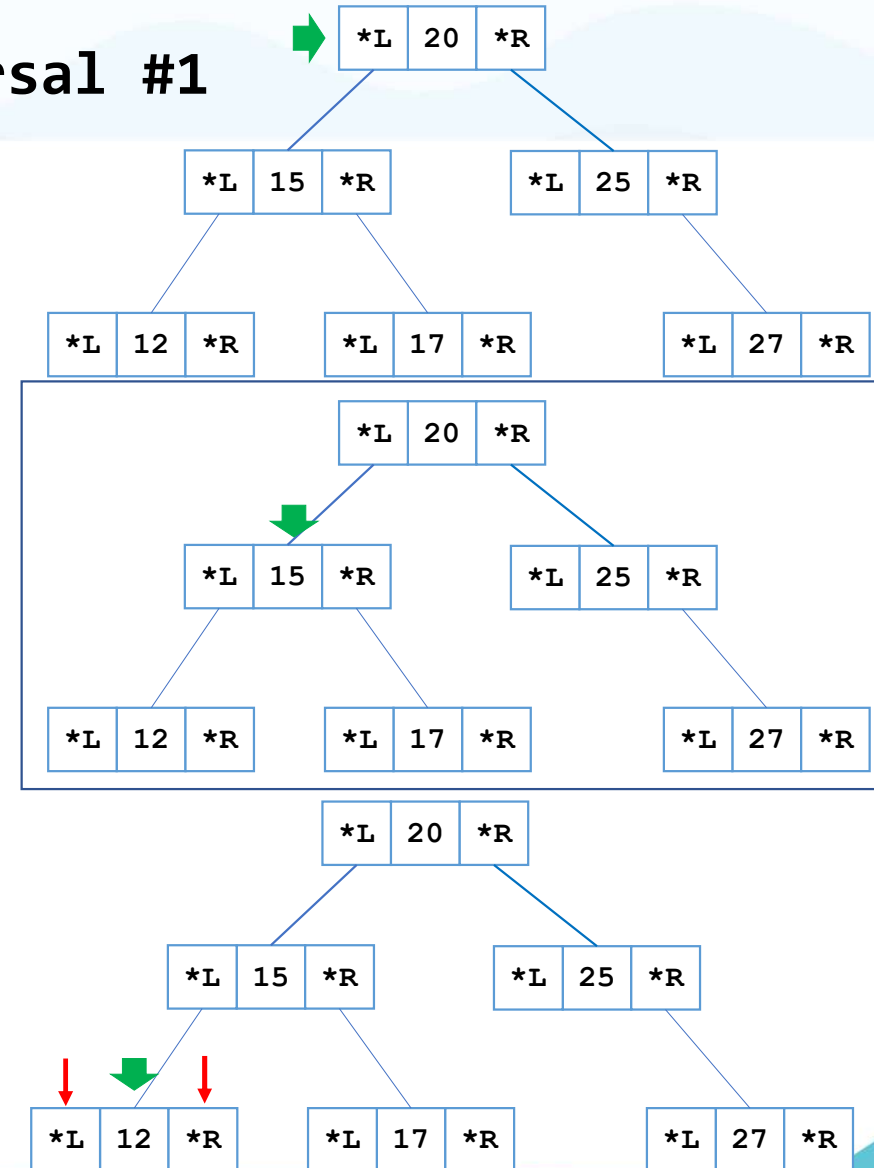
```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12



postOrder Traversal #2

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

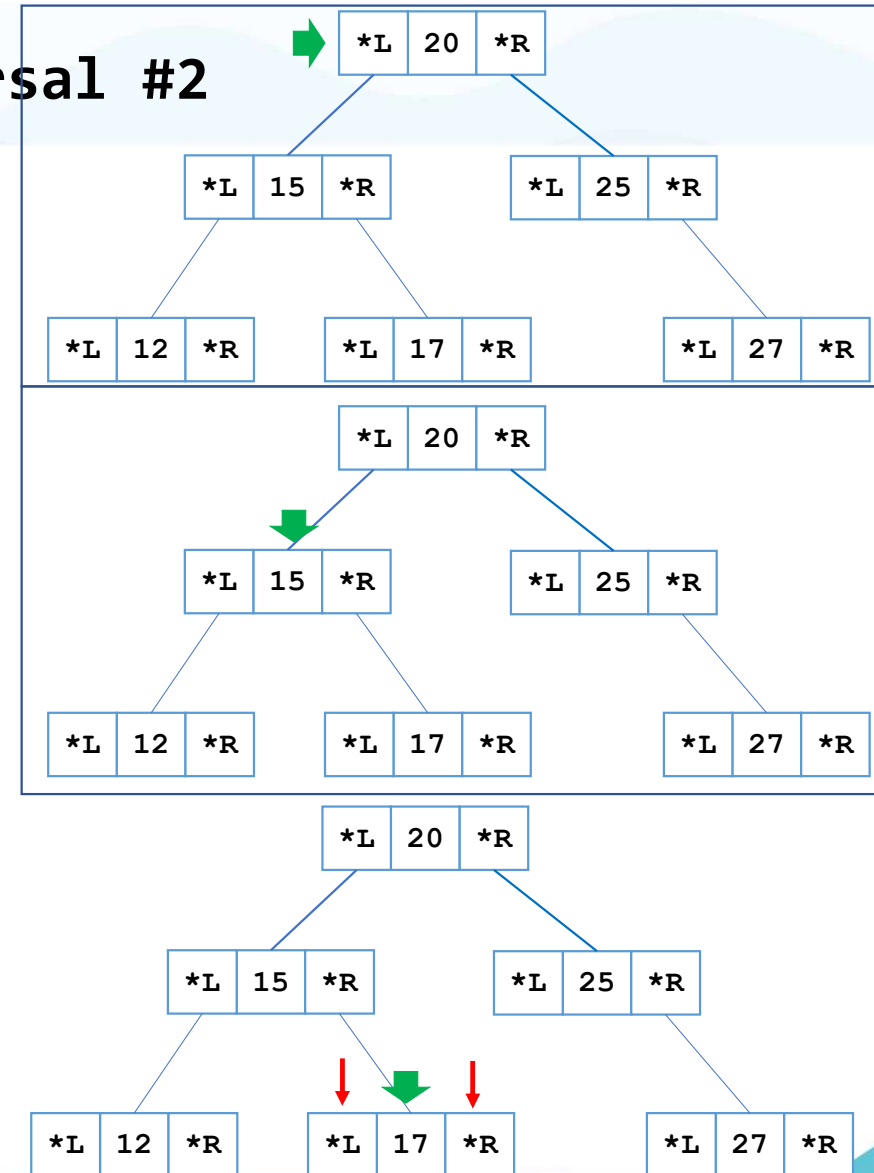
Cetak = 12 17 15

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 17

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



postOrder Traversal #3

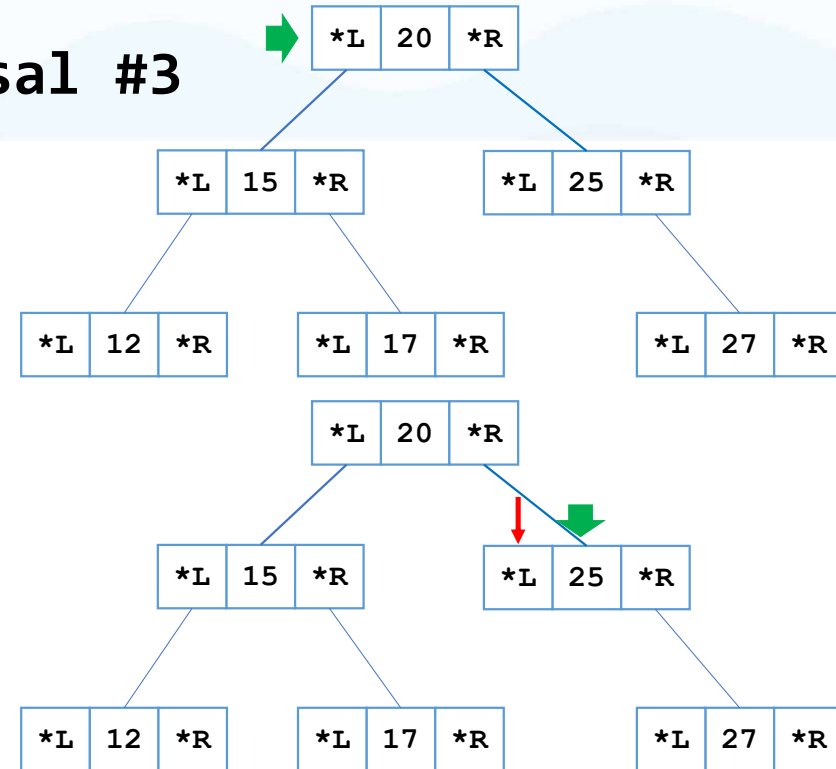
```

void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}

void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}

void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}

```



postOrder Traversal #4

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 17 15 27 25 20

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

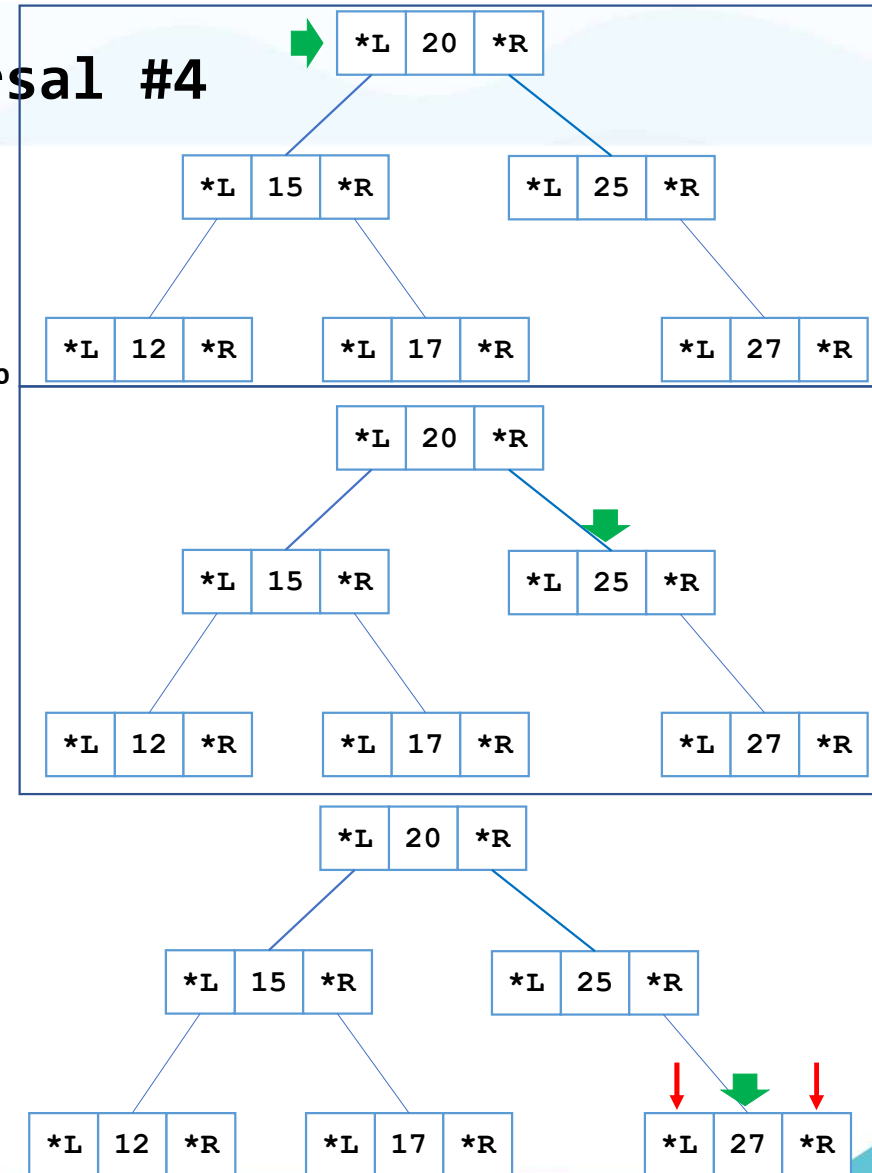
Cetak = 12 17 15 27 25

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

Cetak = 12 17 15 27

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->data << " ";
    }
}
```

```
void Tree::postOrder(Node * root){
    if(root != NULL){
        postOrder(root->left);
        postOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```



main.cpp insertBinaryRoot

```

/* representasi tree
      15
     /  \
    11   26
   /  \  /  \
  8   12 20 30
 /  \  /  \ /  \
6   9 14 35*/
Node *root; /*COMMENT SEMUA TREE MANUAL SEBEUMNYA*/
Tree T;
root = NULL;
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,15);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,11); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,26);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,8); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,12);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,20); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,30);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,6); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,9);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,14); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,35);

cout << "Pre Order: " << endl; T.preOrder(root);
cout << "\nIn Order: " << endl; T.inOrder(root);
cout << "\nPost Order: " << endl; T.postOrder(root);

int tinggi;
tinggi = T.heightNode(root);
cout << "\nTinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : " << tinggi;

cout << "\nLevel Order: " << endl;
T.levelOrder(root);

return 0;

```

```

Pre Order:
15 11 8 6 9 12 14 26 20 30 35
In Order:
6 8 9 11 12 14 15 20 26 30 35
Post Order:
6 9 8 14 12 11 20 35 30 26 15
Tinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : 4
Level Order:
15 11 26 8 12 20 30 6 9 14 35
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.496

```


insertBinaryRoot

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left, nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right, nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

Contoh insert Binary Tree sudah ada pada file Pertemuan 14-15 – Tree.pdf
Slide 20-23

insertBinaryRoot(root, 12)

Sudah ada Tree 20, 15, 25 lalu akan insertBinaryRoot(root, 12)

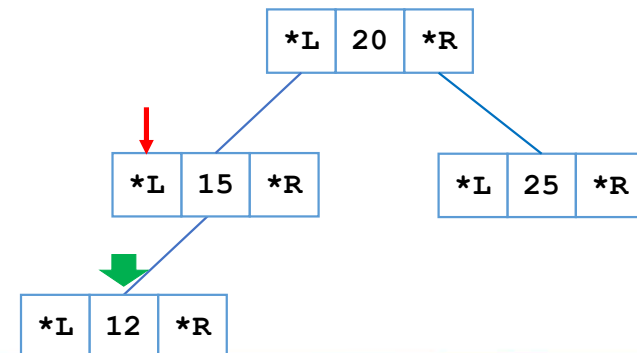
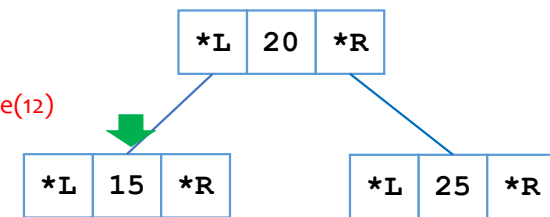
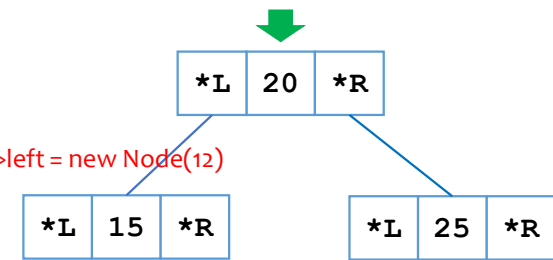
```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left, nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right, nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left, nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right, nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left, nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right, nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

root->left->left = new Node(12)

root->left = new Node(12)



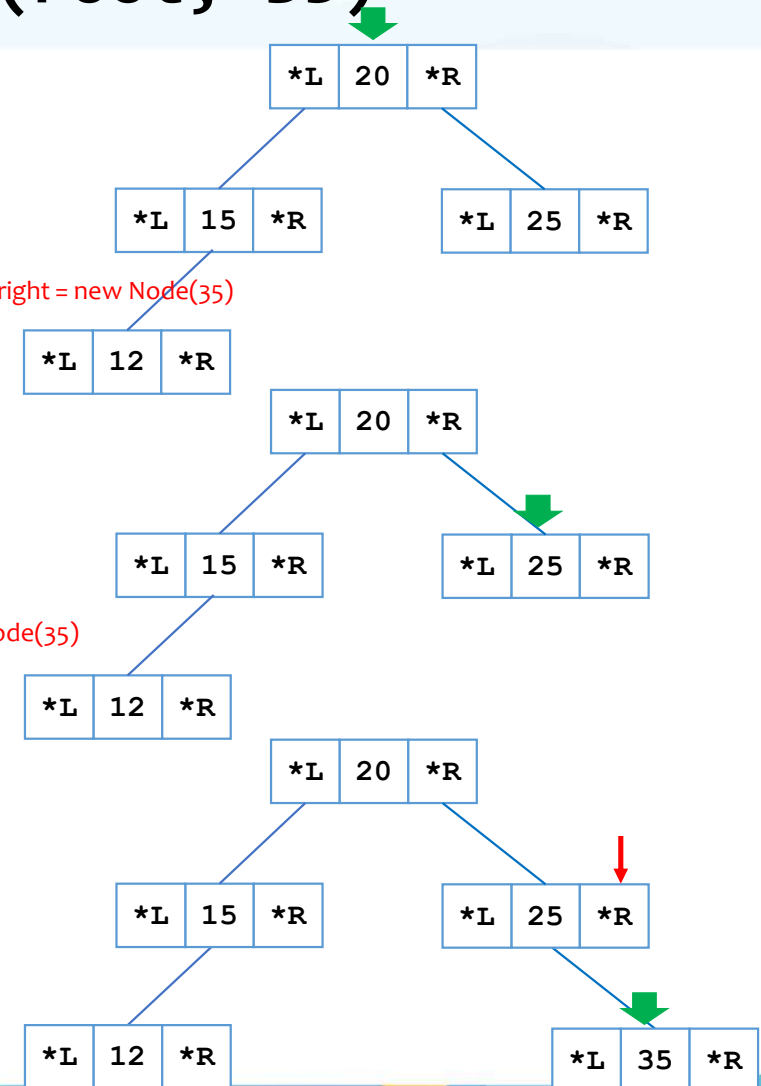
insertBinaryRoot(root, 35)

Sudah ada Tree 20, 15, 25, 12 lalu akan insertBinaryRoot(root, 35)

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left,nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right,nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left,nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right,nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```

```
Node *Tree::insertBinaryRoot(Node * root, int nilai){
    if(root == NULL){
        root = new Node(nilai);
    }else if(nilai <= root->data){
        root->left = insertBinaryRoot(root->left,nilai);
    }else{
        root->right = insertBinaryRoot(root->right,nilai);
    }
    return root;
}
```



main.cpp

```

/* representasi tree
      15
     /  \
    11   26
   /  \  /  \
  8   12 20 30
 /  \  /  \ /  \
6   9 14 35*/
Node *root; /*COMMENT SEMUA TREE MANUAL SEBEUMNYA*/
Tree T;
root = NULL;
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,15);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,11); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,26);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,8); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,12);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,20); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,30);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,6); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,9);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,14); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,35);

cout << "Pre Order: " << endl; T.preOrder(root);
cout << "\nIn Order: " << endl; T.inOrder(root);
cout << "\nPost Order: " << endl; T.postOrder(root);

int tinggi;
tinggi = T.heightNode(root);
cout << "\nTinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : " << tinggi;

cout << "\nLevel Order: " << endl;
T.levelOrder(root);

return 0;

```

```

Pre Order:
15 11 8 6 9 12 14 26 20 30 35
In Order:
6 8 9 11 12 14 15 20 26 30 35
Post Order:
6 9 8 14 12 11 20 35 30 26 15
Tinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : 4
Level Order:
15 11 26 8 12 20 30 6 9 14 35
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.496

```

heightNode #1

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

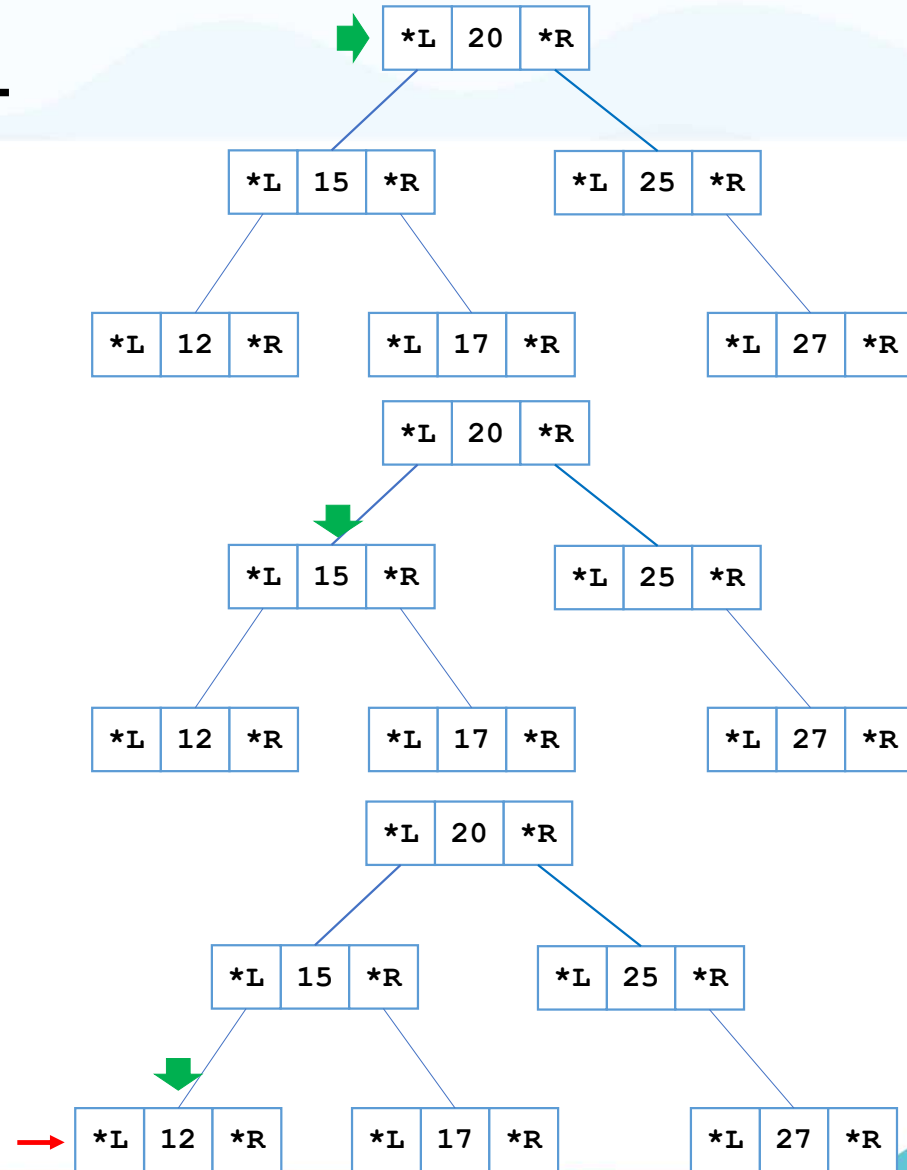
```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0



heightNode #2

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 1

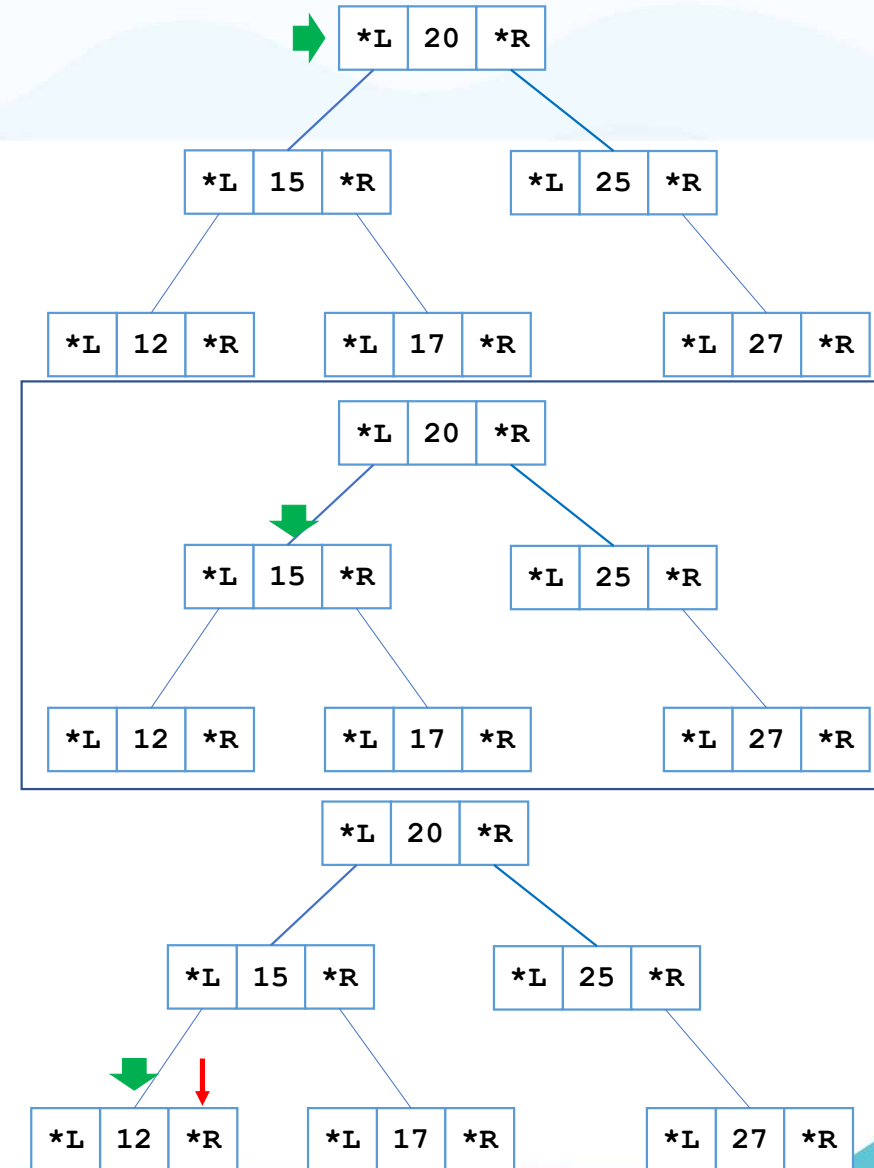
```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0
rightH = 0

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```



heightNode #3

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```

leftH = 1

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```

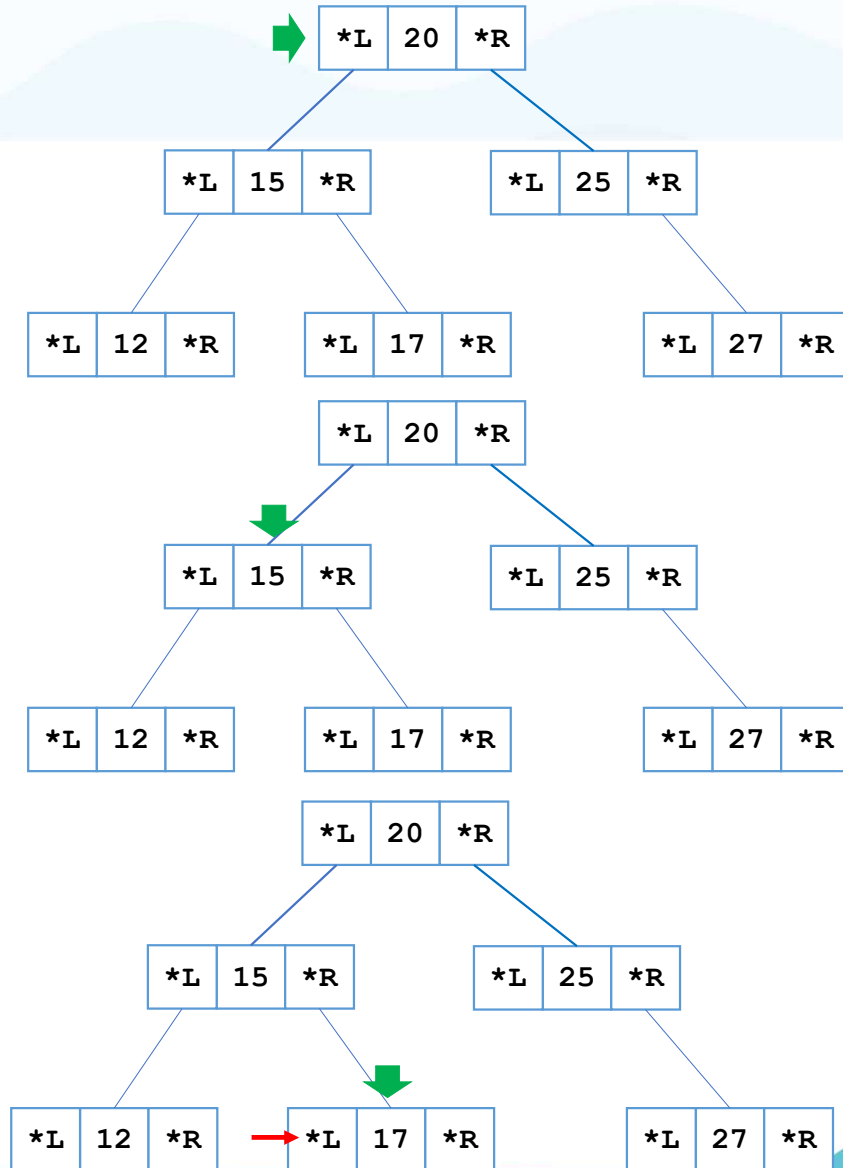
leftH = 0

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```



heightNode #4

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 2

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 1
rightH = 1

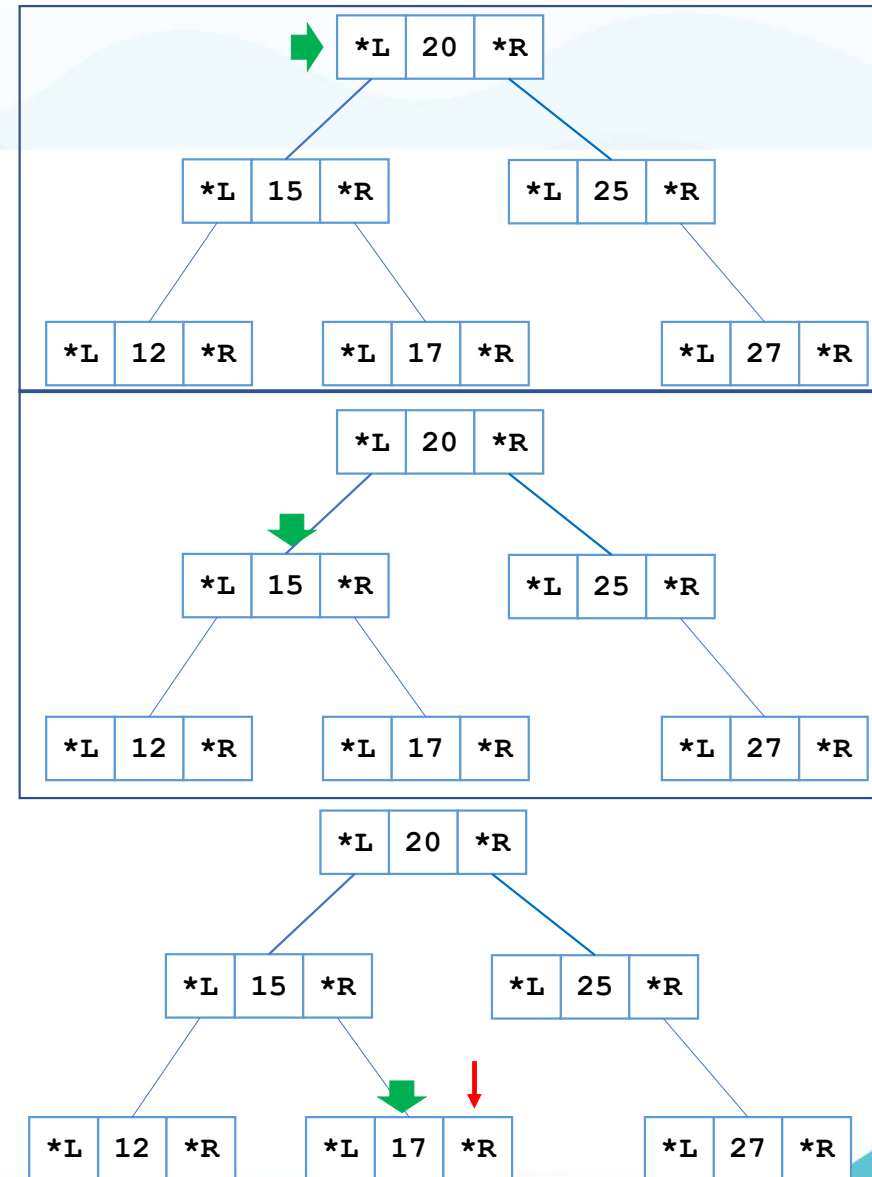
```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0
rightH = 0

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```



heightNode #5

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 2

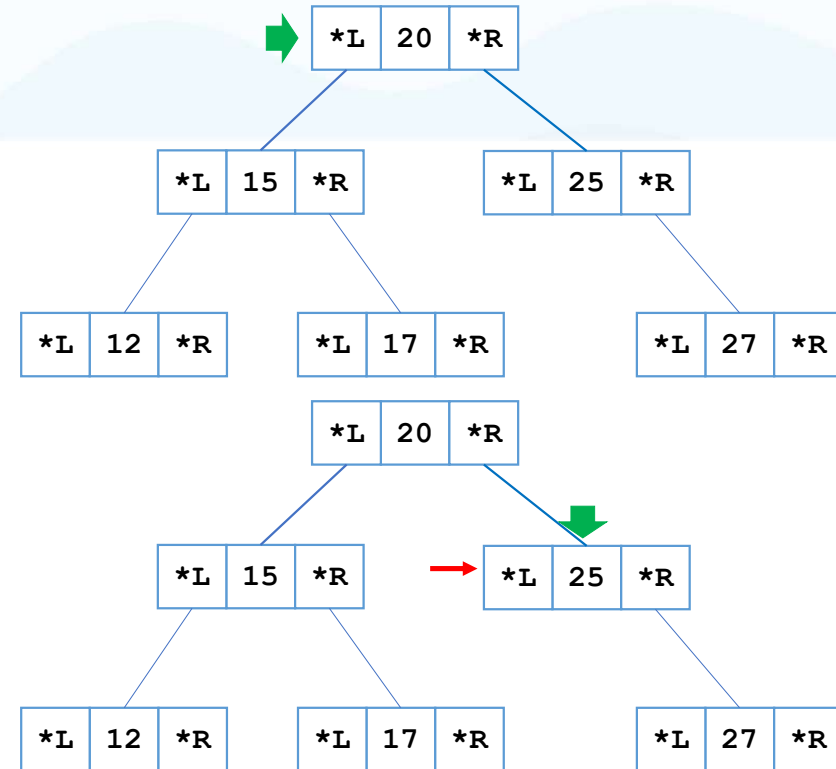
```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);

        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```



heightNode #6

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```

leftH = 2

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```

leftH = 0

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

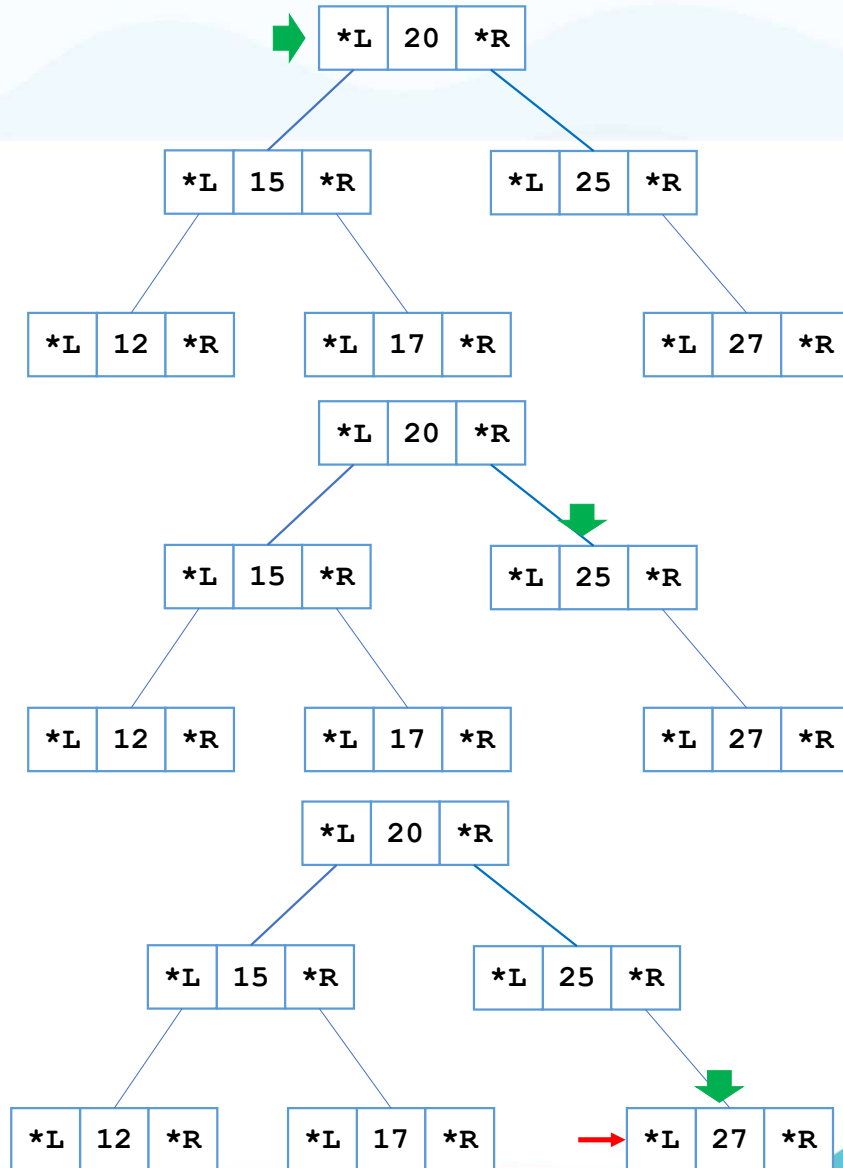
```

leftH = 0

```

int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}

```



heightNode #7

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 2
rightH = 2

return 1+max(2,2)
return 3

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0
rightH = 1

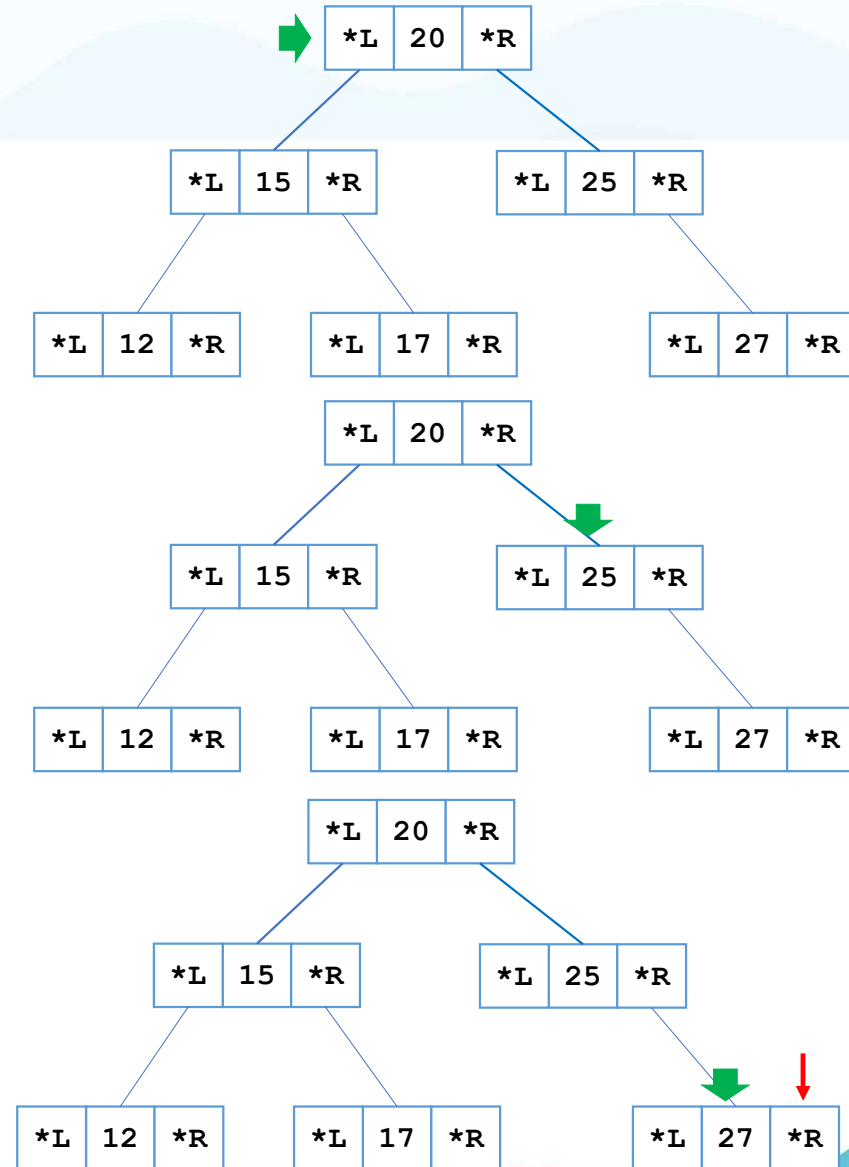
return 1+max(0,1)
return 2

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```

leftH = 0
rightH = 0

return 1+max(0,0)
return 1

```
int Tree::heightNode(Node * root){
    if(root == NULL){
        return 0;
    }else{
        int leftH=heightNode(root->left);
        int rightH= heightNode(root->right);
        return 1+max(leftH, rightH);
    }
}
```



main.cpp

```

/* representasi tree
      15
     /  \
    11   26
   /  \ /  \
  8   12 20 30
 / \ / \ / \
6  9 14 35*/
Node *root; /*COMMENT SEMUA TREE MANUAL SEBEUMNYA*/
Tree T;
root = NULL;
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,15);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,11); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,26);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,8); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,12);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,20); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,30);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,6); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,9);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,14); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,35);

cout << "Pre Order: " << endl; T.preOrder(root);
cout << "\nIn Order: " << endl; T.inOrder(root);
cout << "\nPost Order: " << endl; T.postOrder(root);

int tinggi;
tinggi = T.heightNode(root);
cout << "\nTinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : " << tinggi;

cout << "\nLevel Order: " << endl;
T.levelOrder(root);

return 0;

```

```

Pre Order:
15 11 8 6 9 12 14 26 20 30 35
In Order:
6 8 9 11 12 14 15 20 26 30 35
Post Order:
6 9 8 14 12 11 20 35 30 26 15
Tinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : 4
Level Order:
15 11 26 8 12 20 30 6 9 14 35
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.496

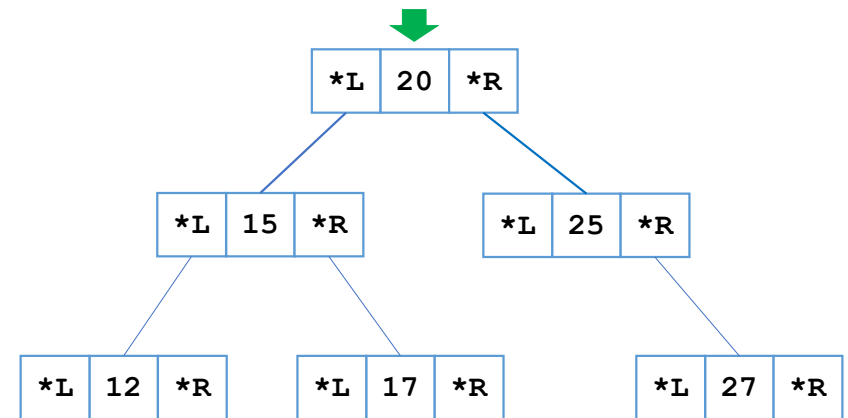
```

printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

Cetak: 20



printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 1)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->left, 0)

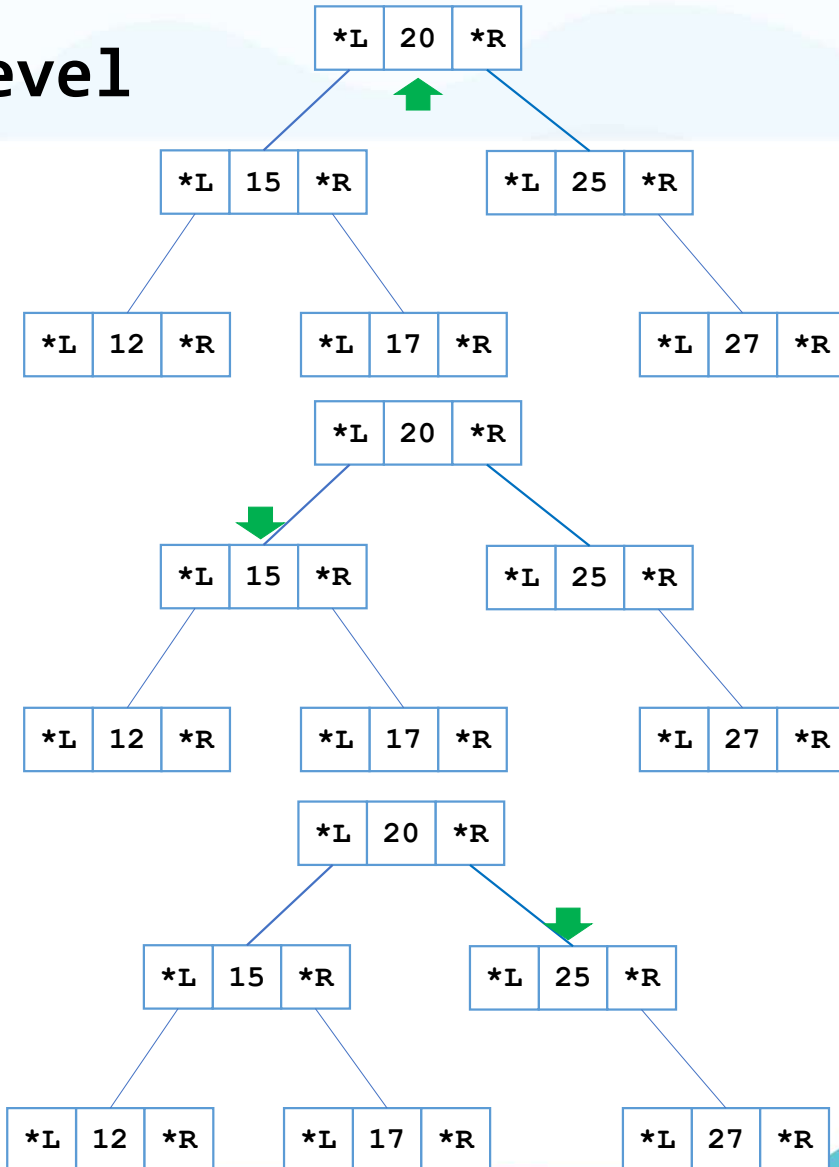
```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->right, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

Cetak: 15

Cetak: 15 25



printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 2) #1

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

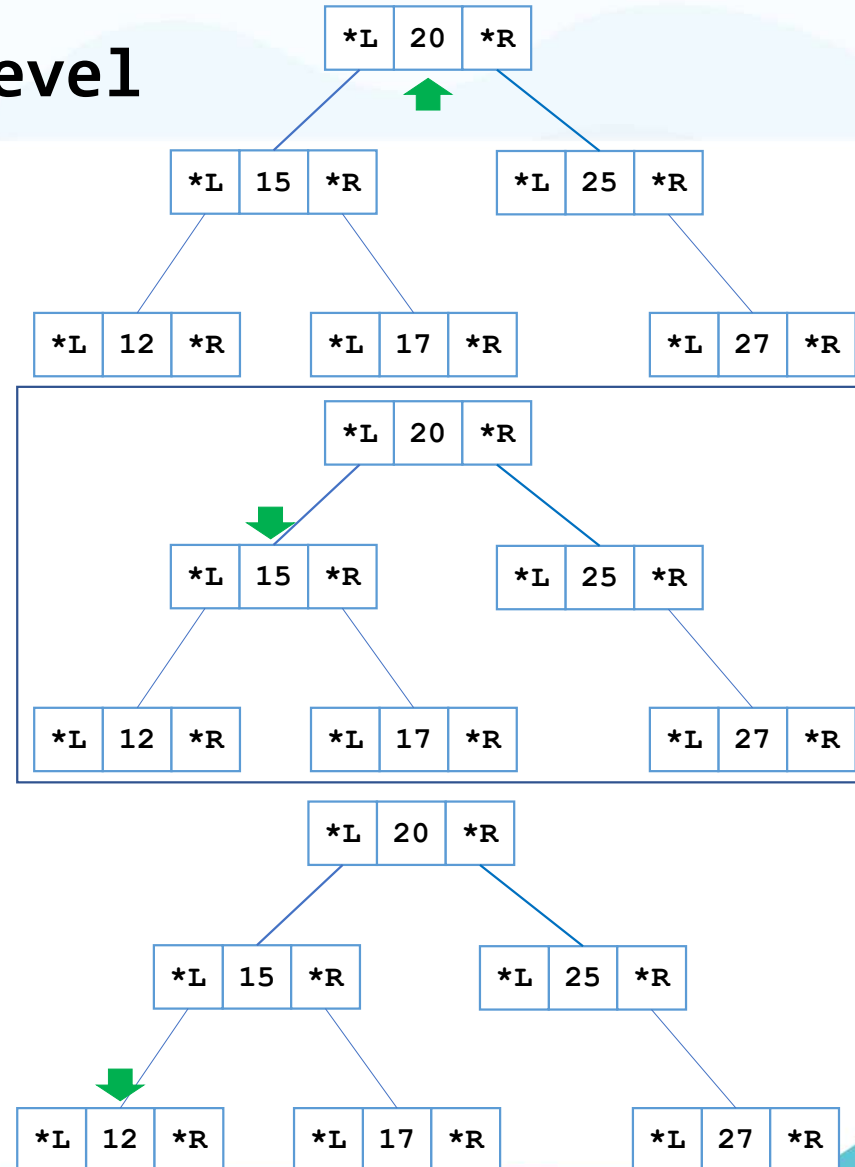
printCurrentLevel(root->left, 1)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->left, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

Cetak: 12



printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 2) #2

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

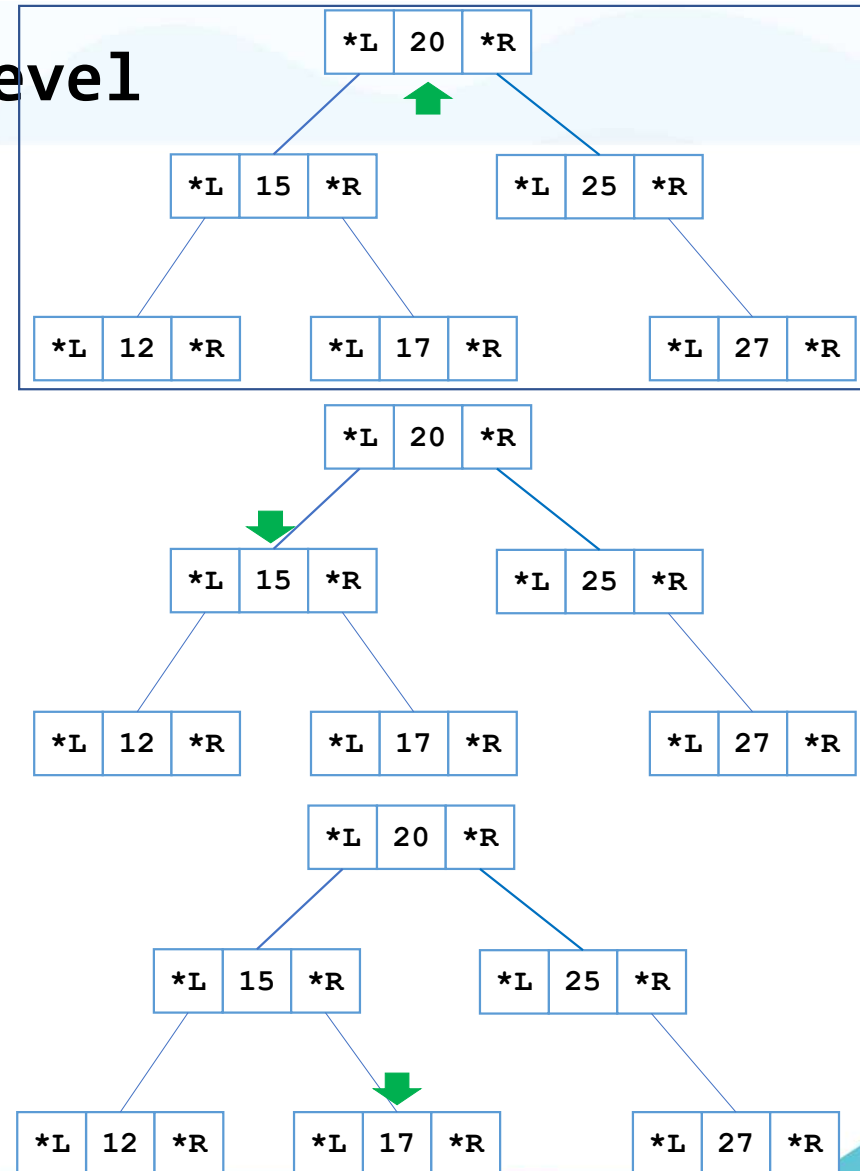
printCurrentLevel(root->left, 1)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->right, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

Cetak: 12 17



printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 2) #3

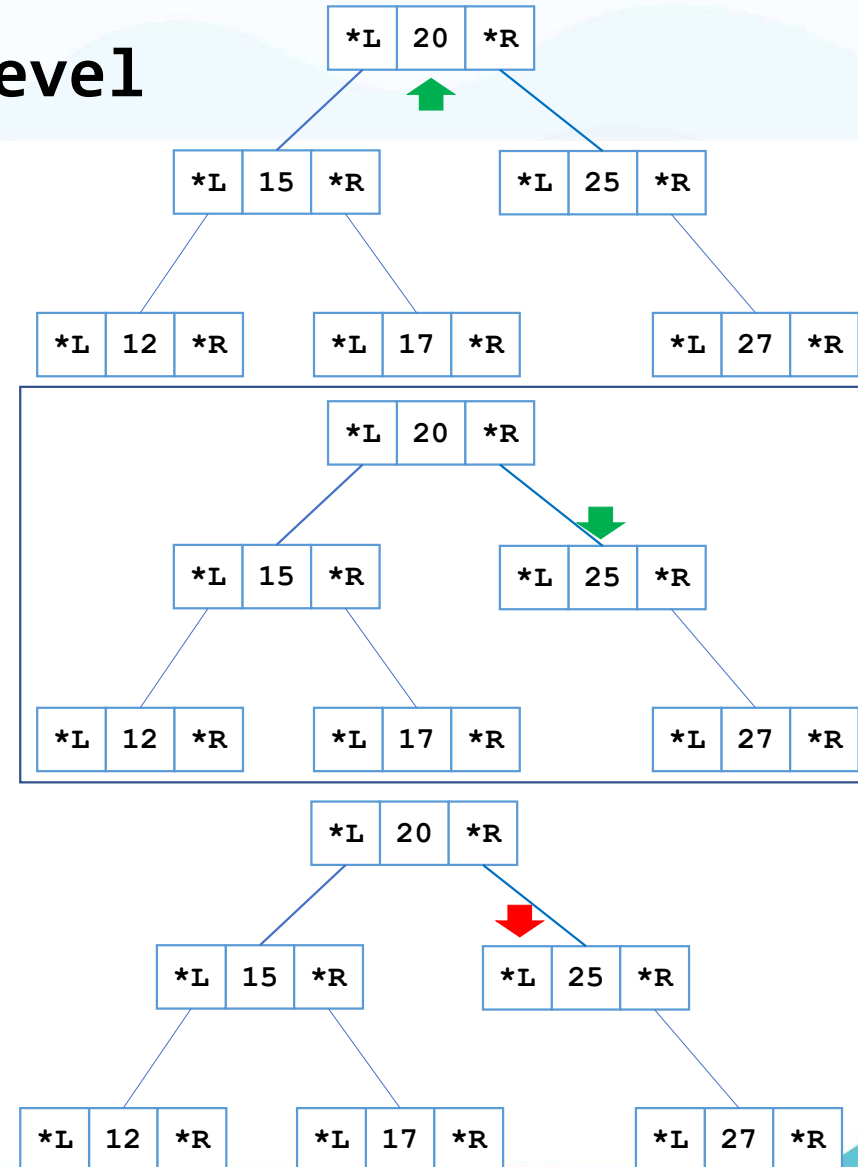
```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->right, 1)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->left, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```



printCurrentLevel

T.printCurrentLevel(root, 2) #4

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

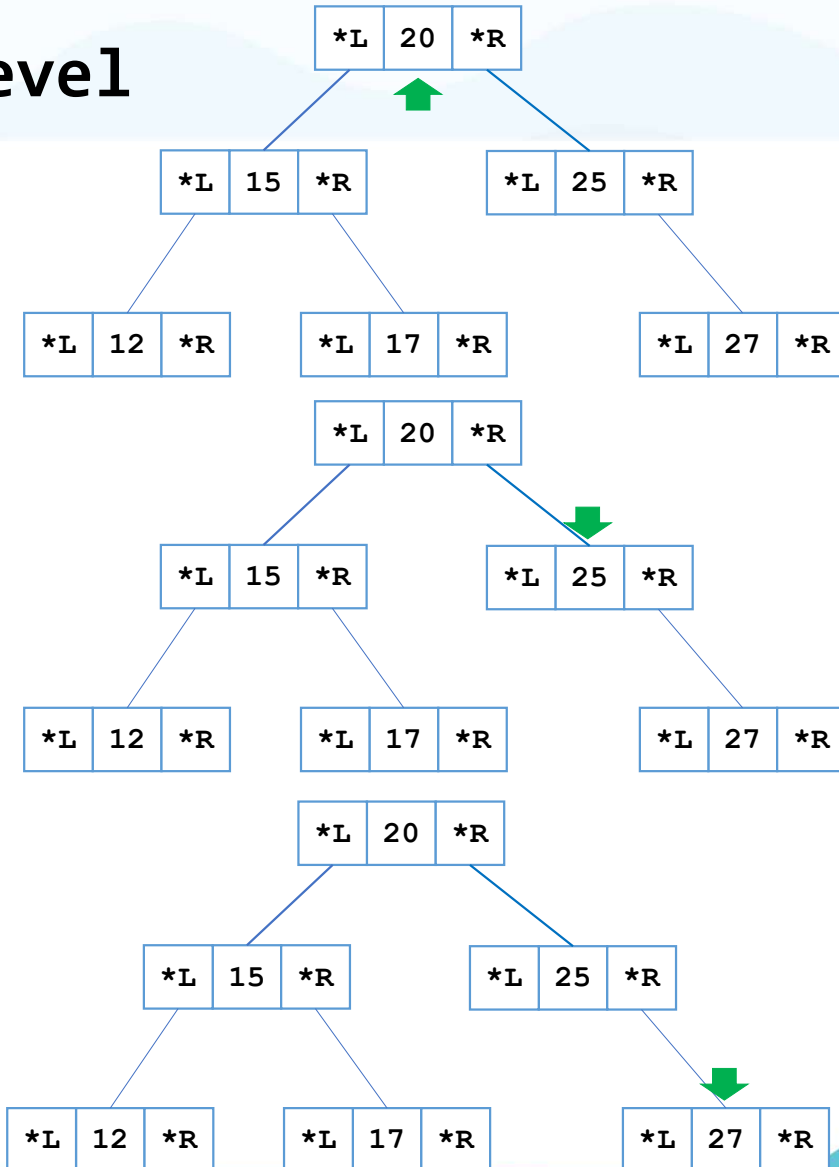
printCurrentLevel(root->right, 1)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

printCurrentLevel(root->right, 0)

```
void Tree::printCurrentLevel(Node *root, int level){
    if(root != NULL){
        if(level == 0){
            cout << root->data << " ";
        }else if(level > 0){
            printCurrentLevel(root->left, level-1);
            printCurrentLevel(root->right, level-1);
        }
    }
}
```

Cetak: 12 17 27



main.cpp

```

/* representasi tree
      15
     /  \
    11   26
   /  \ /  \
  8   12 20 30
 / \ / \ / \
6  9 14 35*/
Node *root; /*COMMENT SEMUA TREE MANUAL SEBEUMNYA*/
Tree T;
root = NULL;
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,15);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,11); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,26);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,8); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,12);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,20); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,30);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,6); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,9);
root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,14); root = T.insertBinaryRoot(root,35);

cout << "Pre Order: " << endl; T.preOrder(root);
cout << "\nIn Order: " << endl; T.inOrder(root);
cout << "\nPost Order: " << endl; T.postOrder(root);

int tinggi;
tinggi = T.heightNode(root);
cout << "\nTinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : " << tinggi;

cout << "\nLevel Order: " << endl;
T.levelOrder(root);

return 0;

```

```

Pre Order:
15 11 8 6 9 12 14 26 20 30 35
In Order:
6 8 9 11 12 14 15 20 26 30 35
Post Order:
6 9 8 14 12 11 20 35 30 26 15
Tinggi Tree (mulai dari 1) : 4
Level Order:
15 11 26 8 12 20 30 6 9 14 35
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.496

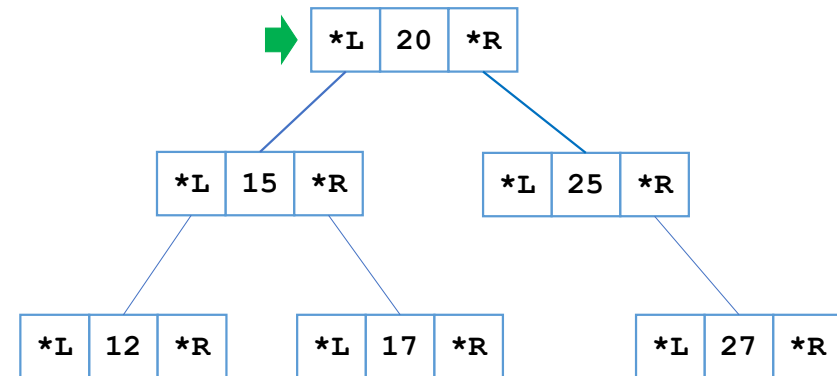
```

levelOrder

levelOrder(root)

```
void Tree::levelOrder(Node *root) {
    int h = heightNode(root);
    for(int i=0; i<h; i++){ //jika i=1; i<=h
        printCurrentLevel(root, i);
    }
}
```

```
h = 3
i = 0; 0 < 3
    printCurrentLevel(root, 0)    #Cetak : 20
i = 1; 1 < 3
    printCurrentLevel(root, 1)    #Cetak : 20 15 25
i = 2; 2 < 3
    printCurrentLevel(root, 2)    #Cetak : 20 15 25 12 17 27
i = 3; 3 < 3 loop end
```



Referensi

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3. Data Structures and Algorithms in C++, Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamasia, David M. Mount, John Wiley & Sons, 2011

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TERIMA KASIH

ANY QUESTIONS?