



IT04137 Architecture and networks TP3-23

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Started on	Sunday, 28 May 2023, 5:09 PM
State	Finished
Completed on	Sunday, 28 May 2023, 6:03 PM
Time taken	53 mins 55 secs
Marks	1.00/1.00
Grade	100.00 out of 100.00

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Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Modulation B

Encoding table

Symbol	Frequency	Amplitude	Phase
0000	1Hz	2	0
0001	1Hz	2	90
0010	1Hz	2	180
0011	1Hz	2	270
0100	1Hz	3	45
0101	1Hz	3	135
0110	1Hz	3	225
0111	1Hz	3	315
1000	1Hz	4	0
1001	1Hz	4	90
1010	1Hz	4	180
1011	1Hz	4	270
1100	1Hz	5	45
1101	1Hz	5	135
1110	1Hz	5	225
1111	1Hz	5	315

Note 1: Use the above encoding rules for all the tasks below.
Note 2: The phase values are in degrees.

Tasks:

1. Enter the coordinates of each symbol in your constellation diagram in the table below.
Only enter numeral values up to 2 decimal points. Any other character, except minus sign for negative values, will result in an incorrect answer. **[32 Marks]**

Symbol	X		Y	
0000	2	✓	0	✓
0001	0	✓	2	✓
0010	-2	✓	0	✓
0011	0	✓	-2	✓
0100	2.12	✓	2.12	✓
0101	-2.12	✓	2.12	✓
0110	2.12	✓	-2.12	✓
0111	-2.12	✓	-2.12	✓
1000	4	✓	0	✓
1001	0	✓	4	✓
1010	-4	✓	0	✓
1011	0	✓	-4	✓
1100	4.12	✓	4.12	✓
1101	-4.12	✓	4.12	✓
1110	4.12	✓	-4.12	✓
1111	-4.12	✓	-4.12	✓

0110	-2.12	✓	-2.12	✓
0111	2.12	✓	-2.12	✓
1000	4	✓	0	✓
1001	0	✓	4	✓
1010	-4	✓	0	✓
1011	0	✓	-4	✓
1100	3.54	✓	3.54	✓
1101	-3.54	✓	3.54	✓
1110	-3.54	✓	-3.54	✓
1111	3.54	✓	-3.54	✓

2. Draw a constellation diagram for the modulation scheme using [Desmos](#). Enter the URL of your saved Desmos constellation diagram in the following field (for reference):

<https://www.desmos.com/calculator/re8u4b6zl2>



3. Draw a wave form for each symbol using [Desmos](#). Place all the waveforms in the first period: [0-1].

Tip: a frequency of 1 Hz corresponds to $2\pi x$ in the sine wave formula. Enter the URL of your saved Desmos symbols in the following field (for reference):

<https://www.desmos.com/calculator/tcvkm6ebri>



4. Sample the symbols specified in the table below at the given X coordinates (using the plots you made in previous step). You can easily do this in [Desmos](#): plot the symbol, then click on the curve and drag the mouse pointer around. Desmos will display the X and Y coordinate of the point on the curve. Move the cursor until the X coordinate matches the one given in the table. Record the Y coordinate and enter it into the table. Enter only numeric values up to 2 decimal points. Any other character, except minus sign for negative values, will result in an incorrect answer. **[32 Marks]**

Symbol	X	Y	
0000	0.3	1.90	✓
	0.7	-1.90	✓
0010	0.3	-1.90	✓
	0.7	1.90	✓
0111	0.3	2.67	✓
	0.7	-1.36	✓
1001	0.3	-1.24	✓
	0.7	-1.24	✓
1011	0.3	1.24	✓
	0.7	1.24	✓
1100	0.3	2.27	✓

1100	0.7	-4.46	✓
	0.3	-4.46	✓
1101	0.7	2.27	✓
	0.3	-2.27	✓
1110	0.7	4.46	✓
	0.3	-4.46	✓

5. Demodulate the following message (Figure 1). Remember that one symbol corresponds to one time unit (i.e., one unit on the X axis) since the frequency is 1 Hz. **[8 Marks]**

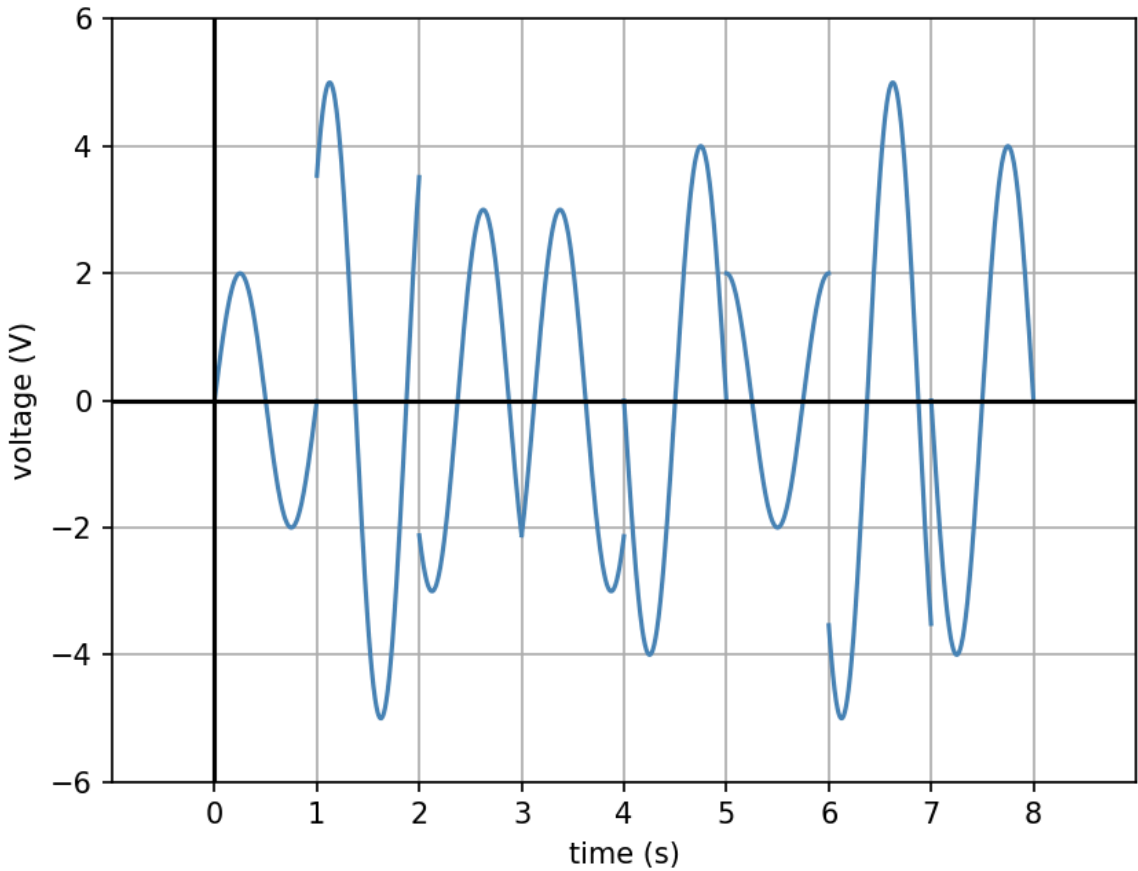


Figure 1 - Modulated message

Enter the demodulated message here: ✓

You must enter the message as a simple sequence of 0 and 1, without spaces or commas between them (for example, 0001100100).

◀ Announcements

[Assessment 2: Network traffic analysis ▶](#)