Writing C Programs (cont)

Another problem to solve in C:

- sum of squares
- print a message asking for the first number
- read the first number x
- · print a message asking for the second number
- read the second number y
- print the value of $x^2 + y^2$ on a line by itself

Writing C Programs (cont)

Another problem to solve in C:

- divide two numbers
- print a message asking for the first number
- · read the first number
- print a message asking for the second number
- · read the second number
- · divide the numbers and print the result

Writing C Programs (cont)

Another problem to solve in C:

- convert temperature in fahrenheit to celsius
- print a message asking for the temperature in F
- · read in the temperature
- convert to C = $\frac{5}{9}$ × (F-32)
- print value of C

Making Choices

Programs need to make choices

```
if ( some condition holds ) {
  do something
}
else {
  do something else
}
```

Making Choices (cont)

```
Choices can be multiway ...
```

```
if ( Condition<sub>1</sub> ) {
    Statements<sub>1</sub> ...
} else if ( Condition<sub>2</sub> ) {
    Statements<sub>2</sub> ...
} else {
    Statements<sub>N+1</sub> ...
```

Writing C Programs (cont)

Another problem to solve in C:

- · comparing numbers
- · prompt for and read in two numbers
- if first > second, print appropriate message
- · if first < second, print appropriate message
- if first = second, print appropriate message