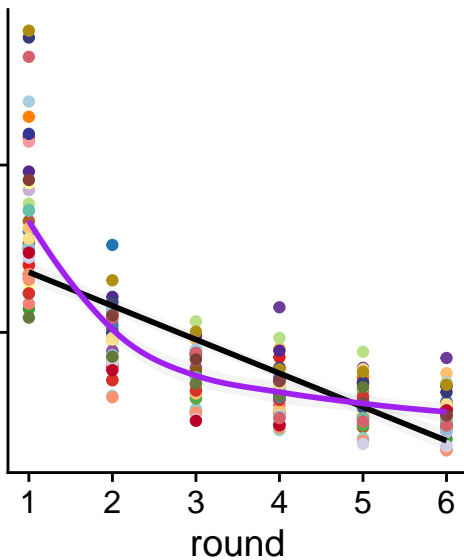
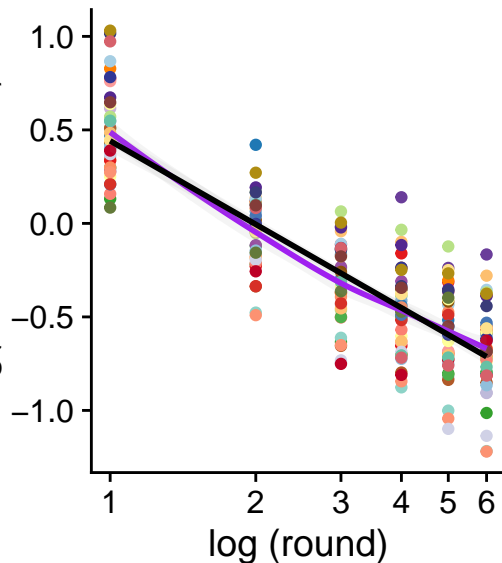


combined effort



$\log(\text{combined effort})$



as.factor(pair)

