

* Flatten Nested List Iterator

$[1, 2, 3, 4], [1, [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, [4, 5]]]$

$[[], [1, 2], 2], 3, 4, [5]]$

Storing all the elements once in List or queue is not good solution.

• $[1, [2, [3, 4], [2, [3, 4, [5]]]], 5]$

store in a stack, from end to beginning.

1 \rightarrow then pop top, as its int value

2, $\frac{[3, 4], 2, [3, 4, [5]]}{5}$

\Downarrow

2, $\frac{([3, 4], 2, [3, 4, [5]])}{5}$ \rightarrow as this is a list
add to stack from
end of list to
beginning

~~2~~ \rightarrow int

$\frac{[3, 4], 2, [3, 4, [5]]}{5}$

\Downarrow

$\frac{([3, 4], 2, [3, 4, [5]])}{5}$ \rightarrow list

$\frac{[3, 4]}{00}$

$\frac{[3, 4]}{5}$ \rightarrow list

$\frac{2}{2}$

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\Downarrow \rightarrow int

$\frac{3}{3}$

$\frac{4}{4}$

$\frac{2}{2}$

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\rightarrow int

$\frac{4}{2}$

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\Downarrow \rightarrow int

$\frac{2}{2}$

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\Downarrow

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\Downarrow

$\frac{3, 4, [5]}{5}$

\Rightarrow $\frac{4}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{[5]}{5} \Rightarrow \frac{5}{5}$