

char array to String  $\Rightarrow$  near String  
option.

\* How Many Numbers Are Smaller Than the  
Current Number

(8, 1, 2, 2, 3)

(0, 0, 1, 1, 3)

Store in a array; the frequencies.  
cumulative count of items

take

(0, 0, 1, 1, 3)

take

relevant item gives count  
less than position

shifts to avoid (-1) indexing

freq  
has shifted by 1