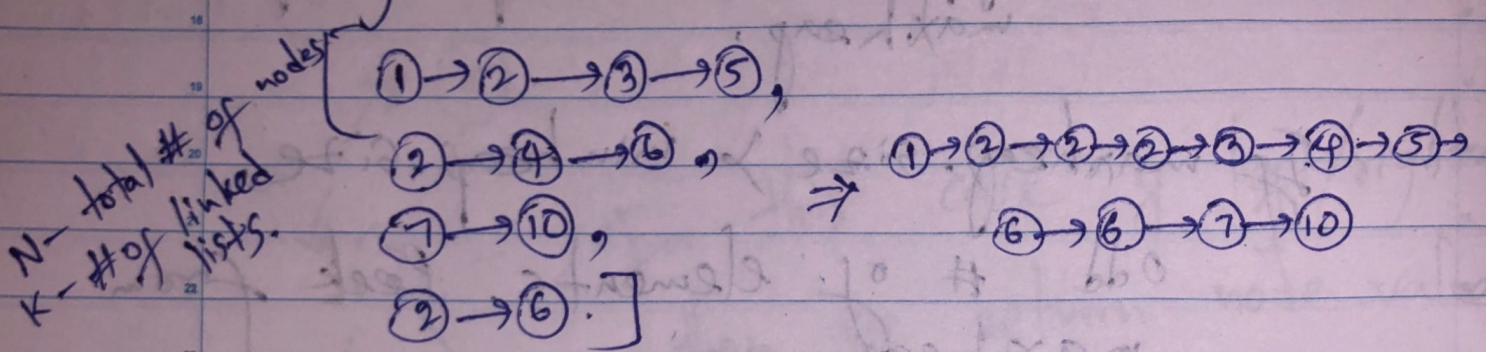


* Merge k Sorted Lists



$O(N \log N)$
 $O(N)$

1) Add to a List & sort

1) ← inplace

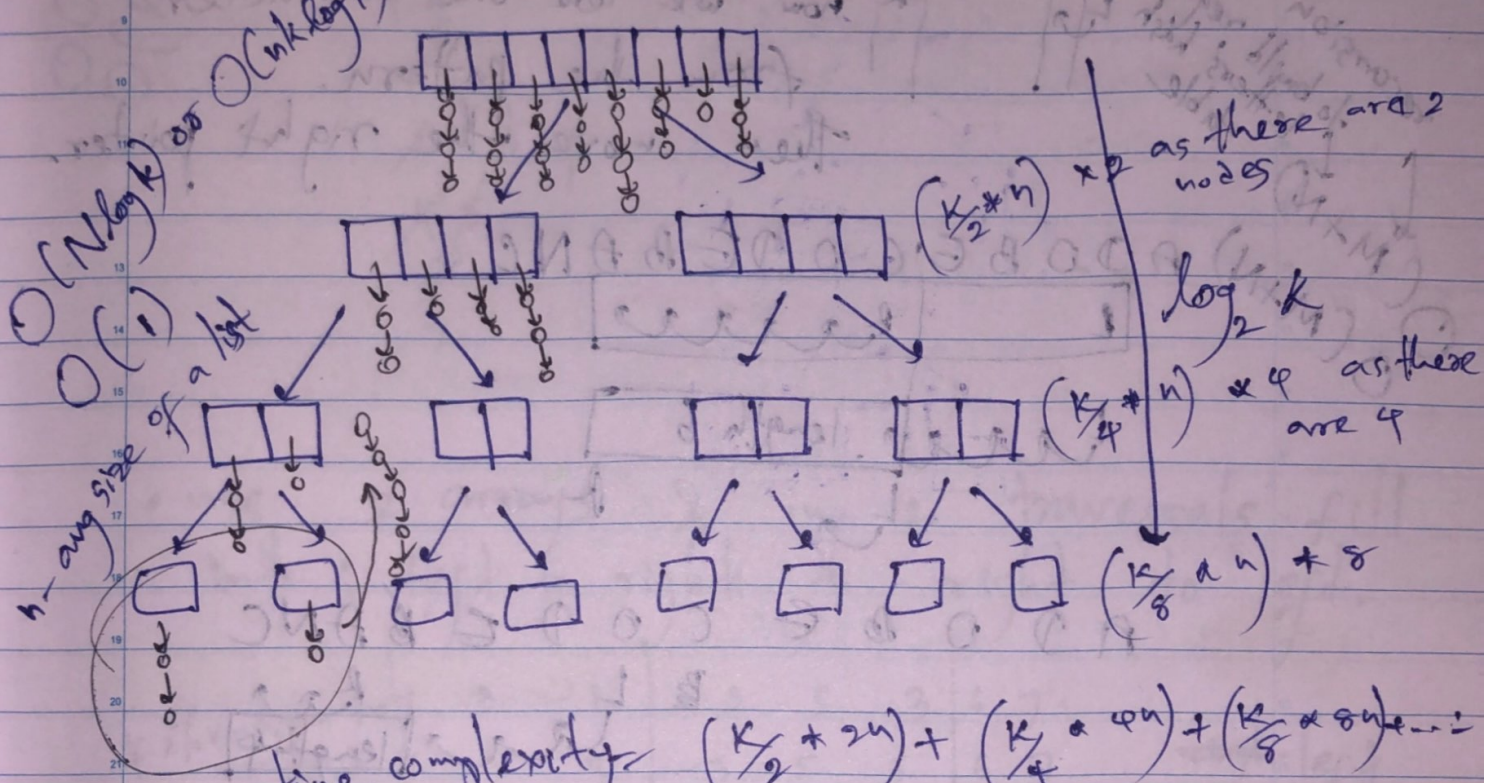
2) Compare one by one each list in array

$O(KN)$
 $O(N)$
 create a new list

3) Priority Queue - min heap

① $(N \log K)$ add all first nodes if not null. Then keep popping & pushing next of popped. to store in pq

② Merge with Divide & Conquer



sort according to time complexity $= \left(\frac{K}{2} \times 2n\right) + \left(\frac{K}{4} \times 4n\right) + \left(\frac{K}{8} \times 8n\right) + \dots$

$$= K \left(\underbrace{n + n + n + \dots}_{\log K} \right)$$

$$= nK (1 + 1 + \dots)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{nK \log K}}$$