

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS ASSIGNMENT REPORT



ASSIGNMENT REPORT

Assignment ID: Assignment3 - Distributed Batch Processing Using Apache Spark

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DESIGN

Initialize

1. use `pip install pyspark` to build the environment
2. from `pyspark.sql` import `SparkSession` and other functions needed in package `functions`
3. initialize the spark session

```
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("ParkingDataAnalysis").getOrCreate()  
data = spark.read.csv('data/parking_data_sz.csv', header=True,  
inferSchema=True)
```

4. filter out invalid data in advance

```
data = data.filter(col("out_time") > col("in_time"))
```

task1

SELECT COUNT(berthage) GROUP BY section

```
result1 = data.groupBy("section").agg(  
    countDistinct("berthage").alias("count")  
)
```

task2

```
SELECT DISTINCT(berthage, section)
```

```
result2 = data.select("berthage", "section").distinct()
```

task3

```
SELECT AVG(out_time - in_time) GROUP BY section
```

```
result3 = data.withColumn("parking_time", (col("out_time") - col("in_time")))
result3 = result3.groupBy("section").agg(
    avg("parking_time").cast("int").alias("avg_parking_time")
)
```

task4

```
SELECT AVG(out_time - in_time) GROUP BY berthage
```

```
result4 = data.withColumn("parking_time", (col("out_time") - col("in_time")))
result4 = result4.groupBy("berthage").agg(
    avg("parking_time").cast("int").alias("avg_parking_time")
)
```

task5

1. initialize the time limitation

1. find the minimum and maximum time

```
time_limitation = data.groupBy("section").agg(
    min("in_time").alias("min_in"),
    max("out_time").alias("max_out")
)
```

2. list the time sequence and form start_time & end_time

```
time_limitation = time_limitation \
    .withColumn("hour_range", expr("sequence(min_in, max_out, interval 1 hour)").cast("array<timestamp>")) \
    .withColumn("start_time", explode("hour_range")) \
    .withColumn("end_time", expr("start_time + INTERVAL 1 HOUR"))
time_limitation = time_limitation \
```

```
.select("section", "start_time", "end_time") \
.orderBy("section", "start_time")
```

2. prepare all the data needed

```
all_data_needed = time_limitation.alias("time_limitation").join(
    data.alias("data"),
    (data.section == time_limitation.section) &
    (data.in_time < time_limitation.end_time) &
    (data.out_time > time_limitation.start_time),
    "left"
)
all_data_needed = all_data_needed \
    .select("time_limitation.section", "start_time", "end_time", "berthage")
\
    .orderBy("section", "start_time")
```

3. calculate count & percentage

1. select the berthage in_use and total

```
in_use = all_data_needed.groupBy("section", "start_time",
    "end_time").agg(
    countDistinct("berthage").cast("long").alias("count")
)
total_count = all_data_needed.groupBy("section").agg(
    countDistinct("berthage").cast("long").alias("total_count")
)
```

2. form the result

```
result5 = in_use \
    .join(total_count, "section") \
    .withColumn("percentage", round(col("count") / col("total_count")
    * 100, 1).cast("string")) \
    .select("section", "start_time", "end_time", "count",
    "percentage") \
    .orderBy("section", "start_time") \
    .withColumn("start_time", date_format("start_time", "yyyy-MM-dd
    HH:mm:ss")) \
    .withColumn("end_time", date_format("end_time", "yyyy-MM-dd
    HH:mm:ss")) \
    .withColumn("percentage", concat(col("percentage"), lit("%")))
```

subtask

1. import `plotly.express` as `px` and `pandas` as `pd`
2. choose 3 sections in the data of task5
3. iterate the dataframe and plot the figure

```
for section in sections:
    section_name = section.section
    section_data = result5.filter(col("section") == section_name)
    x_array = [node[0] for node in
section_data.select("start_time").collect()]
    y_array = [float(node[0].split("%")[0]) for node in
section_data.select("percentage").collect()]
    data = pd.DataFrame({'Time': x_array, 'Percentage': y_array})
    fig = px.line(data, x='Time', y='Percentage', title="Percentage of
Berthages in Use Over Time")
    fig.show()
```

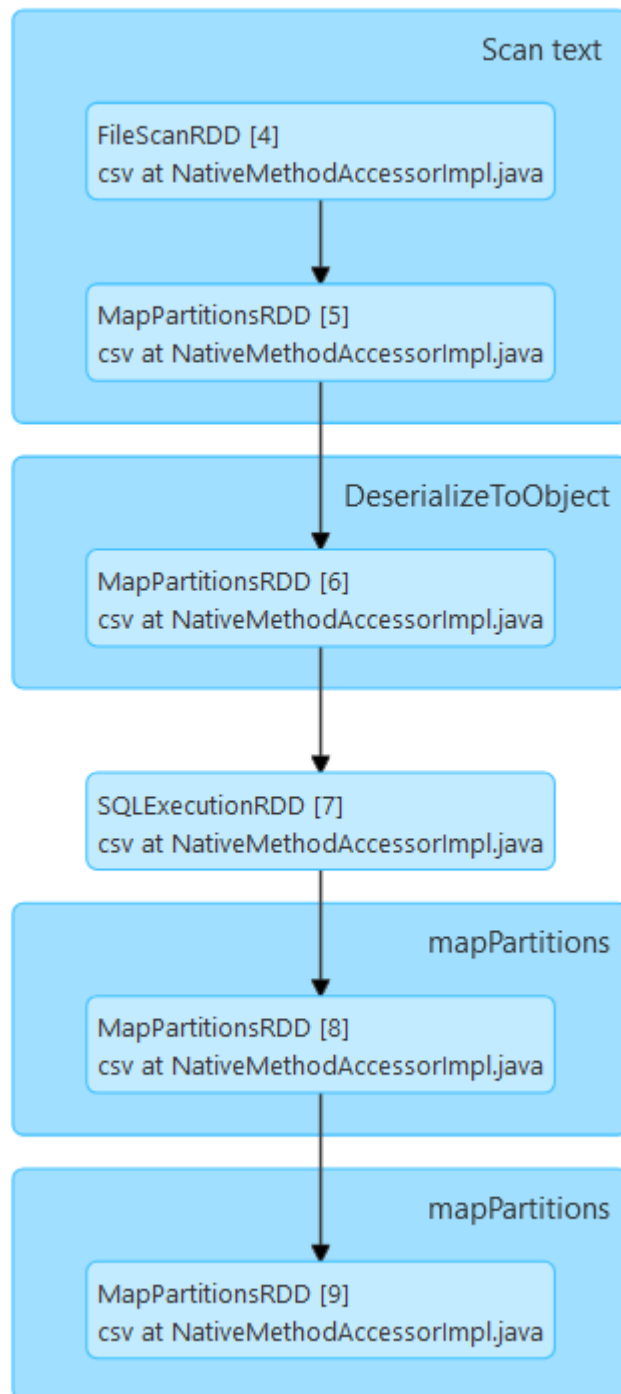
RUNNING RESULT

DAGs

Stage 0



Stage 1



Stage 2

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [10]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:4



MapPartitionsRDD [11]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:4



WholeStageCodegen (1)

MapPartitionsRDD [12]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:4



Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [13]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:4

Stage 3

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [14]
collect at C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_19344\1281882211.py:4

MapPartitionsRDD [15]
collect at C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_19344\1281882211.py:4

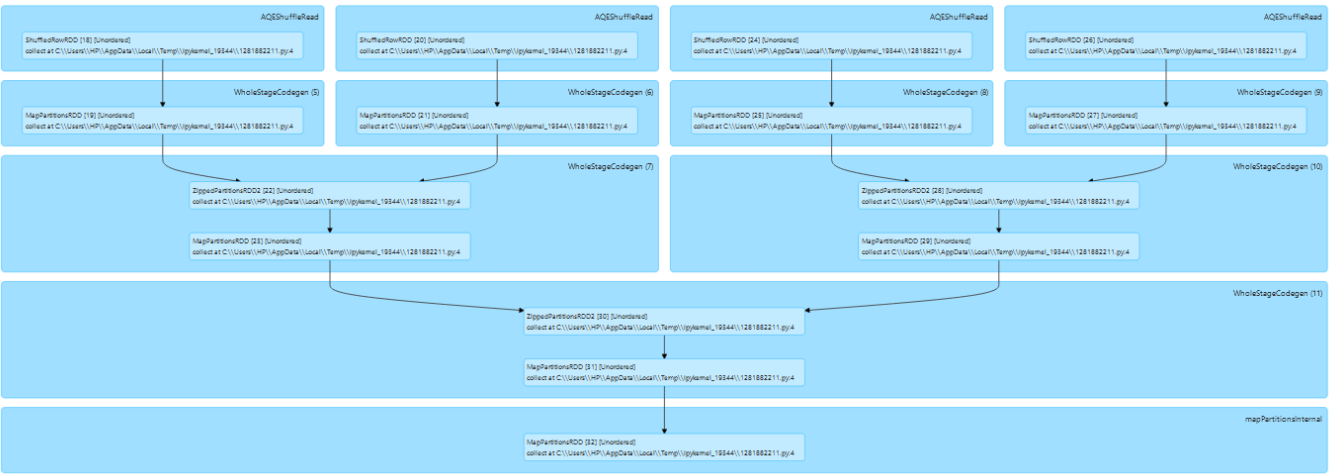
WholeStageCodegen (2)

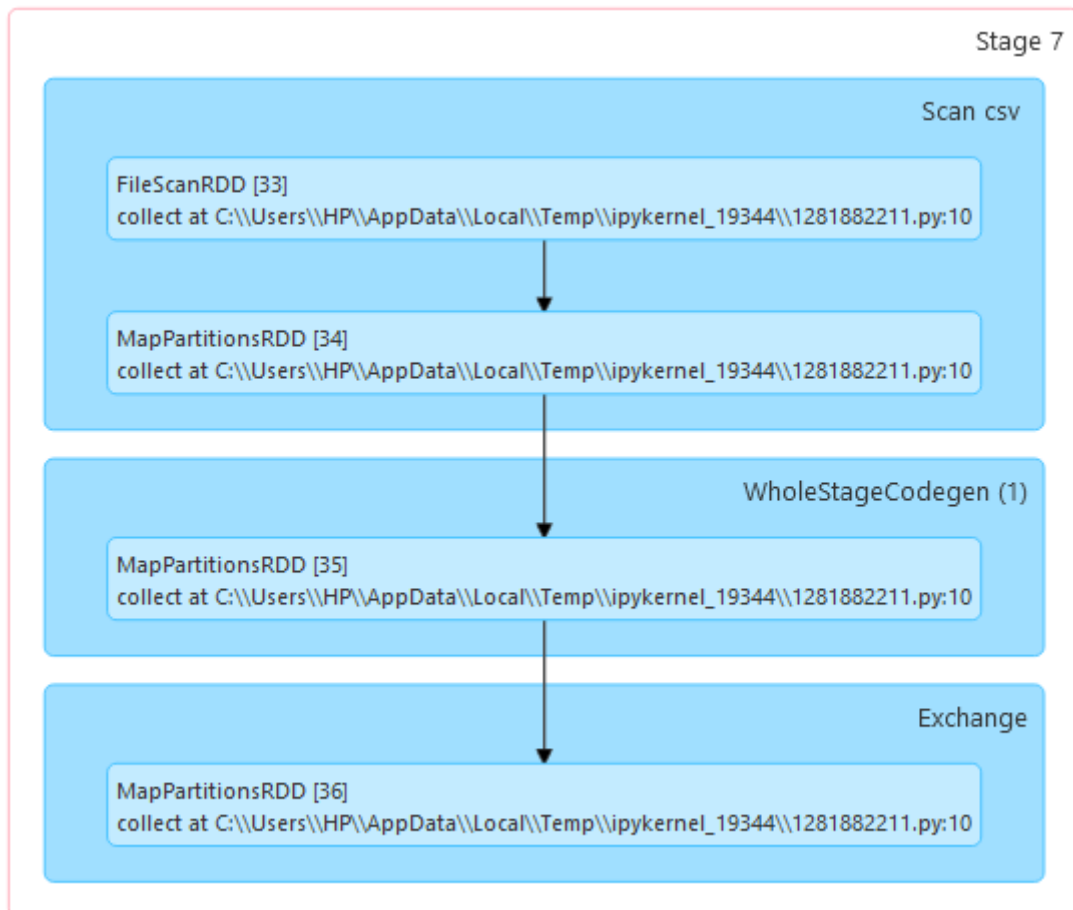
MapPartitionsRDD [16]
collect at C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_19344\1281882211.py:4

Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [17]
collect at C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_19344\1281882211.py:4

Stage 6





Stage 8

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [37]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10



MapPartitionsRDD [38]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10



WholeStageCodegen (2)

MapPartitionsRDD [39]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10

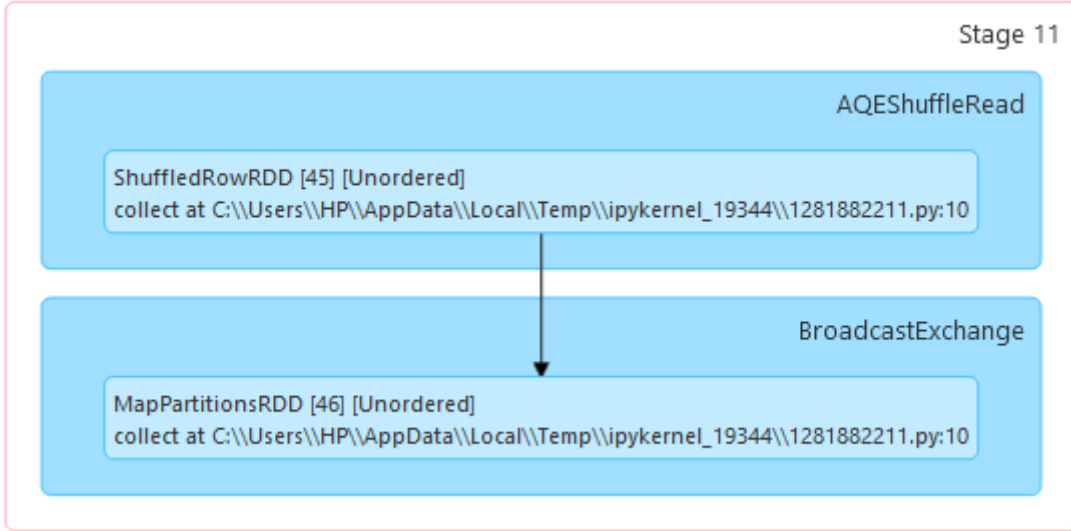
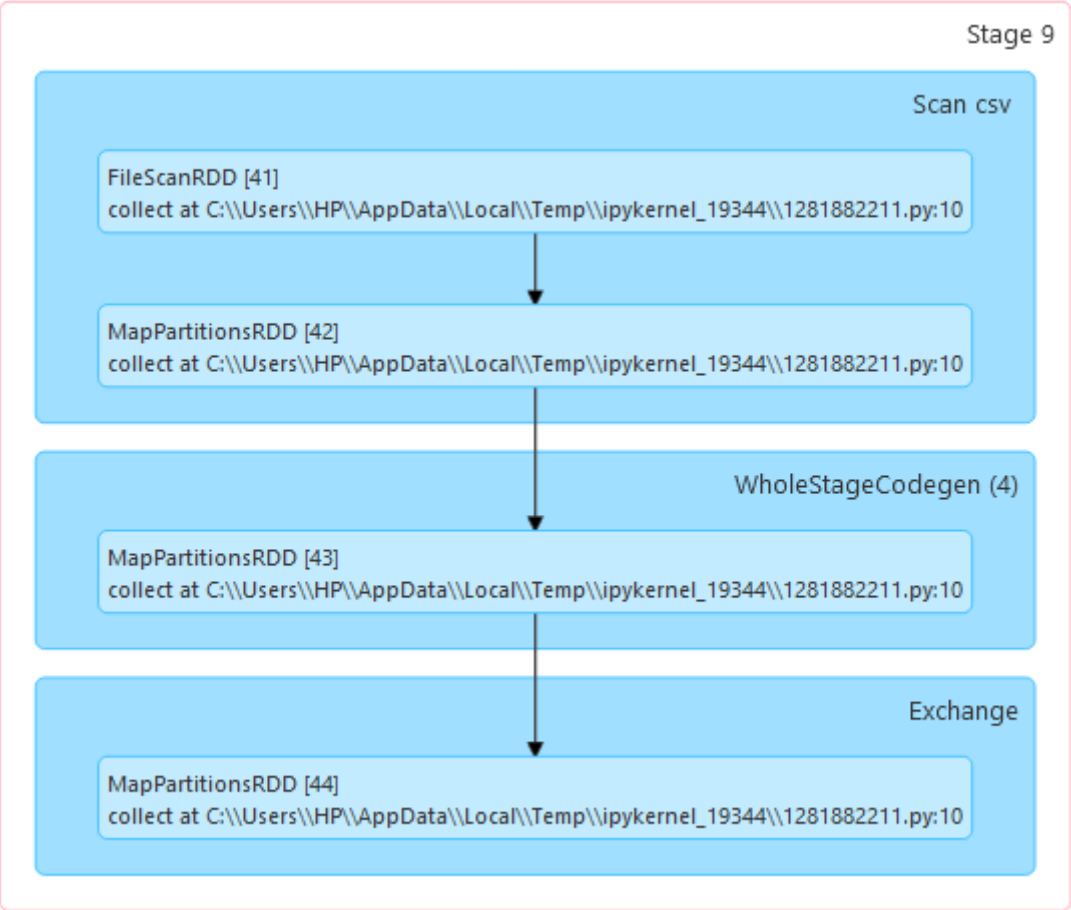


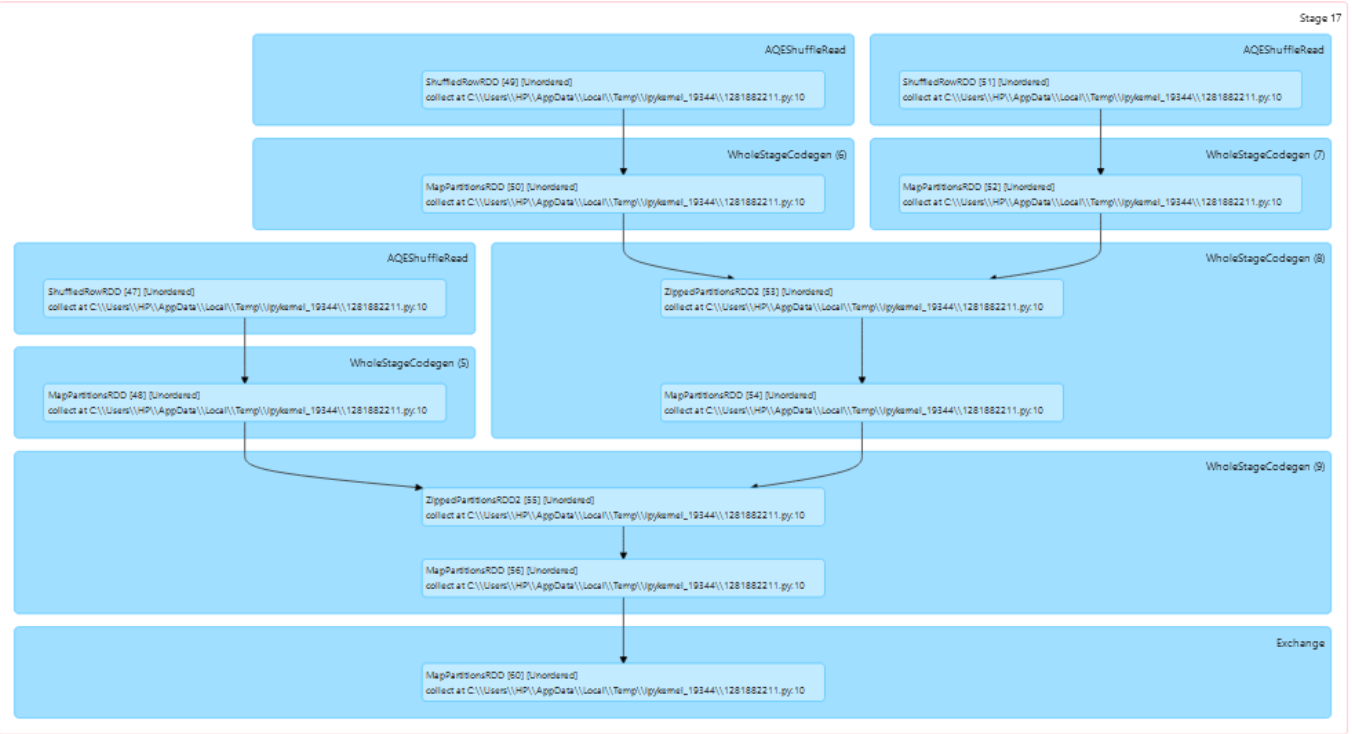
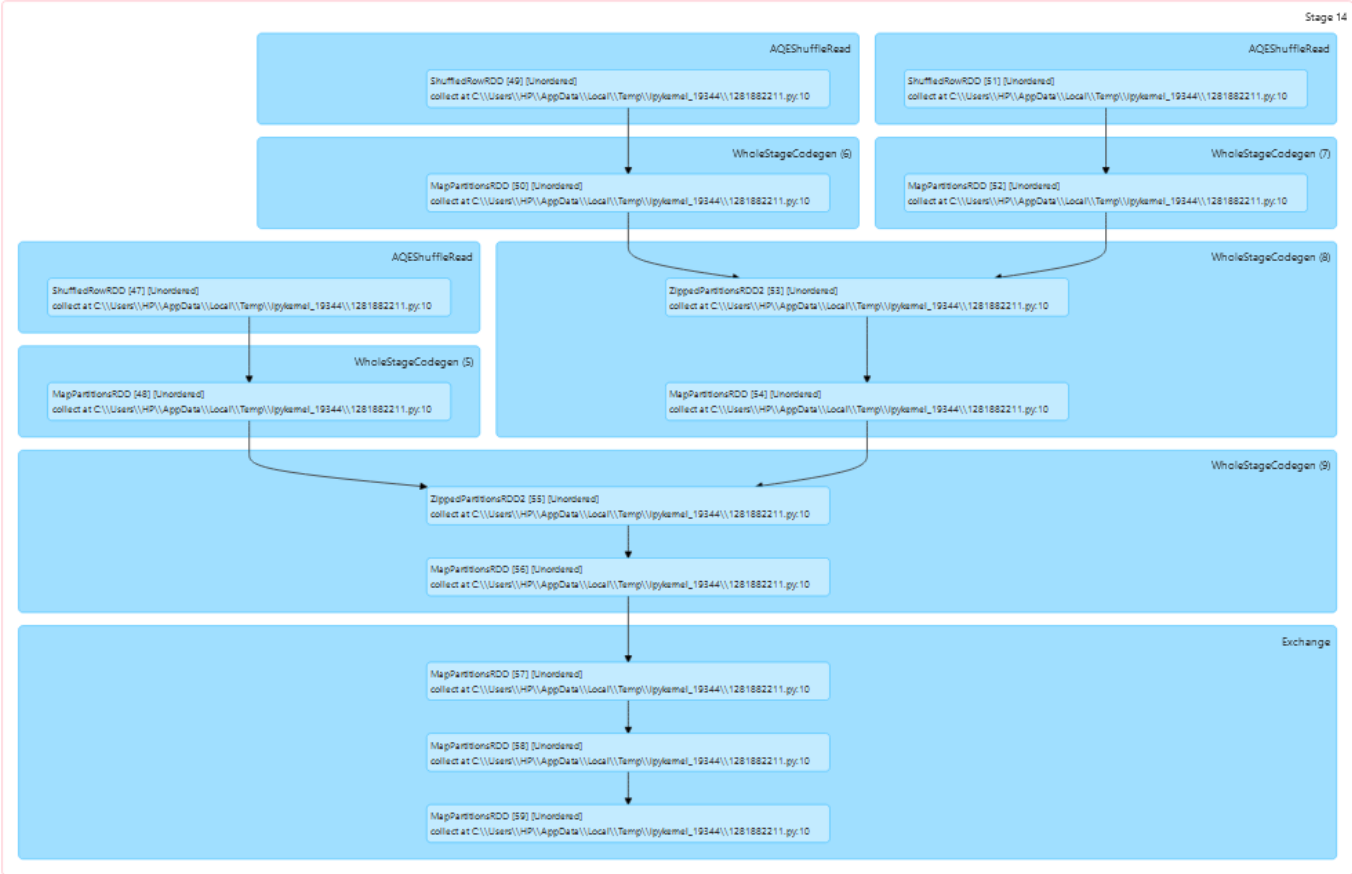
Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [40]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10







Stage 21

AQEShuffleRead

ShuffledRowRDD [61] [Unordered]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10

WholeStageCodegen (10)

MapPartitionsRDD [62] [Unordered]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10

mapPartitionsInternal

MapPartitionsRDD [63] [Unordered]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:10

Stage 22

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [64]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



MapPartitionsRDD [65]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



WholeStageCodegen (1)

MapPartitionsRDD [66]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [67]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

Stage 23

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [68]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



MapPartitionsRDD [69]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



WholeStageCodegen (2)

MapPartitionsRDD [70]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [71]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

Stage 24

Scan csv

FileScanRDD [72]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



MapPartitionsRDD [73]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



WholeStageCodegen (4)

MapPartitionsRDD [74]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



Exchange

MapPartitionsRDD [75]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

Stage 26

AQEShuffleRead

ShuffledRowRDD [76] [Unordered]

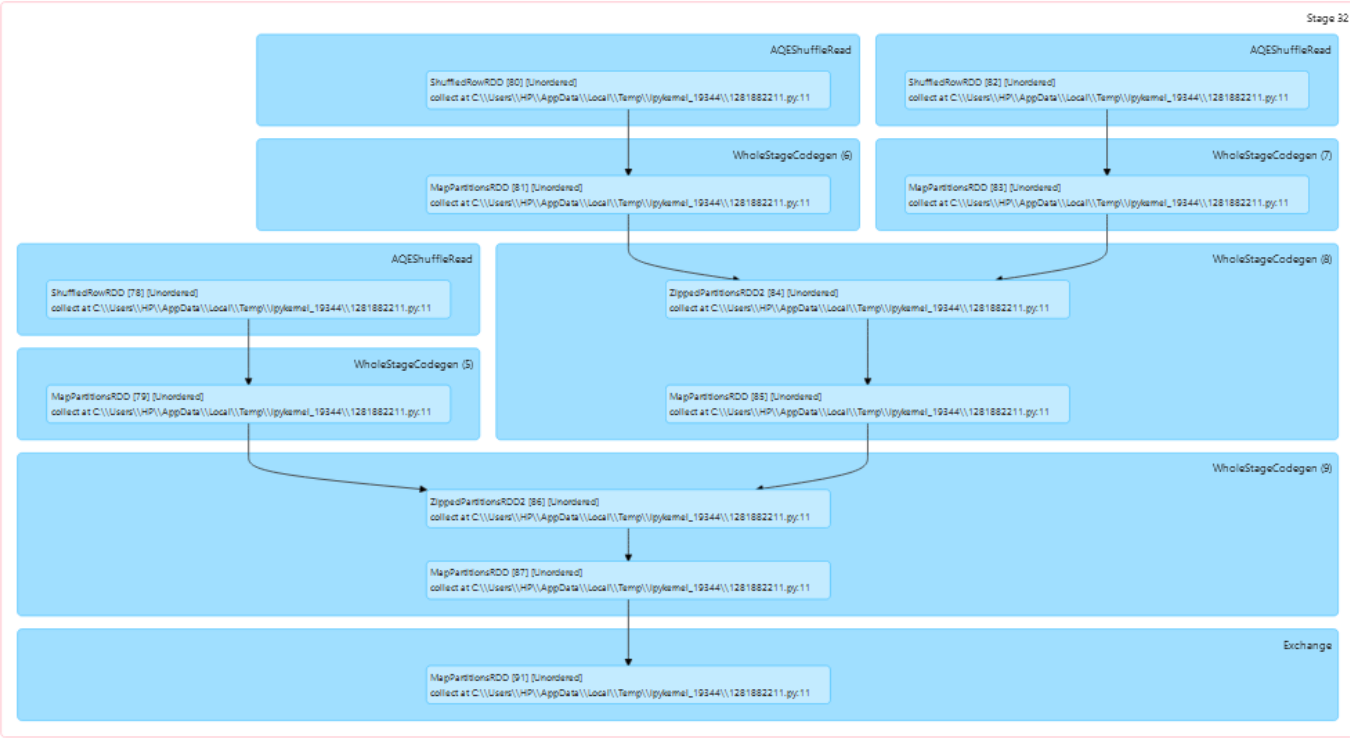
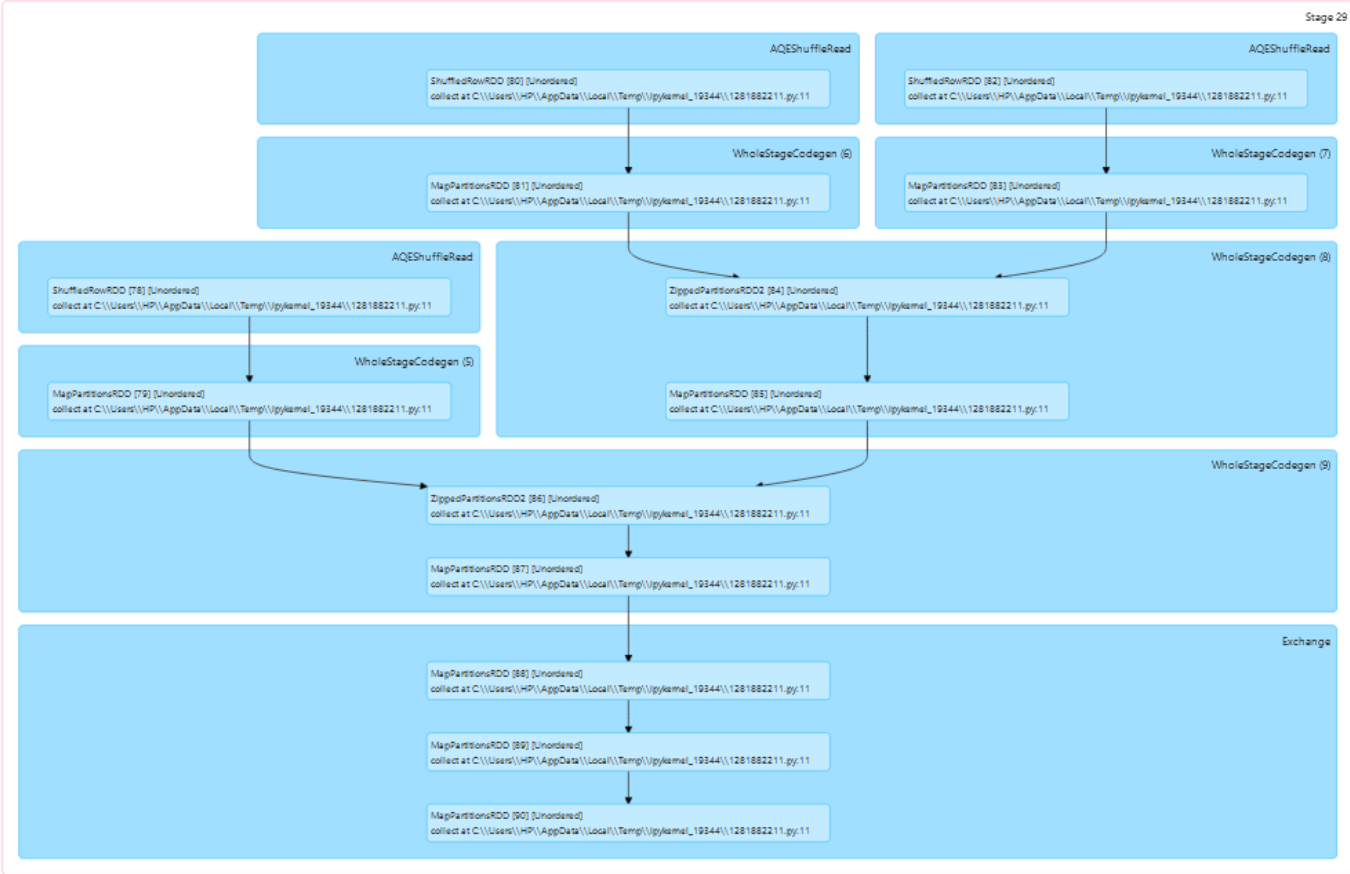
collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



BroadcastExchange

MapPartitionsRDD [77] [Unordered]

collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11



Stage 36

AQEShuffleRead

ShuffledRowRDD [92] [Unordered]
collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

WholeStageCodegen (10)

MapPartitionsRDD [93] [Unordered]
collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

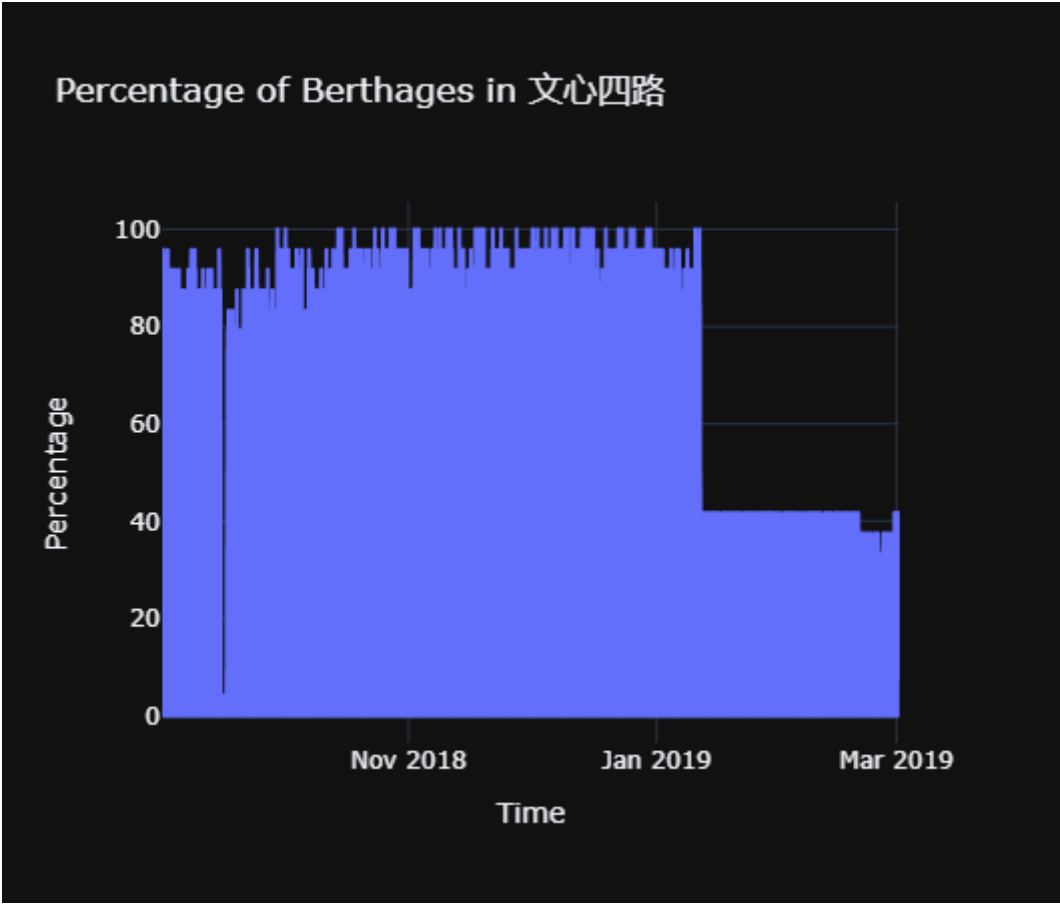
mapPartitionsInternal

MapPartitionsRDD [94] [Unordered]
collect at C:\\Users\\HP\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\ipykernel_19344\\1281882211.py:11

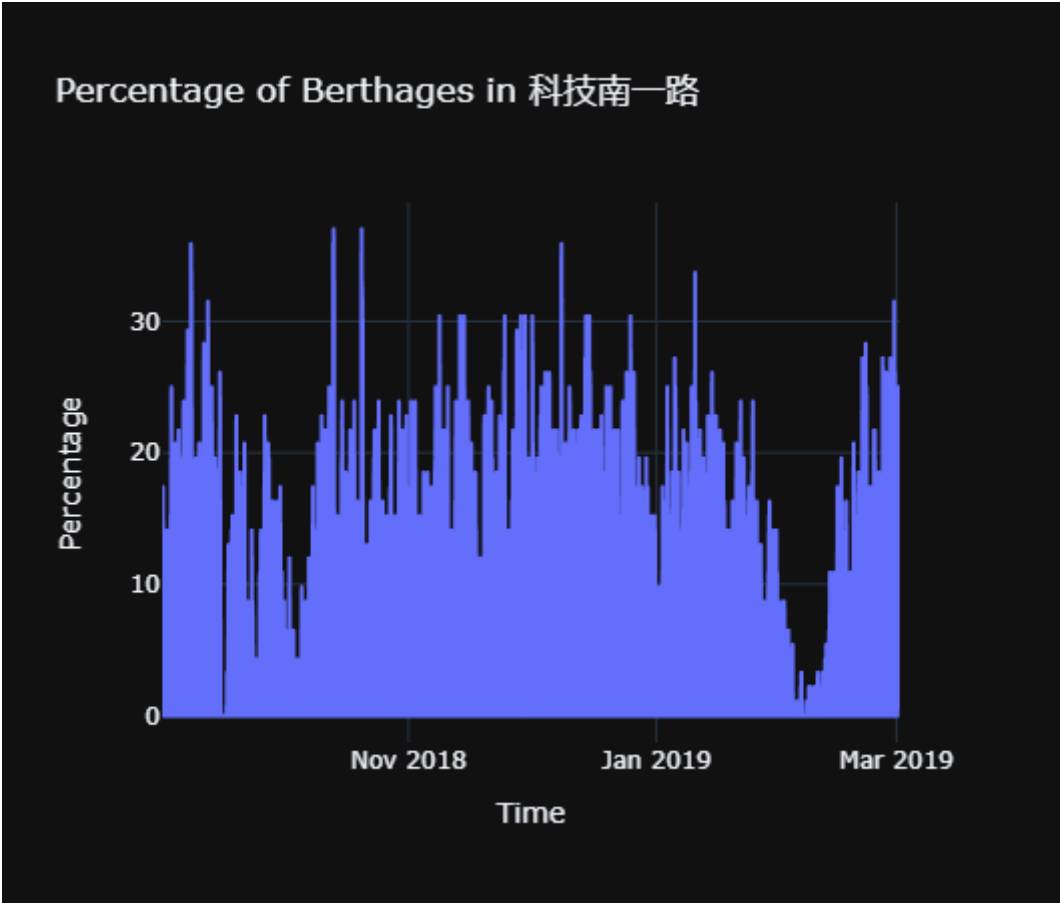
plots

(you can click the section name to visit the html file)

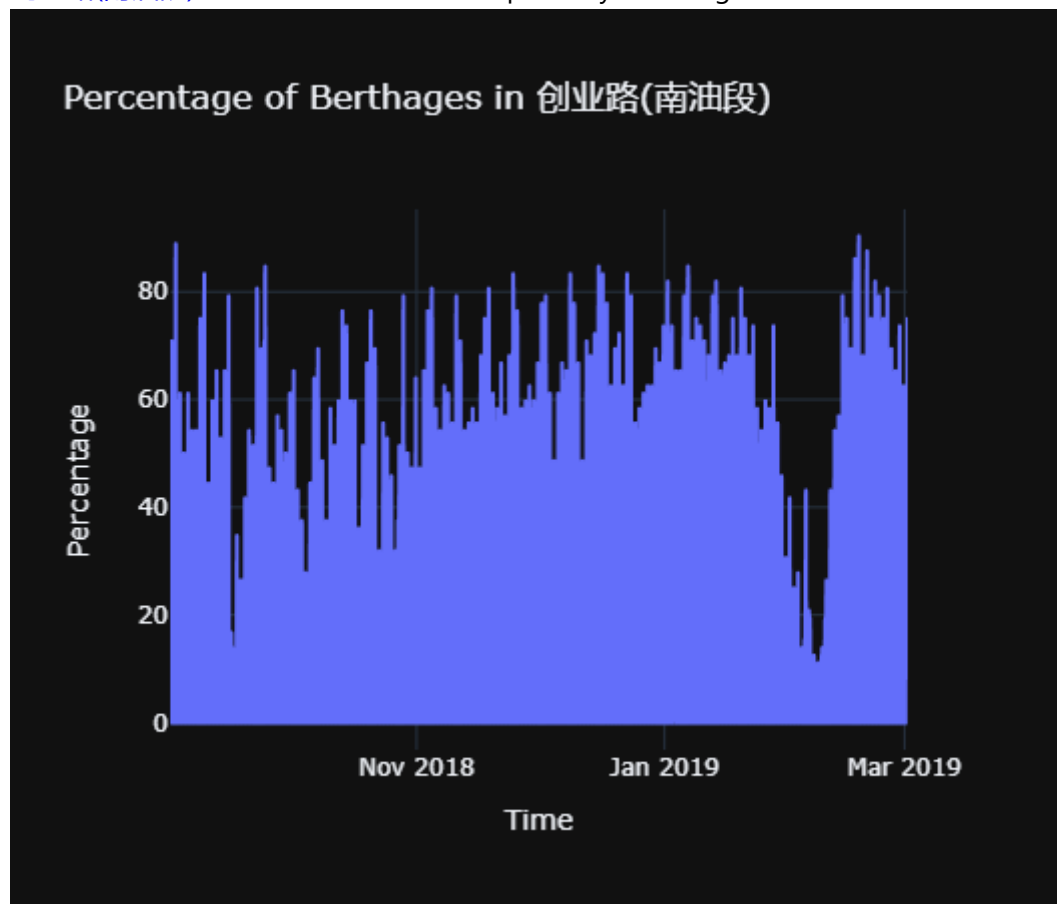
1. 文心四路 the in use berthage almost reach 100% before Jan 12 and only reach 40% after then



2. 科技南一路 Sep 16 reach 0% and never reach 40%



3. 创业路(南油段) increase and decrease repeatedly while highest almost reach 90%



PROBLEMS

1. file storage problem

in the beginning, I used the `pyspark` to store the data `result.write.csv(output_path, header=True)` but it is useless in Windows system and need Hadoop system to run in order to solve this problem, I used `pandas` to store the dataframe `result_pd.to_csv(output_path, index=False, header=True)`