

Session 11 The Outliers

2025-12-12

1. Load library

```
library(readxl)
library(dplyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(stringr)
library(purrr)
```

2. Read in dataset

```
df_A <- read_excel("A.xlsx")      %>% mutate(Source = "A")
df_B <- read_excel("B.xlsx")      %>% mutate(Source = "B")
df_P <- read_excel("P.xlsx")      %>% mutate(Source = "P")

df_SE <- read_excel("SouthEast.xlsx") %>%
  rename(PH = Physical, MH = Mental) %>%
  mutate(Source = "SE") %>%
  select(any_of(c("Age", "Region", "PH", "MH", "Smoker", "Belief", "SES5", "Gender", "ID", "Source"))), everything()

df_B1 <- read_excel("Book1.xlsx") %>%
  rename(PH = `Physical Health`, MH = `Mental Health`, ID = `No.`) %>%
  mutate(
    Age      = suppressWarnings(as.numeric(Age)),
    ID       = as.character(ID),
    Source   = "B1"
  ) %>%
  select(any_of(c("ID", "Age", "Region", "PH", "MH", "Smoker", "Belief", "SES5", "Gender", "Source"))), everything()
```

3. Bind datasets

```
df_total <- bind_rows(df_A, df_B, df_P, df_SE, df_B1)

to01 <- function(x) {
  x <- str_to_lower(str_trim(as.character(x)))
  case_when(
    x %in% c("1", "y", "yes", "true", "t") ~ 1,
    x %in% c("0", "n", "no", "false", "f") ~ 0,
    TRUE                      ~ NA_real_
```

```

    )
}

df_model <- df_total %>%
  mutate(
    Belief = to01(Belief),
    PH      = to01(PH),
    MH      = to01(MH)
  ) %>%
  filter(!is.na(Belief), !is.na(PH), !is.na(MH))

print(table(df_model$Belief, useNA = "ifany"))

##
##   0   1
## 288 137

print(table(df_model$PH, useNA = "ifany"))

##
##   0   1
## 347  78

print(table(df_model$MH, useNA = "ifany"))

##
##   0   1
## 288 137

if (nrow(df_model) == 0) stop("No complete cases after cleaning: check encodings in Belief/PH/MH.")
if (length(unique(df_model$Belief)) < 2) stop("Belief has <2 classes after cleaning.")
if (length(unique(df_model$PH)) < 2) stop("PH has <2 classes after cleaning.")
if (length(unique(df_model$MH)) < 2) stop("MH has <2 classes after cleaning.")

```

4. Primary – binomial regression

```

model <- glm(Belief ~ PH * MH, data = df_model, family = binomial(link = "logit"))
summary(model)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Belief ~ PH * MH, family = binomial(link = "logit"),
##      data = df_model)
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.53408   0.13661 -3.910 9.24e-05 ***
## PH          -0.34628   0.31918 -1.085  0.2780
## MH          -0.48628   0.25009 -1.944  0.0518 .
## PH:MH       -0.01966   0.67695 -0.029  0.9768
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
## Null deviance: 534.34  on 424  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 528.49  on 421  degrees of freedom

```

```

## AIC: 536.49
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

 5. Secondary

df_base2 <- df_model %>% filter(!is.na(Belief), !is.na(PH), !is.na(MH))

m_adj_noSES <- glm(
  Belief ~ PH * MH + Age + Gender + Smoker + Region + Source,
  data = df_base2,
  family = binomial(),
  na.action = na.omit
)

summary(m_adj_noSES)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Belief ~ PH * MH + Age + Gender + Smoker + Region +
##       Source, family = binomial(), data = df_base2, na.action = na.omit)
##
## Coefficients: (2 not defined because of singularities)
##               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -9.701e-01 6.907e-01 -1.405   0.1601
## PH          -5.383e-01 6.563e-01 -0.820   0.4121
## MH          -7.352e-01 4.132e-01 -1.779   0.0752 .
## Age          1.300e-02 8.933e-03  1.455   0.1457
## GenderGD    2.717e-01 7.694e-01  0.353   0.7240
## GenderM     2.170e-01 3.946e-01  0.550   0.5824
## GenderPNTS  -1.771e-02 5.475e-01 -0.032   0.9742
## SmokerN     -2.322e-02 5.140e-01 -0.045   0.9640
## SmokerY     2.295e-01 4.115e-01  0.558   0.5771
## RegionB     -2.082e-01 8.653e-01 -0.241   0.8099
## RegionC     -3.612e-02 6.369e-01 -0.057   0.9548
## RegionE     3.581e-01 6.781e-01  0.528   0.5974
## RegionG     2.006e-01 5.906e-01  0.340   0.7342
## RegionK     -3.218e-01 6.781e-01 -0.475   0.6351
## RegionP     -1.612e+01 3.956e+03 -0.004   0.9967
## RegionQ     -4.138e-01 6.107e-01 -0.678   0.4980
## SourceB      NA        NA        NA        NA
## SourceP     1.454e+01 3.956e+03  0.004   0.9971
## SourceSE     NA        NA        NA        NA
## PH:MH      -1.585e+01 1.191e+03 -0.013   0.9894
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
## Null deviance: 222.87  on 173  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 200.08  on 156  degrees of freedom
## (251 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 236.08
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 16

```

```
nobs(m_adj_noSES)
```

```
## [1] 174
```