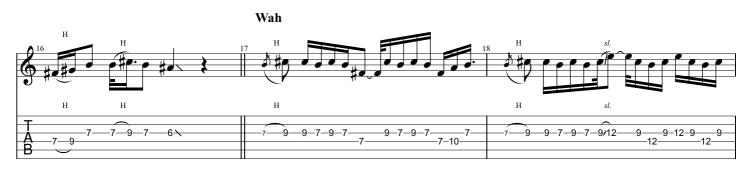
## 血肉果汁機藝級玩家-跳舞 Danny cover









## Distortion

