

- 1) unfair – unjust / not fair, not appropriate, not acceptable
- 2) successful – famous, well-known, elite, top
- 3) sports professional – professional/expert/skilled athletes/players/sports person
- 4) earn huge amounts of money– make substantial amount of money/ large sum of money / get high salary/make a fortune/highly paid/get overpaid

- 1) noun/pronoun (sth/sb)

Successful sports professionals shouldn't be unfairly paid huge amounts of money.

Unfairly huge amounts of money shouldn't be paid to successful sports

- 2) formal subject (it is/there be)

It's unfair that successful sports professionals earn huge amounts of money today.

There is unfairness in paying sports professionals huge amounts of money.

- 3) gerund—doing sth is; infinitive—to do sth is

Paying professional athletes huge amounts of money is not appropriate or acceptable.

To pay professional athletes huge amounts of money is not appropriate or acceptable

利弊类

- 1) have a negative/adverse/notable/damaging/opposite effect on...
have a beneficial/positive effect on...
- 2) make it adj for sb to do/it is adj for sb to do by doing sth/when...
- 3) help/enable/allow/prompt/encourage/forbid/force/drive sb to do sth
- 4) prevent/stop/discourage sb from doing sth/take a toll on ...

因果类

- 1) lead to/cause/be responsible for/be the culprit of
- 2) result in/result from/contribute to/be the cause of/attribute to/account for
- 3) since, for, as, because, because of, due to, thanks to, owing to
- 4) so, as a result of

2. What businessman need to do when facing challenges.

In each situation, a mature businessman must keep hopes high and do the best: design good products and services, devise the right marketing strategy, and launch aggressive advertising campaigns.

3. Movies offer children chances to expand their scope of knowledge.

Many science fiction movies have scientific backgrounds and thus are an effective source of scientific facts and theories. *Time travel*, fodder for many a successful movie, is based on Einstein's General Theory of Relativity. *The invisible man* deals with plenty of facts and theories about optics. Even *Kung Fu Panda*, a hilarious comedy based on an overweight Chinese panda, teaches children about the Chinese culture, martial art, and food. And *the Day after Tomorrow* raises public awareness of the dire consequences of global warming.

4. Daily routine for ordinary people:

We rush to metro station in order to catch an early train, sit in front of radioactive computers all day long in order to get our work done, and stay in air-conditioned rooms all summer without experiencing the natural changes outside thick cement walls.

5. What a teacher makes:

Good teachers not only impart knowledge, but also pass on important values to the next generation, such as helping a juvenile delinquent get back on track, or managing to inspire an introvert who shows promise in painting to pursue arts.

Advanced transportation makes it **efficient** and **comfortable** for people to move around. Modern transportation, such as high-speed subways, maglev trains and jet airplanes, significantly reduces our travel time. The developed road and rail networks link cities that had no previous connections, also making it possible for us to reach even the farthest corner of our country. What's more, these transport vehicles often boast large view windows, leather sofas, and wide bunk beds. All combined contribute to a mentally pleasant and physically relaxing journey.