Tensorflow, Theano, Keras 等工具的下载与安装

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1、Tensorflow 的下载与安装

Pip(或 pip3 if python3)安装是安装 tensorflow 较为简便的安装方式,首先安装 pip:

```
# Ubuntu/Linux 64-bit
$ sudo apt-get install python-pip python-dev

# Mac OS X
$ sudo easy_install pip
```

然后安装 tensorflow:

```
# Ubuntu/Linux 64-bit, CPU only, Python 2.7:

$ sudo pip install --upgrade https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/l
inux/cpu/tensorflow-0.8.0-cp27-none-linux_x86_64.whl

# Mac OS X, CPU only:

$ sudo easy_install --upgrade six

$ sudo pip install --upgrade https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/m
ac/tensorflow-0.8.0-py2-none-any.whl
```

如果是 python3,则使用

```
# Ubuntu/Linux 64-bit, CPU only, Python 3.4:
$ sudo pip3 install --upgrade https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/
linux/cpu/tensorflow-0.8.0-cp34-cp34m-linux x86 64.whl

# Mac OS X, CPU only:
$ sudo easy_install --upgrade six
$ sudo pip3 install --upgrade https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/
mac/tensorflow-0.8.0-py3-none-any.whl
```

之后可以尝试运行 tensorflow, 打开一个 python 终端, 按以下步骤进行测试:

```
>>> import tensorflow as tf
>>> hello = tf.constant('Hello, TensorFlow!')
>>> sess = tf.Session()
>>> print sess.run(hello)
```

如果安装成功,应该会打印出 Hello, TensorFlow!

至此,tensorflow 的安装已经完成,可以用其来搭建卷积神经网络了。具体的搭建方法请参考官方教程:

https://www.tensorflow.org/versions/r0.10/get_started/index.html

2. Theano 的下载与安装

在安装 Theano 工具之前,最好先安装>=1.7.1 版本的 numpy 和>=0.11 版本的 scipy。

在 ubuntu 平台下,可以先安装所需的其他库,再安装 theano:

```
sudo apt-get install python-numpy python-scipy python-dev python-pip pyt
hon-nose g++ libopenblas-dev git
sudo pip install Theano
```

在安装过程中如果出现报错等问题,可以参考:

http://www.deeplearning.net/software/theano/install_ubuntu.html#install-ubuntu

Mac 和 Windows 下的安装参见:

http://www.deeplearning.net/software/theano/install.html#mac-oshttp://www.deeplearning.net/software/theano/install.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.html#windowshttp://www.deeplearning.htm

安装完成后,在 python 终端中输入

```
>>> import theano.tensor as T
```

如果成功,表示 theano 已经安装完成,可以用其来搭建卷积神经网络了。具体的搭建方法请参考官方教程:

http://www.deeplearning.net/software/theano/tutorial/index.html

3. Keras 的下载与安装

在安装 keras 工具之前,需要安装好 Theano 或者 Tensorflow。下载 keras: https://github.com/fchollet/keras

安装 keras, cd 到 Keras 文件夹, 之后执行安装命令::

```
sudo python setup.py install
```

安装完成后,在 python 终端中输入

>>> import keras

如果成功,表示 Keras 已经安装完成,可以用其来搭建卷积神经网络了。具体的搭建方法请参考官方教程:

https://keras.io