LLM application

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ChatGPT training process

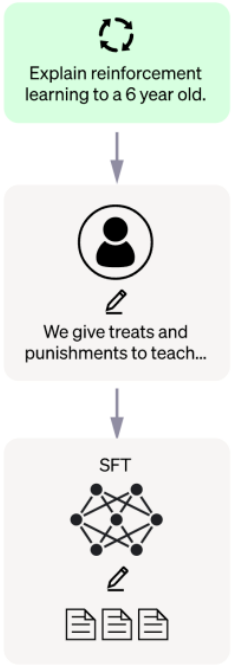
Step 1

Collect demonstration data and train a supervised policy.

A prompt is sampled from our prompt dataset.

A labeler demonstrates the desired output behavior.

This data is used to fine-tune GPT-3.5 with supervised learning.



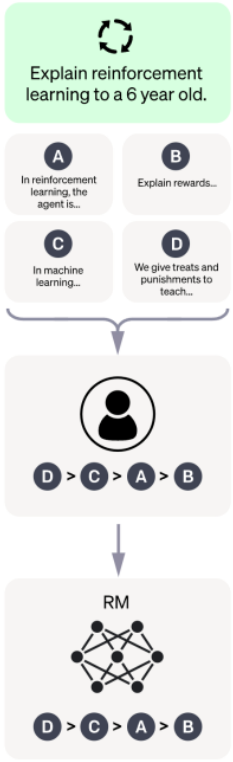
Step 2

Collect comparison data and train a reward model.

A prompt and several model outputs are sampled.

A labeler ranks the outputs from best to worst.

This data is used to train our reward model.



Step 3

Optimize a policy against the reward model using the PPO reinforcement learning algorithm.

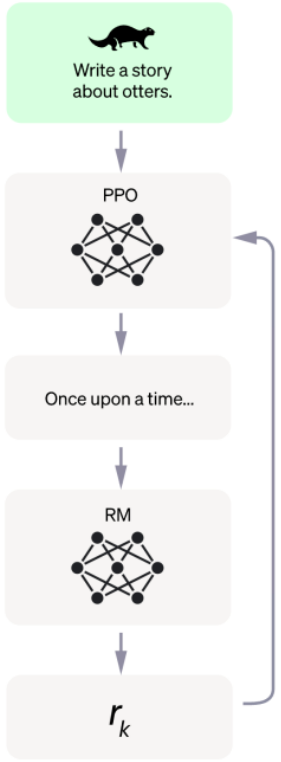
A new prompt is sampled from the dataset.

The PPO model is initialized from the supervised policy.

The policy generates an output.

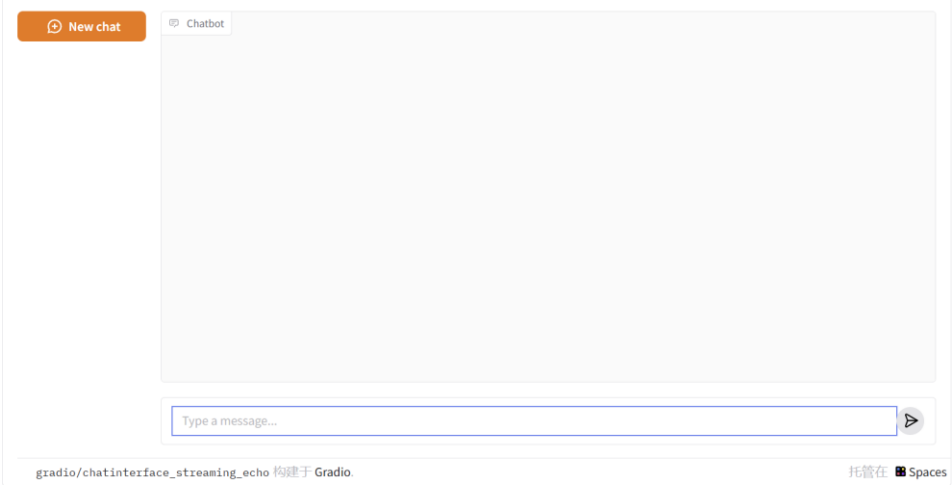
The reward model calculates a reward for the output.

The reward is used to update the policy using PPO.



gradio framework

gradio



- A Python library for quickly creating and sharing user interfaces for machine learning models. It simplifies the process of building a user interface (UI).
- Supports multiple types of input and output components, such as text boxes, image uploaders, sliders, and more.

Steps to call LLM API in gradio

You can follow the steps below to use LLM and its API in gradio:

- Acquire llm api key
- install gradio
- Design your gradio app with python
- call&run LLM API in gradio project

Acquire llm api key

可以通过以下方式来获取API key(以Qwen为例):

后续跟随该教程继续便可获取到API：

https://help.aliyun.com/zh/model-studio/developer-reference/get-api-key?spm=a2c4g.11186623.0.0.74b04823Yw4aeD

PS：同济大学AI应用创新平台好像也可以获取到API Key，若有兴趣也可以尝试一下

install gradio

```
(HCI) C:\Users\13106>pip install --upgrade gradio
Collecting gradio
  Downloading gradio-5.17.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (16 kB)
Collecting aiofiles<24.0,>=22.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading aiofiles-23.2.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.7 kB)
Collecting anyio<5.0,>=3.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading anyio-4.8.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)
Collecting fastapi<1.0,>=0.115.2 (from gradio)
  Downloading fastapi-0.115.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (27 kB)
Collecting ffmpy (from gradio)
```

```
Installing collected packages: pytz, pydub, websockets, urllib3, tzdata, typing-extensions, tomlkit, sniffio, six, shell
ingham, semantic-version, ruff, pyyaml, python-multipart, pygments, pillow, packaging, orjson, numpy, mdurl, markupsafe,
 idna, h11, fsspec, filelock, ffmpy, exceptiongroup, colorama, charset-normalizer, certifi, annotated-types, aiofiles, t
qdm, requests, python-dateutil, pydantic-core, markdown-it-py, jinja2, httpcore, click, anyio, uvicorn, starlette, rich,
 pydantic, pandas, huggingface-hub, httpx, typer, safehttpx, gradio-client, fastapi, gradio
Successfully installed aiofiles-23.2.1 annotated-types-0.7.0 anyio-4.8.0 certifi-2025.1.31 charset-normalizer-3.4.1 clic
k-8.1.8 colorama-0.4.6 exceptiongroup-1.2.2 fastapi-0.115.8 ffmpy-0.5.0 filelock-3.17.0 fsspec-2025.2.0 gradio-5.17.1 gr
adio-client-1.7.1 h11-0.14.0 httpcore-1.0.7 httpx-0.28.1 huggingface-hub-0.29.1 idna-3.10 jinja2-3.1.5 markdown-it-py-3.
0.0 markupsafe-2.1.5 mdurl-0.1.2 numpy-2.2.3 orjson-3.10.15 packaging-24.2 pandas-2.2.3 pillow-11.1.0 pydantic-2.10.6 py
dantic-core-2.27.2 pydub-0.25.1 pygments-2.19.1 python-dateutil-2.9.0.post0 python-multipart-0.0.20 pytz-2025.1 pyyaml-6
.0.2 requests-2.32.3 rich-13.9.4 ruff-0.9.7 safehttpx-0.1.6 semantic-version-2.10.0 shellingham-1.5.4 six-1.17.0 sniffio
-1.3.1 starlette-0.45.3 tomlkit-0.13.2 tqdm-4.67.1 typer-0.15.1 typing-extensions-4.12.2 tzdata-2025.1 urllib3-2.3.0 uvi
corn-0.34.0 websockets-14.2
```

Design your gradio app with python

可以参考的网址：

- https://www.gradio.app/guides/quickstart
- https://github.com/THUDM/ChatGLM2-6B/blob/main/web_demo.py
- https://blog.csdn.net/weixin_42426841/article/details/142128223

Assignment

1. 尝试使用gradio等软件，构建一个LLM的用户可视化页面，并且通过调用API的方式来调用不同的LLM模型（至少两个不同的公司的LLM模型）
2. 构建用户可视化的页面时，需要满足以下内容（总分5分）：

基础对话功能：可以成功的调用LLM模型的API来回答用户的问题，存在基本的输入输出的页面，不要求可以进行多轮对话。（必须）4分

多轮对话功能：在同一个对话下，记录同该用户之前的对话内容，一同输入给大模型，从而实现多轮对话功能。（可选，3选1即可）记1分

历史记录功能：可以记录用户之前同LLM的对话历史记录，并且可以选择之前的历史记录继续聊天（可选，3选1即可）记1分

其他可选的能够提升用户交互体验的内容（可选， 3选1即可）记1分

Report

- The report should answer the following questions (in English)，总分5分:

  1. 不同模型在进行API调用的时候是否有区别，如果有区别，区别在什么地方；1分

  2. 自己在设计用户交互页面时的思路，自己为什么要这样子设计自己的页面，页面当中的组件的作用都是什么；1分

  3. 大模型当中存在许多可以调整的参数（例如：采样温度、核采样阈值等）这些参数对大模型生成的回答有什么影响；1分

  4. 不同的提示词对大模型的输出会产生不同的区别，在面对日常使用和专业问题的时候，你会更推荐什么风格的提示词书写方法呢？；1分

  5. 至多不超过6页（不含封面等，只算正文部分），in English；1分

- Submit your work (code and report)
  - Prepare a readme file to illustrate how to run your program
  - Compress all the codes and the report into a zip file: ID_name_lab2.zip
  - Submitted to canvas.tongji.edu.cn