polyn(FFT,NTT)

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
 2
    #define int long long
   #define endl '\n'
   #define LL ___int128
   using namespace std;
   int qpow(int a, int b, int p) {int ret = 1; for(a \% = p; b; b >>= 1, a = a *
    a % p) if(b & 1) ret = ret * a % p; return ret; }
    int qpow(int a, int b) {int ret = 1; for(; b; b >>= 1, a *= a) if(b & 1) ret
    *= a; return ret; }
   int gcd(int x,int y) {return y ? gcd(y, x % y) : x; }
    pair<int,int> exgcd(int a,int b) { if(!b) return {1, 0}; pair<int,int> ret
    = exgcd(b, a % b); return {ret.second, ret.first - a / b * ret.second }; }
    int lcm(int x,int y){ return x / gcd(x, y) * y; }
10
11
    namespace polyn {
12
        const int N = 1 \ll 21;
13
        const int P = 998244353;
        const int G = 3;
14
15
        const int GI = 332748118;
16
        int inv;
17
        int rev[N];
18
        struct Z {
19
            double a, b;
            Z(const double \&_a = 0, const double \&_b = 0) {
20
21
                a = _a, b = _b;
22
            }
23
            Z operator + (const Z &x) {
24
                return Z(a + x.a, b + x.b);
25
            }
26
            Z operator - (const Z &x) {
27
                return Z(a - x.a, b - x.b);
28
            Z operator * (const Z &x) {
29
30
                return Z(a * x.a - b * x.b, a * x.b + b * x.a);
31
32
        };
33
        const double PI = acos(-1);
34
        void init(const int &n, const int &pw) {
35
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                rev[i] = (rev[i >> 1] >> 1) | ((i & 1) << (pw - 1));
36
37
38
            inv = qpow(n, P - 2, P);
39
40
        void FFT(Z *z, int n, bool T) {
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
41
42
                if (rev[i] > i) {
43
                     swap(z[rev[i]], z[i]);
44
45
            }
            for (int len = 2; len <= n; len <<= 1) {
46
47
                Z Wn = Z(cos(2.0 * PI / n), (T ? 1 : -1) * sin(2.0 * PI / n));
48
                for (int l = 0, r = len - 1; r < n; l += len, r += len) {
49
                     Z w = Z(1, 0);
```

```
50
                      for (int k = 1, mid = 1 + (len >> 1); k < mid; k++, w = w *
     Wn) {
 51
                          Z x = z[k], y = w * z[k + (len >> 1)];
 52
                          z[k] = x + y, z[k + (len >> 1)] = x - y;
 53
                      }
 54
                  }
 55
              }
 56
              if (T) return;
 57
              for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
 58
                  z[i].a /= n, z[i].b /= n;
 59
              }
 60
         void NTT(int *z, int n, bool T) {
 61
              for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
 62
 63
                  if (rev[i] > i) {
                      swap(z[rev[i]], z[i]);
 64
 65
                  }
 66
              for (int len = 2; len <= n; len <<= 1) {
 67
                  int Wn = qpow(T ? G : GI, (P - 1) / len, P);
                  for (int l = 0, r = len - 1; r < n; l += len, r += len) {
 69
 70
                      int w = 1;
 71
                      for (int k = 1, mid = 1 + (len >> 1); k < mid; k++, w = w *
     Wn % P) {
 72
                          int x = z[k], y = w * z[k + (len >> 1)] % P;
 73
                          z[k] = (x + y) \% P, z[k + (len >> 1)] = (x - y + P) \%
     Р;
 74
                      }
 75
                  }
 76
              }
 77
              if (T) return;
 78
              for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
 79
                  z[i] = z[i] * inv % P;
 80
              }
 81
         }
 82
 83
     const int mod = 998244353;
     const int _N = 1 \ll 21;
 84
     int _a[_N], _b[_N];
 85
 86
     void cdq(int *f, int *g, int 1, int r) {
         if (1 == r) {
 87
 88
              return;
 89
         }
 90
         int mid = 1 + r \gg 1;
 91
         cdq(f, g, 1, mid);
         for (int i = 1; i \le mid; i++) {
 92
 93
              _a[i - 1] = f[i];
 94
         }
 95
         for (int i = mid + 1; i <= r; i++) {
 96
             _a[i - 1] = 0;
         }
 97
 98
         for (int i = 1; i <= r; i++) {
99
              _{b[i - 1] = g[i - 1]};
         }
100
101
         int n = 1, pw = 0;
102
         while (n < r - 1 + 1) {
103
              n \ll 1, pw++;
104
         }
```

```
105
         polyn :: init(n, pw);
106
         polyn :: NTT(a, n, 1);
107
         polyn :: NTT(_b, n, 1);
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
108
             _a[i] = _a[i] * _b[i] % polyn :: P;
109
110
         }
111
         polyn :: NTT(_a, n, 0);
112
         for (int i = mid + 1; i <= r; i++) {
113
             f[i] += _a[i - 1];
114
             f[i] %= mod;
115
         }
116
         cdq(f, g, mid + 1, r);
117
118 | const int N = 5 + 1e6;
119
    int g[N], f[N];
120
     signed main() {
121
         ios :: sync_with_stdio(false), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
122
         int n; cin >> n;
123
         for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
124
             cin >> g[i];
125
         }
126
         f[0] = 1;
127
         int _n = 1;
128
         while (_n < n) {
129
             _n <<= 1;
130
         }
131
         cdq(f, g, 0, _n);
132
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
133
            cout << f[i] << " ";
134
         }
         cout << endl;</pre>
135
136 }
```