

Daren - Alice

Ryan - Bob

TLS-1) Bob  $e = 17$   $q = 410491$   $p = 10453$ 

$$key_{AES} = 0110\ 0011\ 0110\ 0001$$

$$key_{MAC} = 0111\ 0011\ 0111\ 0100$$

$$key_{AES+MAC} = 01100011\ 01100001\ 0111\ 0011\ 0111\ 0100$$

$$= 1667330932$$

$$n = 4290862423$$

$$M_1 = [(key_{AES}, key_{MAC})^e \bmod n, IV]$$

$$= [(1667330932)^{17} \bmod 4290862423, IV]$$

$$= [2622473665, IV]$$

$$d = e^{-1} \bmod (\phi(n)) = 1261894553$$

$$M_1^d \bmod n = 1667330932$$

$$M_2 = 00D558C2$$

$$0011\ 0000\ 0011\ 0000$$

$$M_3 = (0011\ 0000\ 0011\ 0000, key_{MAC}) = 0100\ 0001\ 0100\ 0101$$

$$= 16709$$

$$M_4 = \text{Mod}(16709, n)^d = 631976641$$

$$M_5 = \text{aesenc}(key_{AES}, IV, M_4) = 0111\ 0101\ 1010\ 0111$$

$$M_6 = \text{aesdec}(key_{MAC}, M_2) = 0011\ 0010\ 1110\ 1011$$

i) If their MAC values match, then A knows B sent it.

$$M_3 = M_c$$

ii) It shouldn't match, and Alice will know it's not Bob

iii) No, since Eve doesn't know any other values and can't send another message