

OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB - PRACTICAL 6 -

MESSAGE QUEUE

Name - Sakshi Soni

Roll No - 13

AIM -

Develop an application for Inter-Process Communication using message queues

PROGRAM AND OUTPUT -

Program- 1

A message queue program that shows a client-server implementation

this is the receiver program using Message Queues

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <errno.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/msg.h>
```

```
struct my_msg_st {
```

```
    long int my_msg_type;
```

```
char some_text[BUFSIZ]; };
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    int running = 1;
```

```
    int msgid;
```

```
    struct my_msg_st some_data;
```

```
    long int msg_to_recieve = 0;
```

```
    /* Let us set up the message queue */
```

```
    msgid = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
```

```
    if (msgid == -1) {
```

```
        perror("msgget failed with error");
```

```
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
```

```
    }
```

```
    /* Then the messages are retrieved from the queue, until an end message is
```

```
    * encountered. lastly the message queue is deleted
```

```
    */
```

```
    while(running) {
```

```
        if (msgrcv(msgid, (void *)&some_data, BUFSIZ,
```

```

        msg_to_recieve, 0) == -1) {

    perror("msgcrv failed with error");

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

printf("You wrote: %s", some_data.some_text);

if (strncmp(some_data.some_text, "end", 3) == 0) {

    running = 0;

}

}

if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1) {

    perror("msgctl(IPC_RMID) failed");

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);

}

```

This is the sender program using Message Queues

```

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

```

```
#include <errno.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/msg.h>
```

```
#define MAX_TEXT 512
```

```
struct my_msg_st
```

```
{
```

```
    long int my_msg_type;
```

```
    char some_text[MAX_TEXT];
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int running = 1;
```

```
    int msgid;
```

```
    char sender[3] = "end";
```

```
    struct my_msg_st some_data;
```

```
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];
```

```
    system("clear");
```

```
    msgid = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
```

```

        if (msgid == -1)
        {
            fprintf(stderr,"msgget failed with error : %d
", errno);

            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

while(running)

{
printf("Enter some text : ");
fgets(buffer, BUFSIZ, stdin);

    if (strncmp(buffer, "end",3) == 0 )

        { running = 0; }

printf("Text sent : %s ", buffer);

some_data.my_msg_type = 1;

strcpy(some_data.some_text, buffer);

    if (msgsnd(msgid, (void *)&some_data, MAX_TEXT, 0) == -1)

    {

        // perror("msgsnd error");

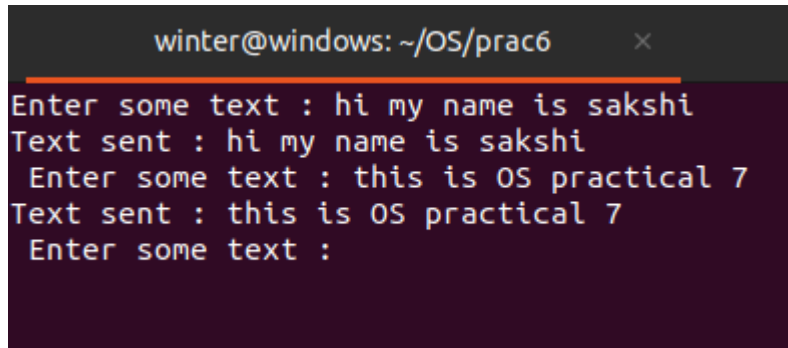
        fprintf(stderr,"msgsnd failed ");

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

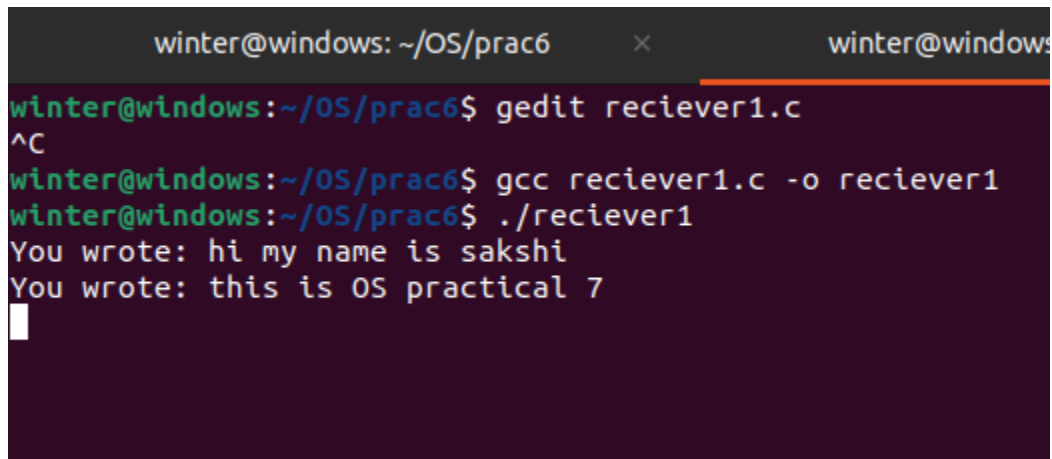
    }

```

```
}  
  
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);  
  
}
```

A terminal window titled 'winter@windows: ~/OS/prac6' with a close button. The program is running and prompts the user to 'Enter some text :'. The user enters 'hi my name is sakshi', and the program outputs 'Text sent : hi my name is sakshi'. The user enters 'this is OS practical 7', and the program outputs 'Text sent : this is OS practical 7'. The program then prompts 'Enter some text :'.

```
winter@windows: ~/OS/prac6 ×  
Enter some text : hi my name is sakshi  
Text sent : hi my name is sakshi  
Enter some text : this is OS practical 7  
Text sent : this is OS practical 7  
Enter some text :
```

A terminal window titled 'winter@windows: ~/OS/prac6' with a close button. The user runs 'gedit reciever1.c', presses '^C', runs 'gcc reciever1.c -o reciever1', and then runs './reciever1'. The program outputs 'You wrote: hi my name is sakshi' and 'You wrote: this is OS practical 7'.

```
winter@windows: ~/OS/prac6 × winter@windows  
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gedit reciever1.c  
^C  
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc reciever1.c -o reciever1  
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./reciever1  
You wrote: hi my name is sakshi  
You wrote: this is OS practical 7  
█
```

Program 2:

A simple implementation of IPC Message Queues.

IPC_msgq_send.c adds the message to the message queue.

IPC_msgq_rcv.c removes the message from the message queue.

```
//IPC_msgq_send.c
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/msg.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define MAXSIZE      128
```

```
void die(char *s){
```

```
    perror(s);
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
struct msgbuf{
```

```
    long  mtype;
```

```
    char  mtext[MAXSIZE];
```

```
};
```

```
main(){

    int msqid;

    int msgflg = IPC_CREAT | 0666;

    key_t key;

    struct msgbuf sbuf;

    size_t buflen;


    key = 1234;


    if ((msqid = msgget(key, msgflg )) < 0) //Get the message
queue ID for the given key

        die("msgget");


    //Message Type

    sbuf.mtype = 1;


    printf("Enter a message to add to message queue : ");

    scanf("%[^\n]", sbuf.mtext);

    getchar();


    buflen = strlen(sbuf.mtext) + 1 ;
```



```
    if (msgsnd(msqid, &sbuf, buflen, IPC_NOWAIT) < 0)
    {
        printf ("%d, %d, %s, %d\n", msqid, sbuf.mtype,
sbuf.mtext, buflen);
        die("msgsnd");
    }

    else

        printf("Message Sent\n");

    exit(0);
}
```

```

winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gedit IPC_msgq_send.c
^C
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc IPC_msgq_send.c -o sender1
IPC_msgq_send.c:24:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
   24 | main(){
      | ^~~~
IPC_msgq_send.c: In function 'main':
IPC_msgq_send.c:47:23: warning: format '%d' expects argument of type 'int', but
argument 3 has type 'long int' [-Wformat=]
   47 |         printf ("%d, %d, %s, %d\n", msqid, sbuf.mtype, sbuf.mtext);
      |
      |               ~^
      |               |
      |               int
      |               %ld
IPC_msgq_send.c:47:31: warning: format '%d' expects argument of type 'int', but
argument 5 has type 'size_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
   47 |         printf ("%d, %d, %s, %d\n", msqid, sbuf.mtype, sbuf.mtext, sbuf.mlen);
      |
      |               ~^
      |               |
      |               int
      |               %ld
size_t {aka long unsigned int}
      |
      |               %ld
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./sender1
Enter a message to add to message queue : this is program 2
Message Sent
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$

```

```
//IPC_msgq_rcv.c

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAXSIZE      128

void die(char *s){
    perror(s);
    exit(1);
}

typedef struct msgbuf{
    long  mtype;
    char  mtext[MAXSIZE];
};

main()
{
    int msqid;
    key_t key;
```

```
    struct msgbuf rcvbuffer;

    key = 1234;

    if ((msqid = msgget(key, 0666)) < 0)
        die("msgget()");

    //Receive an answer of message type 1.
    if (msgrcv(msqid, &rcvbuffer, MAXSIZE, 1, 0) < 0)
        die("msgrcv");

    printf("%s\n", rcvbuffer.mtext);
    exit(0);
}
```

```

winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./sender1
Enter a message to add to message queue : this is program 2
Message Sent
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gedit IPC_msgq_rvc.c
^C
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc IPC_msgq_rvc.c -o reciever1
IPC_msgq_rvc.c:19:1: warning: useless storage class specifier in
ion
    19 | };
        | ^
IPC_msgq_rvc.c:20:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-W
    20 | main()
        | ^~~~
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./reciever1
this is program 2
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$

```

Program 3:

Chat application program

client.c

```
#include <sys/msg.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct msgq
```

```
{
```

```
long type;
```

```
char text[200];
```

```
} mq;
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
int msqid, len;
```

```
key_t key = 2016;
```

```
if ((msqid = msgget(key, 0644)) == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("Server not active\n");
```

```
exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Client ready : \n");
```

```
while (msgrcv(msqid, &mq, sizeof(mq.text), 1, 0) != -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("From Server: \"%s\"\n", mq.text);
```

```
fgets(mq.text, sizeof(mq.text), stdin);
```

```
len = strlen(mq.text);
```

```
if (mq.text[len-1] == '\n')
```

```
mq.text[len-1] = '\0';
```

```
msgsnd(msqid, &mq, len+1, 0);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Server Disconnected\n");
```

```
}
```

```
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gedit client.c
^C
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc client.c -o client
client.c:16:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int'
    16 | main()
        | ^~~~
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./client
Server not active
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$
```

server.c

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
```

```
#include <sys/msg.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct msgq
```

```
{
```

```
long type;
```

```
char text[200];
```

```
} mq;
```

```
main()

{
int msqid, len;

key_t key = 2016;

if((msqid = msgget(key, 0644|IPC_CREAT)) == -1)

{
perror("msgget error");

exit(1);

}

printf("Server ready :\n");

printf("Enter text, ^D to quit:\n");

mq.type = 1;

while(fgets(mq.text, sizeof(mq.text), stdin) != NULL)

{

len = strlen(mq.text);

if (mq.text[len-1] == '\n')

mq.text[len-1] = '\0';

msgsnd(msqid, &mq, len+1, 0);

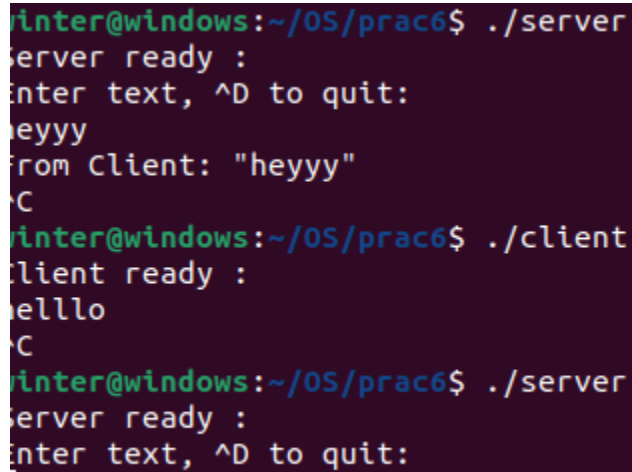
msgrcv(msqid, &mq, sizeof(mq.text), 1, 0);

printf("From Client: \"\n", mq.text);

}
```



```
msgctl(msqid, IPC_RMID, NULL);  
  
}
```



```
rinter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./server  
server ready :  
enter text, ^D to quit:  
heyyy  
from Client: "heyyy"  
^C  
rinter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./client  
client ready :  
hello  
^C  
rinter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./server  
server ready :  
enter text, ^D to quit:
```

Program 4:

Write a C program in Linux to sort the array in the sender process and pass that sorted array to the receiver process using the message queue. The receiving process should calculate the square of all received numbers.

Sender4.c

```
#include <stdio.h>  
  
#include <stdlib.h>  
  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
#include <sys/ipc.h>  
  
#include <sys/msg.h>  
  
  
// Define message structure  
  
struct message {  
  
    long mtype;
```

```
int data;

};

// Function to sort the array
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n) {
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++) {
            if (arr[j] > arr[j+1]) {
                int temp = arr[j];
                arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                arr[j+1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
int main() {
    key_t key;
    int msgid;
    struct message msg;

    // Generate a unique key
```

```
key = ftok(".", 'a');
```

```
if (key == -1) {
```

```
    perror("ftok");
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
// Create a message queue
```

```
msgid = msgget(key, IPC_CREAT | 0666);
```

```
if (msgid == -1) {
```

```
    perror("msgget");
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
// Input array size
```

```
int n;
```

```
printf("Enter the number of elements in the array: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
// Input array elements
```

```
int arr[n];
```

```
printf("Enter the elements of the array:\n");
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
// Sort the array
```

```
bubbleSort(arr, n);
```

```
// Send sorted array to receiver process
```

```
msg.mtype = 1;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
    msg.data = arr[i];
```

```
    if (msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.data), 0) == -1) {
```

```
        perror("msgsnd");
```

```
        exit(1);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Sorted array sent to receiver process.\n");
```

```
// Remove the message queue
```

```
if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL) == -1) {
```

```
    perror("msgctl");
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

Reciever4.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/ipc.h>

#include <sys/msg.h>

#include <math.h>
```

```
// Define message structure
```

```
struct message {

    long mtype;

    int data;

};
```

```
int main() {

    key_t key;

    int msgid;

    struct message msg;
```

```
// Generate the same unique key
```

```
key = ftok(".", 'a');
```

```
if (key == -1) {
```

```
    perror("ftok");
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
// Get the message queue
```

```
msgid = msgget(key, 0666);
```

```
if (msgid == -1) {
```

```
    perror("msgget");
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
}
```

```
// Receive and process the sorted array
```

```
printf("Received array from sender process:\n");
```

```
while (msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.data), 1, IPC_NOWAIT) != -1) {
```

```
    printf("%d ", msg.data);
```

```
    int square = msg.data * msg.data;
```

```
    printf("Square: %d\n", square);
```

```
}
```

```
// Remove the message queue
```

```

if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL) == -1) {

    perror("msgctl");

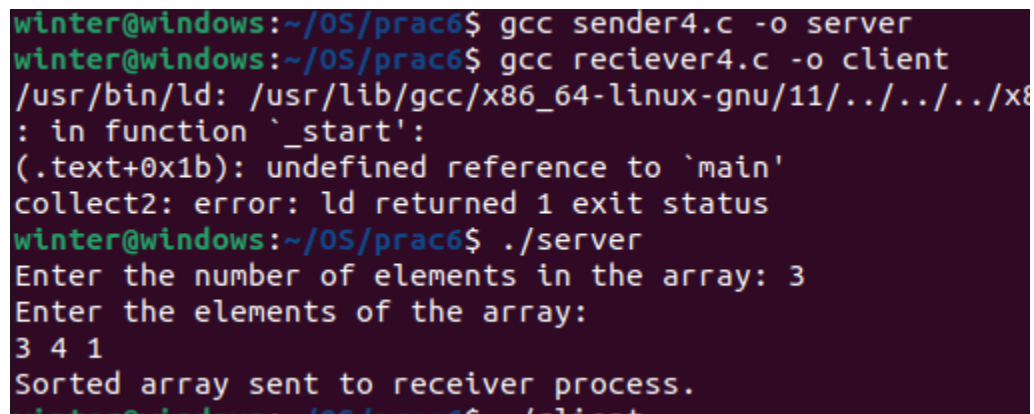
    exit(1);

}

return 0;

}

```



```

winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc sender4.c -o server
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ gcc reciever4.c -o client
/usr/bin/ld: /usr/lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/11/../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6: in function `_start':
(.text+0x1b): undefined reference to `main'
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./server
Enter the number of elements in the array: 3
Enter the elements of the array:
3 4 1
Sorted array sent to receiver process.
winter@windows:~/OS/prac6$ ./client

```

RESULT -

Linux C programs for Inter-Process Communication using message queues have been implemented