

(黄) 次数	θ _{min}		θ ₀		δ _{min I}	δ _{min II}	δ _{min}
	I	II	I	II			
1	119°30'	299°30'	65°45'	245°45'	53°45'	53°45'	53°45'
2	174°31'	354°35'	121°1'	301°2'	53°30'	53°33'	53°32'
3	351°2'	170°55'	297°20'	117°20'	53°42'	53°35'	53°39'
4	321°35'	140°34'	267°0'	87°0'	54°35'	53°34'	54°5'
5	291°45'	111°43'	238°10'	57°10'	53°35'	54°33'	54°4'
6	171°48'	351°50'	115°20'	295°22'	56°28'	56°28'	56°28'
(绿) 次数	θ _{min}		θ ₀		δ _{min I}	δ _{min II}	δ _{min}
	I	II	I	II			
1	119°45'	299°47'	65°45'	245°45'	54°0'	54°2'	54°1'
2	175°0'	355°0'	121°1'	301°2'	53°59'	53°58'	53°59'
3	351°20'	171°18'	297°20'	117°20'	54°0'	53°58'	53°59'
4	322°2'	141°59'	267°0'	87°0'	55°2'	54°59'	55°1'
5	292°5'	112°6'	238°10'	57°10'	53°55'	54°56'	54°26'
6	172°12'	352°15'	115°20'	295°22'	56°52'	56°53'	56°53'
(蓝) 次数	θ _{min}		θ ₀		δ _{min I}	δ _{min II}	δ _{min}
	I	II	I	II			
1	116°5'	296°8'	59°51'	239°49'	56°14'	56°19'	56°17'
2	359°0'	178°58'	302°35'	122°30'	56°25'	56°28'	56°27'
(紫) 次数	θ _{min}		θ ₀		δ _{min I}	δ _{min II}	δ _{min}
	I	II	I	II			
1	177°20'	297°22'	59°51'	239°49'	57°29'	57°33'	57°31'
2	0°15'	180°12'	302°35'	122°30'	57°40'	57°42'	57°41'

计算三棱镜对黄绿蓝紫色光的最小偏向角及不确定度

$$\overline{\delta_{\text{黄}}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^6 \delta_i}{6} = 54^{\circ} 35'$$

$$\overline{\delta_{\text{蓝}}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 \delta_i}{2} = 56^{\circ} 22'$$

$$\overline{\delta_{\text{紫}}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 \delta_i}{2} = 57^{\circ} 36'$$

$$\overline{\delta_{\text{绿}}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^6 \delta_i}{6} = 54^{\circ} 43'$$

$$u_{A_{\text{绿}}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^6 (\delta_i - \overline{\delta_{\text{绿}}})^2}{6 \times 5}} = 0.5^{\circ}$$

$$u_{B_{\text{绿}}} = \frac{\Delta_{\text{仪}}}{\sqrt{3}} = 0.01^{\circ}$$

$$u_{c_{\text{绿}}} = \sqrt{u_{A_{\text{绿}}}^2 + u_{B_{\text{绿}}}^2} = 0.5^{\circ} = 30'$$

$$\delta_{\text{绿}} = (54^{\circ} 43' \pm 30')$$

计算三棱镜对四条色光的折射率

$$\angle A = 60^{\circ}$$

$$n_{\text{黄}} = \frac{\sin \frac{\angle A + \delta_{\text{黄}}}{2}}{\sin \frac{\angle A}{2}} = 1.68$$

$$n_{\text{蓝}} = \frac{\sin \frac{\angle A + \delta_{\text{蓝}}}{2}}{\sin \frac{\angle A}{2}} = 1.70$$

$$n_{\text{蓝}} = \frac{\sin \frac{\angle A + \delta_{\text{蓝}}}{2}}{\sin \frac{\angle A}{2}} = 1.70$$

$$\overline{n}_{\text{绿}} = \frac{\sin \frac{\angle A + \delta_{\text{绿}}}{2}}{\sin \frac{\angle A}{2}} = 1.68$$

计算绿光折射率的不确定度

$$u_{n_{\text{绿}}} = \cos\left(\frac{\delta_{\text{绿}}}{2} + 30^\circ\right) \times u_{\delta_{\text{绿}}} = 0.27$$

$$n_{\text{绿}} = (1.68 \pm 0.27)$$

绘制色散曲线

使用柯西色散公式拟合:

$$n = a + \frac{b}{\lambda^2} + \frac{c}{\lambda^4}$$

$$n = 1.65 + \frac{9981.57}{\lambda^2} + \frac{1.0}{\lambda^4}$$

