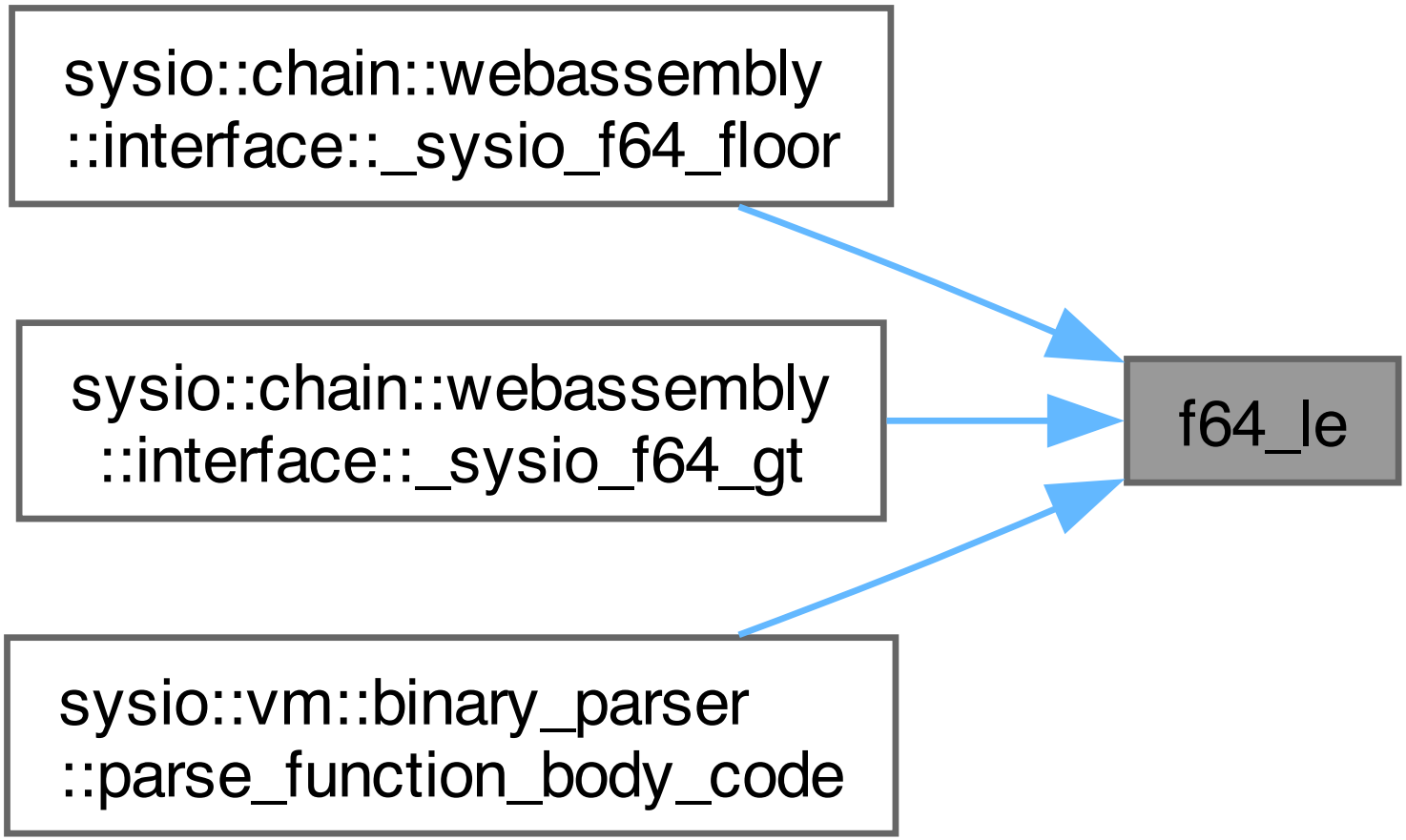
sysio::chain::webassembly
::interface::_sysio_f64_floor
sysio::chain::webassembly
::interface::_sysio_f64_gt
sysio::vm::binary_parser
::parse_function_body_code
f64_le