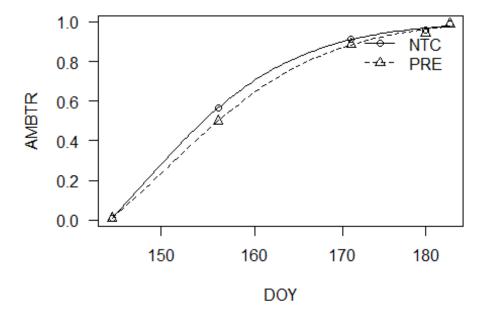
Cumulative Weed Emergence

SS

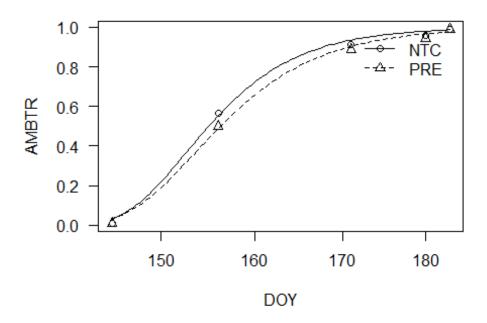
3/9/2020

```
#NLR model Janesville 2018 - giant ragweed emergence
model = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(), data=data1)
summary(model)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
##
## b:NTC -19.290249 7.036661 -2.7414 0.1112871
## b:PRE -18.475289 5.649877 -3.2700 0.0821578 .
## c:NTC -0.671510 0.742241 -0.9047 0.4611115
## c:PRE
        -0.490950 0.406983 -1.2063 0.3510302
         1.006541 0.041083 24.5005 0.0016618 **
## d:NTC
## d:PRE
          ## e:NTC 147.883690 6.977631 21.1940 0.0022189 **
## e:PRE 150.576937 4.517573 33.3314 0.0008989 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.02020191 (2 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
##
                       IC Lack of fit
         logLik
                                          Res var
                                  NA 0.0004081173
## 14
       32.87758 -47.75517
## 14
       32.87758 -47.75517
                                  NA 0.0004081173
## W1.4 32.63351 -47.26703
                                  NA 0.0004285335
## W1.3 27.93987 -41.87973
                                 NA 0.0005478223
## W2.3 21.39903 -28.79807
                                  NA 0.0020266052
## W2.4 21.39861 -24.79723
                                  NA 0.0040535513
model2 = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(fixed=c(NA, NA, NA, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d", "e")), data=data1)
summary(model2)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
##
```

```
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
           Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                        p-value
## b:NTC -19.290249 7.036661 -2.7414 0.1112871
## b:PRE -18.475289 5.649877 -3.2700 0.0821578 .
## c:NTC
         -0.671510
                     0.742241 -0.9047 0.4611115
## c:PRE
         -0.490950
                     0.406983 -1.2063 0.3510302
                     0.041083 24.5005 0.0016618 **
## d:NTC
          1.006541
                     0.046265 21.9597 0.0020673 **
## d:PRE
          1.015970
## e:NTC 147.883690 6.977631 21.1940 0.0022189 **
## e:PRE 150.576937 4.517573 33.3314 0.0008989 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
##
  0.02020191 (2 degrees of freedom)
plot(model2)
```



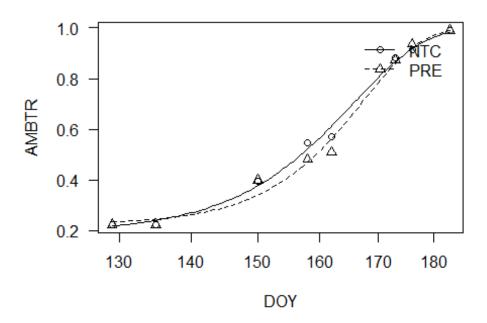
```
## e:NTC:0.9 170.0241 1.7103 162.6652 177.3830 ## e:PRE:0.5 155.9909 3.0964 142.6682 169.3137
## e:PRE:0.9 172.2499 2.5569 161.2483 183.2514
EDcomp(model2, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                  Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.990142 0.037084 -0.265837 0.815260
EDcomp(model2, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
##
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 0.98708
                          0.01770 -0.73005 0.54129
model2.2 = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d")), data=data1)
summary(model2.2)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
         Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
##
## b:NTC -23.88558 2.20350 -10.840 3.651e-05 ***
## d:PRE 153.60171
                   0.46555 329.936 5.236e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.02377161 (6 degrees of freedom)
plot(model2.2)
```



```
ED(model2.2, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
              Estimate Std. Error
                                      Lower
## e:NTC:0.5 155.00273
                          0.42730 153.95718 156.04829
## e:NTC:0.9 167.72281
                          1.33684 164.45168 170.99394
## e:PRE:0.5 156.25730
                          0.45243 155.15025 157.36436
## e:PRE:0.9 170.64892
                          1.38927 167.24949 174.04834
EDcomp(model2.2, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                     Estimate Std. Error
                                            t-value
                                                       p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.9919711 0.0039658 -2.0245541 0.0893351
EDcomp(model2.2, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 0.982853
                               0.011198 -1.531260 0.176586
```

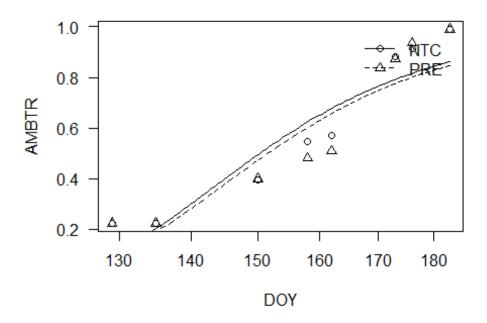
```
#NLR model - Janesville 2019 giant ragweed emergence
model3 = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(), data=data2)
summary(model3)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
##
                                       p-value
## b:NTC -15.993545 4.857884 -3.2923 0.0109845 *
## b:PRE -18.404207
                    5.160372 -3.5664 0.0073315 **
                    0.047771 4.1670 0.0031350 **
## c:NTC
          0.199059
          0.223602
                     0.040130
                              5.5720 0.0005272 ***
## c:PRE
## d:NTC
          1.147502
                     0.155358 7.3862 7.721e-05 ***
          1.158867
                     0.143535 8.0738 4.087e-05 ***
## d:PRE
## e:NTC 164.402112 3.731235 44.0610 7.769e-11 ***
## e:PRE 166.656438 3.218147 51.7865 2.142e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.04161458 (8 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model3, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
##
         logLik
                       IC Lack of fit
                                         Res var
## W2.4 35.84423 -53.68846
                                  NA 0.001326437
## 14
       33.71104 -49.42207
                                  NA 0.001731773
## 14
       33.71104 -49.42207
                                  NA 0.001731773
## W1.4 31.60129 -45.20257
                                  NA 0.002254356
## W2.3 27.57019 -41.14039
                                  NA 0.002985023
## W1.3 25.89972 -37.79944
                                  NA 0.003678175
model4 = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = W2.4(fixed=c(NA, NA, 1, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d", "e")), data=data2)
summary(model4)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 2) (3 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                        p-value
## b:NTC 13.549612
                               8.1275 1.025e-05 ***
                    1.667122
                     2.045424
## b:PRE 16.511898
                               8.0726 1.088e-05 ***
                     0.034767
                               5.5021 0.000261 ***
## c:NTC
          0.191288
                     0.029150
                              7.6683 1.703e-05 ***
## c:PRE
          0.223532
```

```
## e:PRE 167.447495  0.908471 184.3179 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.03320156 (10 degrees of freedom)
plot(model4)</pre>
```



```
ED(model4, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
             Estimate Std. Error
##
                                    Lower
                                             Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 156.9354
                          1.7072 153.1314 160.7394
## e:NTC:0.9 174.9131
                          1.2482 172.1320 177.6942
## e:PRE:0.5 159.3287
                          1.4979 155.9913 162.6662
## e:PRE:0.9 174.8855
                         1.1063 172.4204 177.3506
EDcomp(model4, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.984979
                              0.014162 -1.060685 0.313779
```

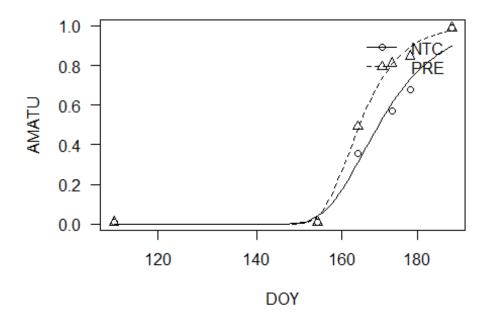
```
EDcomp(model4, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                                   p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.0001577 0.0095378 0.0165330 0.9871344
model4.2 = drm(AMBTR ~ DOY, Trt, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d")), data=data2)
summary(model4.2)
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
        Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
##
## b:NTC -7.7655 1.7834 -4.3542 0.0009379 ***
## b:PRE -7.5950
                    1.7958 -4.2293 0.0011694 **
                   4.1299 34.7285 2.071e-13 ***
## d:NTC 143.4262
## d:PRE 144.4430
                   4.3059 33.5456 3.127e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.1242691 (12 degrees of freedom)
plot(model4.2)
```



```
ED(model4.2, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
             Estimate Std. Error
                                    Lower
                                             Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 150.3579
                         3.6123 142.4874 158.2284
## e:NTC:0.9 191.6389
                         10.4794 168.8062 214.4716
## e:PRE:0.5 151.5843
                         3.7071 143.5073 159.6613
## e:PRE:0.9 194.2567
                         11.0115 170.2648 218.2487
EDcomp(model4.2, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.991910
                               0.034005 -0.237920 0.815957
EDcomp(model4.2, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 0.986524
                               0.077701 -0.173439
```

```
#NLR model - Brooklyn 2019 waterhemp emergence
model5 = drm(AMATU ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(), data=data3)
summary(model5)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
##
                                     p-value
## b:NTC -19.316531 6.353347 -3.0404 0.0383883 *
## b:PRE -38.150586 16.241311 -2.3490 0.0786025 .
## c:NTC -0.022774 0.071132 -0.3202 0.7648734
## c:PRE
        -0.023459
                   0.068656 -0.3417 0.7497775
## d:NTC
        1.131978 0.227961 4.9657 0.0076751 **
         0.938682
                   0.080970 11.5930 0.0003163 ***
## d:PRE
## e:NTC 172.707019 4.690707 36.8190 3.249e-06 ***
## e:PRE 163.902521    1.807965    90.6558    8.876e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.07873407 (4 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model5, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
##
        logLik
                     IC Lack of fit
                                      Res var
## W1.3 24.19331 -34.38662
                                NA 0.002076756
## W1.4 24.31815 -30.63631
                                NA 0.003050986
## 14
       20.06456 -22.12913
                                NA 0.006199054
## 14
       20.06456 -22.12913
                                NA 0.006199054
## W2.3 17.75750 -21.51501
                                NA 0.006070502
## W2.4 17.91197 -17.82394
                                NA 0.008874323
model6 = drm(AMATU ~ DOY, Trt, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b",
"c", "d")), data=data3)
summary(model6)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
         Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                     p-value
## b:PRE -23.09099
                   3.18004 -7.2612 8.710e-05 ***
## ---
```

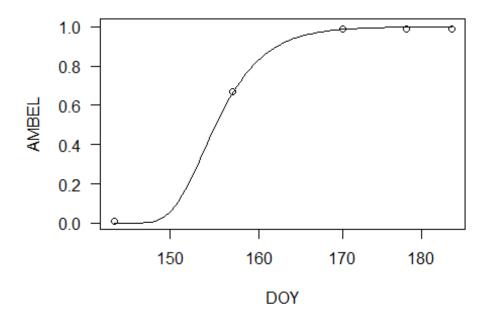
```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.05046729 (8 degrees of freedom)
plot(model6)
```



```
ED(model6, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
              Estimate Std. Error
                                      Lower
                                                Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 169.50118
                          0.96947 167.26559 171.73677
## e:NTC:0.9 190.57071
                          2.83176 184.04067 197.10075
## e:PRE:0.5 164.54503
                          0.82122 162.65128 166.43877
## e:PRE:0.9 178.53206
                         2.18677 173.48937 183.57476
EDcomp(model6, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 1.0301203 0.0078195 3.8519301 0.0048642
EDcomp(model6, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
```

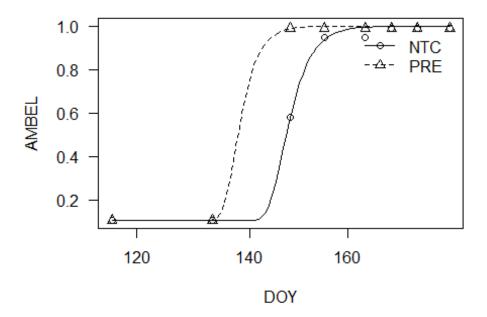
```
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                  Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
##
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.067431
                            0.020555 3.280463 0.011180
#NLR model - Arlington 2018 common ragweed emergence
model7 = drm(AMBEL ~ DOY, fct = 14(), data=data4)
summary(model7)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t-value
##
                                                   p-value
## b:(Intercept) -6.7563e+01 3.0634e+00 -22.0550 5.679e-07 ***
## c:(Intercept) 4.2633e-03 1.7243e-03
                                          2.4725
                                                    0.0483 *
## d:(Intercept) 9.9074e-01 4.6577e-04 2127.0837 < 2.2e-16 ***
## e:(Intercept) 1.5535e+02 7.9104e-02 1963.8227 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.001032567 (6 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model7, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
##
         logLik
                       IC Lack of fit
                                            Res var
## W2.3 89.04501 -170.09001 4.687315e-58 1.541973e-09
## W2.4 84.12944 -158.25888 1.362702e-59 4.808219e-09
       57.12182 -104.24364 1.861104e-65 1.066194e-06
## 14
       57.12182 -104.24364 1.861104e-65 1.066194e-06
## W1.4 50.01406 -90.02812 5.325258e-67 4.417823e-06
## W1.3 39.19857 -70.39714 7.029229e-69 3.293694e-05
model8 = drm(AMBEL ~ DOY, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b", "c",
"d")), data=data4)
summary(model8)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                               p-value
## b:(Intercept) -42.68744 5.36501 -7.9566 4.541e-05 ***
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.00819572 (8 degrees of freedom)
plot(model8)
```



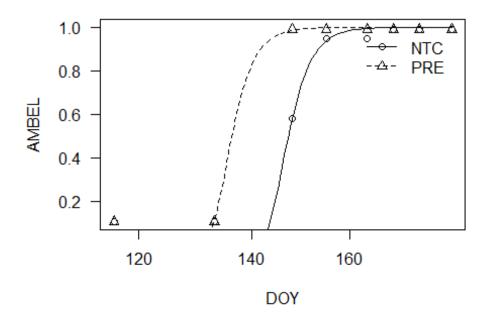
```
ED(model8, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
            Estimate Std. Error
                                    Lower
                                              Upper
                        0.26077 154.43748 155.64014
## e:1:0.5 155.03881
                        0.64375 160.54962 163.51859
## e:1:0.9 162.03410
#NLR model - Arlington 2019 common ragweed emergence
model9 = drm(AMBEL ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(), data=data5)
summary(model9)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
            Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                            p-value
## b:NTC -6.5591e+01 9.8290e+00 -6.6732 0.000157 ***
```

```
## b:PRE -1.3773e+02 2.5906e+02 -0.5316 0.609410
## c:NTC 1.0481e-01 9.0983e-03 11.5199 2.925e-06 ***
## c:PRE 1.0499e-01 1.0929e-02 9.6066 1.144e-05 ***
## d:NTC 9.7997e-01 6.5669e-03 149.2275 4.495e-15 ***
## d:PRE 9.9007e-01 5.4800e-03 180.6689 9.370e-16 ***
## e:NTC 1.4762e+02 1.5720e-01 939.0402 < 2.2e-16 ***
## e:PRE 1.4013e+02 1.3863e+01 10.1084 7.831e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.012814 (8 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model9, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
##
         logLik
                      IC Lack of fit
                                        Res var
## W1.4 52.67501 -87.35003
                                NA 0.0001618070
## 14
       52.55764 -87.11527
                                 NA 0.0001641985
## 14
       52.55764 -87.11527
                                 NA 0.0001641985
## W2.4 50.80963 -83.61926
                                 NA 0.0002042975
## W2.3 29.07087 -44.14175
                                 NA 0.0024744608
## W1.3 26.39999 -38.79997
                                 NA 0.0034552110
model10 = drm(AMBEL ~ DOY, Trt, fct = W1.4(fixed=c(NA, NA, 1, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d", "e")), data=data5)
summary(model10)
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) (3 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                      p-value
## b:NTC -47.469847 7.292808 -6.5091 6.816e-05 ***
## b:PRE -58.292282 24.208073 -2.4080
                                      0.03681 *
## c:NTC
         ## c:PRE
          0.104523
                    0.015579 6.7095 5.302e-05 ***
## e:PRE 137.311931 3.363746 40.8211 1.863e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
## 0.01781497 (10 degrees of freedom)
plot(model10)
```



```
ED(model10, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
              Estimate Std. Error
                                      Lower
## e:NTC:0.5 147.20631
                          0.24912 146.65123 147.76140
## e:NTC:0.9 153.32153
                          0.81512 151.50533 155.13773
## e:PRE:0.5 137.78809
                          3.27332 130.49468 145.08151
## e:PRE:0.9 142.43081
                          2.95796 135.84006 149.02155
EDcomp(model10, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 1.068353
                             0.025444 2.686372 0.022842
EDcomp(model10, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
                                          t-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.0764632 0.0230766 3.3134587 0.0078335
```

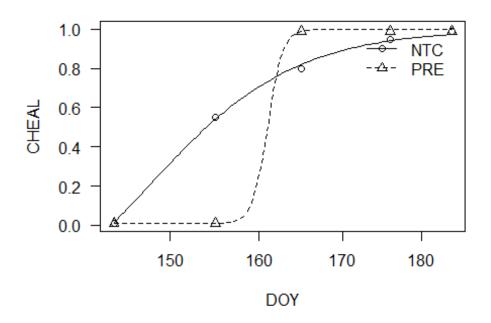
```
model10.2 = drm(AMBEL \sim DOY, Trt, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b", "c", "d")), data=data5)
summary(model10.2)
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
         Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
##
## b:NTC -46.3012
                      21.9924 -2.1053
                                          0.057 .
## b:PRE -48.0955
                      37.7702 -1.2734
                                          0.227
## d:NTC 146.0700
                      1.1576 126.1857 <2e-16 ***
## d:PRE 135.2649
                       1.8701 72.3315 <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.05506811 (12 degrees of freedom)
plot(model10.2)
```



```
ED(model10.2, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
```

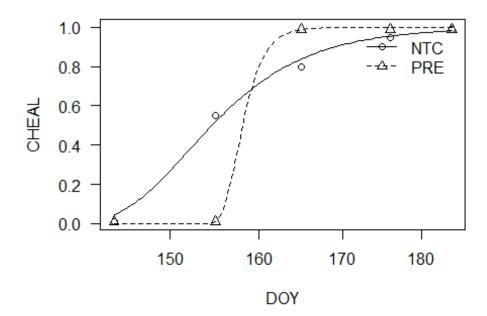
```
##
             Estimate Std. Error
##
                                     Lower
                                               Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 147.23086
                         0.72466 145.65197 148.80976
## e:NTC:0.9 153.34477
                        2.52942 147.83364 158.85590
## e:PRE:0.5 136.29967 2.66400 130.49532 142.10402
## e:PRE:0.9 141.74433
                       7.07781 126.32311 157.16554
EDcomp(model10.2, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                   Estimate Std. Error
##
                                         t-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 1.0801997 0.0217718 3.6836531 0.0031279
EDcomp(model10.2, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                  Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
                             0.056891 1.438542 0.175847
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.081841
#NLR model - Lancaster 2018 common LQ emergence
model11 = drm(CHEAL ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(), data=data6)
summary(model11)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
            Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                          p-value
## b:NTC -1.7936e+01 2.8997e+00 -6.1855 0.0251543 *
## b:PRE -3.5270e+02 6.5081e+03 -0.0542 0.9617074
## c:NTC -6.3584e-01 3.0544e-01 -2.0817 0.1728223
## c:PRE 8.3206e-03 2.3870e-02 0.3486 0.7606779
## d:NTC 1.0140e+00 2.7138e-02 37.3634 0.0007156 ***
## d:PRE 9.9000e-01 1.0856e-02 91.1909 0.0001202 ***
## e:NTC 1.4747e+02 3.1256e+00 47.1815 0.0004489 ***
## e:PRE 1.5785e+02 4.3958e+01 3.5909 0.0695570 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.01880371 (2 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model11, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
## Warning in sqrt(diag(varMat)): NaNs produced
```

```
## logLik IC Lack of fit Res var
## 14 33.59482 -49.18963 NA 0.0003535795
## 14 33.59482 -49.18963
                                 NA 0.0003535795
NA 0.0008276471
## W1.4 29.34242 -40.68485
                                 NA 0.0009240952
## W1.3 25.32555 -36.65109
                                 NA 0.0050439109
NA 0.0100342922
## W2.3 16.83994 -19.67987
## W2.4 16.86654 -15.73308
model12 = drm(CHEAL ~ DOY, Trt, fct = 14(fixed=c(NA, NA, 1, NA), names =
c("b", "c", "d", "e")), data=data6)
summary(model12)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (3 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
           Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                           p-value
## b:NTC -1.8478e+01 1.6822e+00 -10.9844 0.0003903 ***
## b:PRE -1.8651e+02 3.0073e+02 -0.6202 0.5687113
## c:NTC -6.3550e-01 2.2816e-01 -2.7853 0.0495506 *
## c:PRE 9.3992e-03 1.3959e-02 0.6734 0.5376261
## e:NTC 1.4732e+02 2.4329e+00 60.5557 4.454e-07 ***
## e:PRE 1.6100e+02 6.2453e+00 25.7787 1.345e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.01642074 (4 degrees of freedom)
plot(model12)
```



```
ED(model12, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
##
             Estimate Std. Error
                                    Lower
                                             Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 154.0106
                          1.9694 148.5427 159.4786
## e:NTC:0.9 170.7930
                          1.0222 167.9549 173.6312
## e:PRE:0.5 160.9788
                          6.2704 143.5694 178.3882
## e:PRE:0.9 162.8938
                          3.3862 153.4923 172.2954
EDcomp(model12, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
##
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.956714
                               0.039222 -1.103606 0.331689
EDcomp(model12, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.048493
                              0.022681 2.138032 0.099307
```

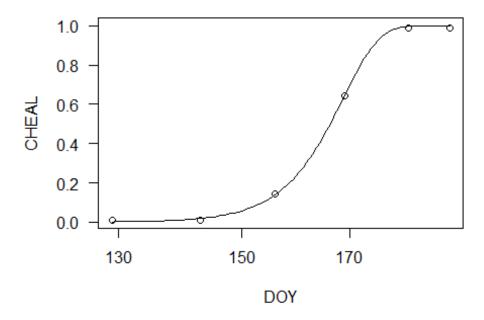
```
model12.2 = drm(CHEAL \sim DOY, Trt, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b", "c", "d")), data=data6)
summary(model12.2)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
          Estimate Std. Error t-value
##
                                           p-value
## b:NTC -21.05624
                      1.61138 -13.0672 1.238e-05 ***
## b:PRE -95.69861
                      35.75745 -2.6763
                                           0.03672 *
## d:NTC 151.93863
                       0.49141 309.1869 7.726e-14 ***
                       1.07782 146.1111 6.932e-12 ***
## d:PRE 157.48216
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.0261935 (6 degrees of freedom)
plot(model12.2)
```



```
ED(model12.2, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
```

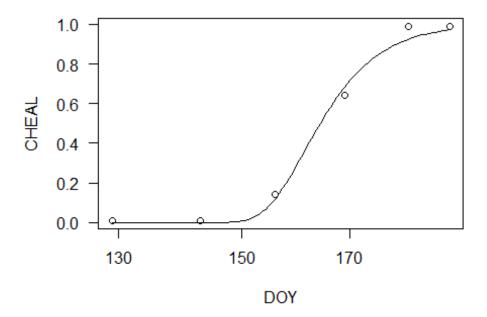
```
##
             Estimate Std. Error
##
                                    Lower
                                              Upper
## e:NTC:0.5 154.60648
                        0.46896 153.45898 155.75399
## e:NTC:0.9 169.07643
                        1.29565 165.90610 172.24676
## e:PRE:0.5 158.08645
                       1.23716 155.05923 161.11366
## e:PRE:0.9 161.22926
                        2.27952 155.65146 166.80705
EDcomp(model12.2, c(0.5,0.5), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
                    Estimate Std. Error
##
                                          t-value
                                                    p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.5/0.5 0.9779869 0.0082083 -2.6817882
                                                  0.0364492
EDcomp(model12.2, c(0.9,0.9), type="absolute")
##
## Estimated ratios of effect doses
##
##
                  Estimate Std. Error t-value p-value
## NTC/PRE:0.9/0.9 1.048671
                            0.016864 2.886034 0.027837
#NLR model - Lancaster 2019 common LQ emergence
model13 = drm(CHEAL ~ DOY, fct = 14(), data=data7)
summary(model13)
##
## Model fitted: Log-logistic (ED50 as parameter) (4 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
                   Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                                 p-value
## c:(Intercept)
                  0.0077613
                             0.0179327
                                         0.4328 0.7073588
                  1.0212029
                             0.0221653 46.0722 0.0004708 ***
## d:(Intercept)
                             0.6275858 264.5676 1.429e-05 ***
## e:(Intercept) 166.0388978
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.02329576 (2 degrees of freedom)
mselect(model13, list(14(), W2.3(), W1.3(), W1.4(), W2.4()), sorted=c("IC",
"Res var", "Lack of fit", "no"), icfct = AIC)
                      IC Lack of fit
                                          Res var
##
         logLik
## W2.3 23.24639 -38.49278
                                  NA 5.050057e-05
## W2.4 23.23651 -36.47302
                                  NA 7.600073e-05
## 14 17.33911 -24.67822
                                  NA 5.426923e-04
## 14 17.33911 -24.67822
                                NA 5.426923e-04
```

```
## W1.3 13.97931 -19.95862
                                   NA 1.108774e-03
## W1.4 14.25161 -18.50321
                                   NA 1.518852e-03
model14 = drm(CHEAL ~ DOY, fct = W2.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b", "c",
"d")), data=data7)
summary(model14)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 2) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
## Parameter estimates:
##
##
                  Estimate Std. Error t-value
                                                p-value
                                       27.942 9.760e-06 ***
## b:(Intercept) 23.86483
                             0.85410
## d:(Intercept) 168.79695
                             0.16741 1008.279 5.805e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.008799998 (4 degrees of freedom)
plot(model14)
```



```
ED(model14, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")
##
## Estimated effective doses
```

```
##
##
           Estimate Std. Error
                                 Lower
                                          Upper
## e:1:0.5 166.22439
                      0.16240 165.77349 166.67530
## e:1:0.9 174.80039
                      0.31762 173.91852 175.68226
model14.2 = drm(CHEAL ~ DOY, fct = W1.3(fixed=c(NA, 1, NA), names = c("b",
"c", "d")), data=data7)
summary(model14.2)
##
## Model fitted: Weibull (type 1) with lower limit at 0 (2 parms)
##
## Parameter estimates:
##
                                             p-value
##
                Estimate Std. Error t-value
## b:(Intercept) -21.29583 2.24047 -9.5051 0.0006838 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error:
##
## 0.04134213 (4 degrees of freedom)
plot(model14.2)
```



ED(model14.2, c(0.5,0.9), type="absolute", interval = "delta")

```
##
## Estimated effective doses
##
## Estimate Std. Error Lower Upper
## e:1:0.5 164.32508   0.87552 161.89424 166.75592
## e:1:0.9 179.52381   1.95651 174.09167 184.95595
```