

NCWSS Weed Contest 2006. Jess J. Spotanski*, Midwest Research Inc., York, NE. [\(19\)](#)

Impact of Chlorpyrifos Application Timing on Herbicide Response in STS vs Non-STS Soybeans. Marsha J. Martin, Mick F. Holm*, Gregory R. Armel, DuPont Crop Protection, Wilmington, DE. [\(20\)](#)

Seed Quality Dynamics of Soybean Grown Under Competition. Katherine D. Millar*, David Gibson, Bryan G. Young, and Andrew J. Wood, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(21\)](#)

Tribenuron Tolerant Sunflower Production: An Update of the ExpressSun™ System. Lawrence S. Tapia*, James D. Harbour and Craig Alford, DuPont Crop Protection, Lakewood, CO. [\(22\)](#)

Response of Corn Treated at Two Growth Stages with Foliar Applied Herbicides. James R. Martin* and Charles R. Tutt, University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY. [\(23\)](#)

Control of Cocklebur in Soybeans. N. Soltani*, C. Kramer, and P. H. Sikkema, University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada. [\(24\)](#)

Clopyralid Tolerance of Cuphea . Gary Amundson*, Sharon Papiernik, Frank Forcella, and Russ Gesch, USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Morris, MN. [\(25\)](#)

Performance with Nicosulfuron Plus Thifensulfuron Premix in Field Corn. Susan K. Rick*, Helen A. Flanigan and Gregory R. Armel, DuPont Ag and Nutrition, Wilmington, DE. [\(26\)](#)

Effect of Integrated Herbicide Management Strategies on Soybean Yield. Micheal D.K. Owen, Palle Pedersen, Gregory L. Tylka, Damian D. Franzénburg*, Gregory D. Gebhart, James F. Lux, Christopher C. Marett, and Jodee M. Roland, Iowa State University, Ames, IA. [\(27\)](#)

Economic Benefits of Pre-Plant Herbicide Applications in Corn and Soybean. Gail L. Marik* and Gregory R. Armel, DuPont Agriculture and Nutrition, Wilmington, DE. [\(28\)](#)

Comparisons of Residual and Non-Residual Herbicide Programs on Weed Control and Crop Yield. Dawn E. Nordby* and Aaron G. Hager, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(29\)](#)

Adsorption and Degradation of Mesotrione in Four Soils. Dale L. Shaner*, Galen Brunk, Scott Nissen, and Phil Westra USDA-ARS Fort Collins, CO, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO. [\(30\)](#)

Preemergence Herbicides to Manage Early-Season Weed Competition in Corn . Timothy L. Trower*, Chris M. Boerboom, and Joseph D. Bollman, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(31\)](#)

Light Quality Effects on Corn Growth, Development, and Yield. Melinda K. Markham* and David E. Stoltenberg, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(32\)](#)

Herbicide Efficacy and Forage Quality of Spring-Seeded Glyphosate-Resistant Alfalfa. Daniel K. Tiedemann*, Bryan G. Young, Ronald F. Krausz, and Joseph L. Matthews, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(33\)](#)

Herbicide and Insect Resistant Traits in Michigan Corn. Kathrin Schirmacher*, James J. Kells, and Christina D. DiFonzo, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(34\)](#)

Tolerance of Six Classes of Dry Edible Bean and Adzuki Bean to PRE and POST Applications of Halosulfuron. Gary E. Powell* and Christy L. Sprague, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(35\)](#)

Corn Inbred Response to BAS 799 and Other Growth Regulator Herbicides Applied Postemergence. Micheal D. K. Owen*, James F. Lux and Damian D. Franzenburg, Iowa State University, Ames, IA. [\(36\)](#)

Accuracy of WeedSOFT for Predicting Early-Season Competitive Loads Following Residual Herbicides in Glyphosate-Resistant Corn. Daniel D. Schnitker*, Bryan G. Young, William G. Johnson, and Mark M. Loux, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(37\)](#)

Various Aspects of Glyphosate Resistant Alfalfa Management. Benjamin L. Fochs*, Gregory K. Dahl, Joe V. Gednalske, Eric P. Spandl, Robert Schoper, Agrilience LLC, St. Paul, MN, Dennis Gehler, Land O' Lakes, St. Paul, MN. [\(38\)](#)

High Clearance Sprayer for Weed Control Research. Jeffrey G. Tank*, Gregory K. Dahl, Joe V. Gednalske, Eric P. Spandl, Agrilience LLC, St. Paul, MN. [\(39\)](#)

Sensitivity of Teff (*Eragrostis tef*) to Various Herbicides. Scott A. Feldt*, Christopher L. Schuster, Brian L. S. Olson, and J. Anita Dille, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(40\)](#)

Control of Downy Brome in Winter Wheat with Propoxycarbazone and Mesosulfuron. Steven R. King* and Kevin B. Thorsness, Montana State University-SARC, Huntley, MT, Bayer CropScience, Fargo, ND. [\(41\)](#)

Dose Response Curves of KIH for Weed Control in Corn. Stevan Z. Knezevic, Jon Scott*, and Peter J. Porpiglia, University of Nebraska, and Kumiai America, NE. [\(42\)](#)

Utilizing R Software Package for Dose Response Studies: the Concept and Data Analysis. Stevan Knezevic*, Jens Streibig and Christian Ritz. University of Nebraska, Concord, NE and Royal Veterinary and Agricultural University Copenhagen, Denmark. [\(43\)](#)

Isoxaflutole Dissipation Under Field Conditions in West Central Minnesota. Sharon K. Papiernik*, William C. Koskinen, Brian Barber, and Gary Amundson, USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Morris, MN and St. Paul, MN. [\(44\)](#)

Evaluation of Preplant Application Intervals for Chlorimuron-Ethyl Plus Tribenuron Premix in Soybeans. Helen A. Flanigan*, Marsha J. Martin and Gregory R. Armel, DuPont Ag and Nutrition, Wilmington, DE. [\(45\)](#)

Weed Control Performance of KIH-485 Plus Atrazine in Corn . Hisashi Honda*, Masanori Kobayashi, Junichi Watanabe, Yoshihiro Yamiji, and Ryo Hanai, Kumiai Chemical Industry Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan. Peter J. Porpiglia and Osamu Watanabe, Kumiai America, White Plains, NY. [\(46\)](#)

Effect of Timing of Topdressing Nitrogen Fertilizer Relative to Postemergence Applications of AE F130060 on Wheat Injury. James R. Martin*, Charles R. Tutt, and Dorothy L. Call, University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY. [\(47\)](#)

Effect of Glyphosate Resistant Alfalfa Seeding Density on Forage Production and Composition. David E. Hillger*, S. Ann McCordick, Richard H. Leep and James J. Kells. Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(48\)](#)

Benefits of Residual Herbicides for Weed Control in Glyphosate-Resistant No-Till Soybean. Jon-Joseph Q. Armstrong* and Christy L. Sprague, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(49\)](#)

Response of One and Two Gene Imidazolinone Tolerant Winter Wheat to Imazamox & MCPA. Phillip W. Stahlman* and Patrick W. Geier, Kansas State University Agricultural Research Center, Hays, KS. [\(101\)](#)

Revisiting Triallate Use in North Dakota. Angela J. Kazmierczak* and Kirk A. Howatt, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(102\)](#)

Imazamox & MCPA Compared to Standard Herbicides in Wheat. Patrick W. Geier* and Phillip W. Stahlman, Kansas State University, Hays, KS. [\(103\)](#)

Organic Weed Management in Small Grain Crops. Steven J. Shirtliffe*, Eric N. Johnson, Yvonne E. Lawley, and Julia M. Baird, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK. [\(104\)](#)

Performance of Cereal Grass Herbicides in Tank-Mix Combinations with Fluroxypyr, Clopyralid, Aminopyralid, Bromoxynil, and MCPA Mixtures. Monte R. Weimer*, Brett Oemichen and Roger Gast, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(105\)](#)

Varietal Response to Pinoxaden and Antagonism of Wild Oats Control by Broadleaf Herbicides. Kirk A. Howatt*, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(106\)](#)

AE 0317309 - A New Selective Herbicide for Dicot Weed Control in Wheat. Mary D. Paulsgrove*, Dean W. Maruska, Kevin B. Thorsness, Michael C. Smith, George S. Simkins and Mark A. Wrucke, Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC. [\(107\)](#)

Assessment of the Economic and Related Benefits of Phenoxy Herbicides to Canada. Larry E. Hammond* 2,4-D Task Force, Carmel, IN, Eric Cowan, RIAS, Inc., Toronto, ON. [\(108\)](#)

Weed Management in Dry Beans with Dimethenamid and Reduced Rates of Imazethapyr Preplant-Incorporated. P. H. Sikkema*, N. Soltani, C. Shropshire, R. Vyn, and L. L. Van Eerd, University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada. [\(109\)](#)

Interference of Broadleaf Weeds in Sugarbeets. Dennis C. Odero*, Abdel O. Mesbah and Stephen D. Miller, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY. [\(110\)](#)

Lumax Performance in Grain Sorghum. David L. Regehr*, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(111\)](#)

Grain Sorghum Response to Soil Applied Mesotrione. John C. Frihauf*, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, Phillip W. Stahlman, Kansas State University, Hays, KS, David L. Regehr, Mark M. Claassen, Larry D. Maddux, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, Curtis R. Thompson, James M. Lee, Kansas State University, Garden City, KS, and Alan J. Schlegel, Kansas State University Tribune. [\(112\)](#)

Farm-Level Profitability of Weed and Insect Management Strategies in Transgenic and Nontransgenic Corn. Kathrin Schimacher*, Scott M. Swinton, James J. Kells, and Christina D. DiFonzo, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(113\)](#)

Comparing Mesotrione, Tembotrione, and Topramezone. Rich K. Zollinger* and Jerry L. Ries, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(114\)](#)

Interaction of Herbicides and Adjuvants with AE 0172747 on Postemergence Grass Control. Mark A. Waddington* and Bryan G. Young, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(115\)](#)

Influence of Residual Herbicide Rate and Timing on Weed Management in Glyphosate-Resistant Corn. Daniel D. Schnitker*, Bryan G. Young, William G.

Johnson, and Mark M. Loux, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(116\)](#)

Benefits of Triazine Herbicides in Reducing Erosion and Fuel Use in U.S. Corn Production. Richard S. Fawcett*, Fawcett Consulting, Huxley, IA. [\(117\)](#)

Influence of Fall and Early Spring Herbicide Applications on Soil Conditions and Insect Injury in No-Till Corn. Nicholas H. Monnig*, Travis R. Legleiter, Kevin W. Bradley, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(118\)](#)

Weed Control Programs with Tembotrione in Corn. David Lamore*, George Simkins, Kevin Watteyne, and Jayla Allen, Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC. [\(119\)](#)

Effect of Atrazine and Adjuvants on Weed Control with Tembotrione in Corn. George Simkins*, David Lamore, Dan Miller, and Jayla Allen, Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC. [\(120\)](#)

New Herbicide Mixture for Foundation Weed Control in Glyphosate Tolerant Corn. Bruce E. Maddy*, Marvin E. Schultz, David C. Ruen, and Jeff M. Edwards, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(121\)](#)

BAS 799H: A New Broadleaf Herbicide for Corn. Dan E. Westberg*, Caren A. Judge, Nicholas T. Fassler, Troy D. Klingaman, and Leo D. Charvat, BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC. [\(122\)](#)

Optimum TM GATTM - New Technology for Integrated Weed Management in Row Crops. David W. Saunders*, D. Raymond Forney, Jerry M. Green, Tim K. Chicoine and Christine B. Hazel, DuPont Crop Protection, Wilmington, DE, and Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Johnston, IA. [\(123\)](#)

Cotton Yield and Fiber Quality as Affected by Simulated Herbicide Drift. Molly E. Marple*, Kassim Al-Khatib, and Dallas E. Peterson, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(203\)](#)

Cloransulam-methyl + Sulfentrazone for Foundation Weed Control in Glyphosate Tolerant Soybeans. Marvin E. Schultz*, David C. Ruen, Jeff M. Edwards, and Mark A. Peterson, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(204\)](#)

Evaluation of Crop Tolerance with Post Applied Tank Mixes of Glyphosate with Lorsban, Fungicides, and Micronutrient Fertilizer in Soybeans. David C. Ruen*, Samuel S. Ferguson, and Bruce E. Maddy, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(205\)](#)

Effect of Lactofen Application Timing on Yield and Isoflavone Concentration in Soybean Seed. Kelly A. Nelson*, George E. Rottinghaus, and Teak E. Nelson,

University of Missouri, Novelty, MO, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, and Truman State University, Kirksville, MO. [\(206\)](#)

Weed Control Programs with Gufosinate in LibertyLink Soybeans. Daren Bohannon*, Michael Weber, John Cantwell, and Jayla Allen, Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC. [\(207\)](#)

Impact of Weeds that Survive the First Glyphosate Application in Soybean. Bryan G. Young*, Julie M. Young, and Joseph L. Matthews, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(208\)](#)

Evaluation of Programs for the Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Common Waterhemp in Soybeans. Travis R. Legleiter*, Nick Monnig, and Kevin Bradley, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(209\)](#)

Prefix: Early Season Weed Control and Resistant Weed Management in Soybean. Stott Howard*, Dain Bruns, Scott Cully and Don Porter. Syngenta Crop Protection, West Des Moines, IA. [\(210\)](#)

Crop Rotation and Winter Weed Management Effects on the Weed Seedbank and Soybean Cyst Nematode Density. J. Earl Creech*, Valerie A. Mock, William G. Johnson, Virginia R. Ferris, Jamal Faghihi, and Andreas Westphal, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(211\)](#)

The Timing of Options for Control of Glyphosate Resistant Volunteer Corn. Randall S. Currie*. Kansas State University, Garden City, KS, Don S. Murray, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, and John Fenderson, Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO. [\(212\)](#)

Factors Involved in Selecting Nozzle Tips for Pesticide Application. Robert N. Klein*, Jeffrey A. Golus and Amanda S. Cox, University of Nebraska, North Platte, NE. [\(141\)](#)

Conventional and Air Assist Sprayers for Weed Control in Sugarbeet. Alan G. Dexter*, John L. Luecke and Vernon L. Hofman, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND and the University of Minnesota. [\(142\)](#)

The Effect of Nozzle Type and Pressure on Postemergence Weed Control. Robert E. Wolf* and Dallas E. Peterson, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(143\)](#)

Efficacy of Corn Herbicides When Applied With Flat-Fan and Air-Induction Nozzles. P. H. Sikkema, L. Brown, C. Shropshire, H. Spieser, and N. Soltani*, University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada. [\(144\)](#)

Plants Poisonous or Harmful to Horses Educational Poster. Krishona Martinson*, Lynn Hovda, and Mike Murphy, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN and MN Racing Commission, Shakopee, MN. [\(50\)](#)

Information Discovery from Canada Thistle Control Research Data by Using Classification Mining. Jingkai Zhou*, Janet Davidson-Harrington and Calvin G. Messersmith, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(51\)](#)

Development and Utilization of an Integrated Pest Management Assessment Tool . Ryan P. Miller*, University of Minnesota, Albert Lea, MN, Lisa M. Behnken, and Fritz R. Breitenbach, University of Minnesota, Rochester, MN. [\(52\)](#)

Soybean Herbicide Programs for Effective Management of Giant Ragweed. Anthony F. Dobbels* and Mark M. Loux, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(53\)](#)

Factors Affecting Glyphosate Control of Common Lambsquarters. Chris M. Boerboom*, David E. Stoltenberg, Mark R. Jeschke, Timothy L. Trower, and John M. Gaska, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(54\)](#)

On-Farm Trials for Sustainable Weed Management in the North Central Region. Erin C. Hill*, Karen A. Renner, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, and Adam S. Davis, USDA-ARS Invasive Weed Management Unit, Urbana, IL. [\(55\)](#)

One Pass or Two, What Would a PRE Do? Jeffrey L. Gunsolus*, Lisa M. Behnken, Fritz R. Breitenbach, Jodie K. Getting, Milton J. Haar, Thomas R. Hoverstad, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. [\(222\)](#)

Teaching Pesticide Application Technology. Robert N. Klein*, University of Nebraska, North Platte, NE. [\(223\)](#)

Grower Utilization of Roundup Ready Crops and Perceived Performance of Glyphosate-Based Weed Management Systems. Bryan G. Young*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Luke A. Farno and David R. Shaw, Mississippi State University, Starkville, MS, Micheal D. K. Owen, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, Stephen C. Weller, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, John W. Wilcut, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC Robert G. Wilson, University of Nebraska, Scottsbluff, NE. [\(224\)](#)

Weed Prevalence in the "I" States. Dawn E. Nordby*, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, Robert G. Hartzler and Palle Pedersen, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(225\)](#)

Management of Giant Ragweed Populations That are Difficult to Control with Glyphosate. Jeff M. Stachler* and Mark M. Loux, The Ohio State University, Columbus and William G. Johnson, and Andrew M. Westhoven, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(226\)](#)

Development and Utilization of an Integrated Pest Management Assessment Tool. Ryan P. Miller*, University of Minnesota Albert Lea, MN, Lisa M. Behnken, and Fritz R. Breitenbach, University of Minnesota, Rochester, MN. [\(227\)](#)

Losing Tolerance for Current Definitions of Herbicide Resistance (Maybe We're Just too Sensitive). Mark M. Loux*, and Jeff M. Stachler, Ohio State University. [\(217\)](#)

Molecular Methods to Study Glyphosate-Resistant Palmer Amaranth. Todd Gaines* and Phil Westra Colorado State University, Chris Preston University of Adelaide. [\(218\)](#)

An Industry Perspective from Monsanto. Jennifer Ralston*, Monsanto Company. (219)

An Industry Perspective from Syngenta. Chuck Foresman*, Syngenta Crop Protection. [\(220\)](#)

Herbicide Resistant Weeds - Who Cares/Why Worry? Mike Owen*, Iowa State University. [\(221\)](#)

Effects of Adjuvants on the Efficacy of Cut-Stump Treatment of Saltcedar on the Cimarron National Grassland. Walter H. Fick* and Wayne A. Geyer, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(56\)](#)

Aminopyralid in the Greenhouse. David G. Ouse*, F. Nelson Keeney, Jennifer Bridges, Keith S. Donley, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(57\)](#)

Aminopyralid: Global Opportunities for a New Herbicide. Robert A. Masters*, John H. Troth, John J. Jachetta, Holger Tank, Roger E. Gast, and Byron B. Sleugh, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(58\)](#)

Chemical Control of Common Mullein. Walter H. Fick* and Sandra Wick, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(145\)](#)

Evaluation of Herbicides and Application Timings for Long-term Control of Sericea Lespedeza. Kevin W. Bradley*, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(146\)](#)

The Impact of Invasive Earthworms Upon the Vegetation of Wisconsin's Northern Forests. Kathy S. Groves*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay, WI. [\(147\)](#)

Common Mullein Control in South-Central Nebraska. Jennifer M. Rees, Fred W. Roeth, Alex R. Martin, Irvin Schleufer, and Mark Bernards*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE. [\(148\)](#)

Herbicides for the Control of Glyphosate Resistant Ryegrass. Marulak Simarmata*, Jan Michael, and Donald Penner, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(60\)](#)

Glyphosate Dose-Response of Selected Indiana Horseweed Biotypes. Janelle M. Donahue*, Vince M. Davis, Greg R. Kruger, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(61\)](#)

Resistance to Glyphosate and ALS Inhibitors in Indiana Horseweed Biotypes. Greg R. Kruger*, Vince M. Davis, Valerie A. Mock, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(62\)](#)

Comparing Shikimate Production in Glyphosate Resistant Weeds. Robert Eilers, William Gruenloh, Amanda Ohs and R. Douglas Sammons*, Monsanto Company, Chesterfield, MO. [\(63\)](#)

Responses of Tolerant and Sensitive Sweet Corn Inbreds and Near Isogenic Hybrids to Postemergence Herbicides with Different Modes of Action. Dean S. Volenberg*, University of Wisconsin Cooperative Extension, Martin M. Williams II, USDA-ARS, University of Illinois, Urbana, Jerald K. Pataky, and Dean E. Riechers, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(213\)](#)

Mode of Antagonism of Sulfonylurea Herbicides with Mesotrione. Christopher L. Schuster*, Kassim Al-Khatib, and J. Anita Dille, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(215\)](#)

Artificial Selection of Glyphosate Resistance. Ryan M. Lee* and Patrick Tranel, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(216\)](#)

Simulated Glyphosate Drift in Potato (*Solanum Tuberosum* L.) at Different Growth Stages. Collin P. Auwarter*, Harlene Hatterman-Valenti, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(64\)](#)

Changes in Weed Communities During Transition to Organic Production. Isabel Rosa and John Masiunas*, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(65\)](#)

Effects of a Sulfometuron-Methyl and Hexazinone Blend on Weed Control in Eastern Christmas Tree Production. Marsha J. Martin, Susan K. Rick*, Ronnie G. Turner, DuPont Crop Protection, Memphis, TN. [\(66\)](#)

Tolerance of Sweet Corn to Topramazone. Darren E. Robinson*, John O'Sullivan, John Zandstra, Nader Soltani, and Peter H. Sikkema, University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, ON. [\(67\)](#)

Tolerance of Four Popcorn Hybrids to BAS 799 H. Thomas T. Bauman* and Michael D. White, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(68\)](#)

Using Spectral Vegetation Indices for Weed Detection in Mint. Mary S. Gumz* and Stephen C. Weller, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(69\)](#)

Full and Split-Rates of S-Metolachlor and Dimethenamid-P for Lay-By Applications in Sugarbeet (*Beta vulgaris*). Scott L. Bollman* and Christy L. Sprague, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(70\)](#)

Effect of Late-Season Glyphosate Drift to Seed Potato. Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti*, Collin P. Auwarter, and Paul G. Mayland, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(71\)](#)

Integrated Swamp Dodder Management in Carrot Production. Christopher M. Konieczka* and Jed B. Colquhoun, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(72\)](#)

Juneberry Establishment as Affected by Weed Control and Soil Effect Factors. Deborah A. Willard* and Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(73\)](#)

Weed Management in Mint: Challenges in a Minor Use Crop. Mary S. Gumz and Stephen C. Weller*, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(124\)](#)

Evaluation of Pre-Transplant Applied Herbicides in Plasticulture Strawberry Production. Joseph G. Masabni* and John Masunas, University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY, and Bronwyn Aly and University of Illinois, Dixon Springs, IL. [\(125\)](#)

Long Term Weed Control in Asparagus. Bernard H. Zandstra* and Eric J. Ott, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(126\)](#)

Weed Control and Tomato Cultivar Sensitivity to Thifensulfuron-Methyl. Douglas Doohan* and Joel Felix, Ohio State University, Wooster, OH. [\(127\)](#)

Influence of Herbicide, Preplant Tillage, and Cover Crop on Jack-O-Lantern Pumpkin Farm-Gate Revenues. Nathan R. Johannings*, S. Alan Walters, and Bryan G. Young, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(128\)](#)

Simulated Drift Injury to Oaks and Hackberry. Jayesh Samtani, Jim Appleby, and John Masiunas*, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(129\)](#)

Season-Long Weed Control in Solaneous Crops. Eric J. Ott* and Bernard H. Zandstra, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(130\)](#)

Efficacy and Tolerance of HPPD-Inhibiting Herbicides in Sweet Corn. Joseph D. Bollman*, Chris M. Boerboom, University of Wisconsin, Madison and Roger L. Becker, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. [\(131\)](#)

Integrated Weed Management Approaches: Use of Landscape Fabric as Mulch in Organic Vegetable Production. Joel Felix* and Douglas J. Doohan, Ohio State University, Wooster, OH. [\(132\)](#)

Weed Management in Organic Processing Vegetables. Jed B. Colquhoun* and Richard A. Rittmeyer, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(133\)](#)

Broadleaf Weed Control in Transplanted Cabbage. Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti* and Collin P. Auwarter, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(134\)](#)

Using Micro-Rate Technology for Early-Season Broadleaf Weed Control in Onion. James R. Loken* and Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND. [\(136\)](#)

Design of Herbicide Application Equipment for the Small Fruit and Vegetable Farms. Joseph G. Masabni*, University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY. [\(137\)](#)

Evaluation of Herbicides for Use in Pumpkins. John Masiunas* and Abram Bicksler, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(138\)](#)

The Response of Liner Grown Ornamentals to Selected Herbicides. Michael W. Marshall* and Bernard H. Zandstra, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(139\)](#)

Tank-Mixing Strobilurin Fungicides with Metribuzin, Thifensulfuron, and Rimsulfuron in Tomato. Darren E. Robinson*, Rob Nurse, Nader Soltani, and Peter H. Sikkema, University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, ON. [\(140\)](#)

The Role of Hybridization in Cattail Invasions of Freshwater Wetlands of Great Lakes Network Parks. Joy Marburger*, Great Lakes Research and Education Center, Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore National Park Service, Porter, IN. [\(6\)](#)

Variation in Soil Biofeedback Associated with *Microstegium Vimineum*. Jeremy R. Klass* and Scott J. Meiners, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL. [\(7\)](#)

Weeds in Your Woods: Educating Farmers About Invasive Woodland Species. Gigi La Budde* WEEB, Community Forestry Resource Center, Spring Green, WI. (8)

First Year Efficacy Results for Escort, Habitat, and Journey on Common Tansy (*Tanacetum Vulgare*). Craig Ramsey*, USDA-APHIS-PPQ-CPHST, National Weed Management Lab, Fort Collins, CO. (9)

Native and Exotic Species Exhibit Similar Population Dynamics in Secondary Succession. Scott J. Meiners*, Jeremy R. Klass and Timothy A. Rye, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL. [\(10\)](#)

Benefits of a Multidisciplinary Risk Analysis Approach. Mark Tucker*, Purdue University, Doug Doohan and Jeff LeJeune, OARDC/Ohio State University, Wooster, OH. [\(11\)](#)

Invasive Management Strategies at Peninsula State Park. Kathleen Harris*, Peninsula State Park, Fish Creek, WI. [\(12\)](#)

Partnerships for Prevention: An Early Detection and Rapid Response Network to Limit the Spread of New Invasive Exotic Species in the Chicago Wilderness Region. Debbie A. Maurer*, Lake County Forest Preserves, Grayslake, IL, Karen L. Billo, The Nature Conservancy, Peoria, IL, and Ed DeWalt, Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign IL. [\(13\)](#)

Survival of Creeping Bentgrass and Kentucky Bluegrass on Defunct Golf Courses. John C. Stier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, John N. Rogers, III, Tim VanLoo, and Alex Kowalewski, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(14\)](#)

Biological Control of Invasive Plants in Minnesota. Monika A. Chandler* and Luke C. Skinner, Minnesota Departments of Agriculture and Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN. [\(15\)](#)

Impacts of the Invasive Annual Grass *Microstegium Vimineum* (Japanese Stiltgrass) on Native Trees and Herbaceous Species: Some Preliminary Results. S. Luke Flory*, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. [\(16\)](#)

The Role of Weed Management on a Multi-Parcel Prairie Restoration Site Within an Urban Setting. Heidi Zajack, Melanie Oetzman, and Brian John Brezinski*, River Country Resource Conservation and Development Council (RC&D), Inc., Altoona, WI. [\(17\)](#)

New Invasive Plants Reporting and Prevention Project. Kelly Kearns* and David Eagan, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI. [\(18\)](#)

Emergence and Control of Poison Hemlock (*Conium maculatum* L.). Carl A. Woodard* and Reid J. Smeda, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(184\)](#)

Tillage and Plant Growth Regulator Pretreatments Enhance Reed Canarygrass Control with Sethoxydim. Craig A. Annen*, Michler & Brown, LLC, Belleville, WI. [\(185\)](#)

Biology and Management of Cut-Leaved Teasel. Diego J. Bentivegna* and Reid J. Smeda. University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(186\)](#)

Construction of a Non-Native Invasive Species Database for Eleven Southern Illinois Counties. Jason R. Inczauskis*, Molly S. Hacker, Lorretta Battaglia, and David Gibson, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(187\)](#)

Mapping the Extent of Invasive Plant Species on Wisconsin State Forest Land. Sarah K. Herrick*, Invasive Plant Survey Coordinator, WDNR, Division of Forestry, Madison, WI. [\(188\)](#)

Application Timing of Twenty Herbicide and Oil Carrier Combinations Applied to Two Sizes of Amur Honeysuckle. Ron Rathfon*, Purdue University, Department of Forestry and Natural Resources, Dubois, IN. [\(189\)](#)

Long Term Leafy Spurge Management in an Oak Savana Setting. Jerry D. Doll*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, and Kim Mello, Department of Defense, Ft. McCoy, Sparta, WI. [\(190\)](#)

Effectiveness of Management Techniques for *Microstegium Vimineum* (Japanese Stiltgrass) Invasions and Their Impacts on Native Species Diversity and Abundance. S. Luke Flory*, Department Of Biology, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. [\(191\)](#)

Managing Invasive Plant Species in Wetlands. Nicole Kalkbrenner* and Brian Majka, JFNew, Madison, WI. [\(192\)](#)

Purple Loosestrife Control with Herbicides: Multi-Year Applications. Stevan Z Knezevic*, University of Nebraska, Concord, NE. [\(193\)](#)

Canada Thistle Control in USA Rangeland and Pastures with Aminopyralid. Byron B. Sleugh*, Robert A. Masters, Vanelle F. Carrithers, and Pat L. Burch, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(194\)](#)

Tebuthiuron: A Tool for Tallgrass Prairie Restoration in Nebraska. Robert A. Masters* and Byron B. Sleugh, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, and Walt H. Schacht and Christopher Kopp, University of Nebraska, Lincoln. NE. [\(195\)](#)

Hedge Parsley: Sharing Ideas, Looking for Answers. Anne M. Helsley* and Daniel J. Wallace, DNR Land Stewardship Volunteers and Brooklyn Wildlife Area Segment Manager, Dane County Chapter of the Ice Age Trail, Madison, WI. [\(196\)](#)

Assessing the Impacts of Biological Control on Spotted Knapweed, *Centaurea Biebersteinii* DC., in Minnesota. Natasha Northrop* and Anthony Cortilet, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN. [\(197\)](#)

Field and Common Garden Ecological and Morphological Character Comparisons for Oriental Bittersweet (*Celastrus orbiculatus*) and American Bittersweet (*C. scandens*). Stacey A. Leicht-Young*, Noel B. Pavlovic, John A. Silander, and Ralph Grundel, U. S. Geological Survey, Porter, IN. [\(198\)](#)

The Distribution of Exotic Plants in Three Great Lakes National Parks. Noel B. Pavlovic*, Stacey Leicht Young, and Ralph Grundel, U.S. Geological Survey, Porter, IN. [\(199\)](#)

Multi-Pronged Strategy for the Development of Biological Control for Common Tansy, *Tanacetum vulgare* L. Monika Chandler* and Alec McClay, Minnesota

Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN and McClay Ecoscience, Sherwood Park, Alberta, Canada. [\(200\)](#)

Invasive Species Control Encompassing Various Aspects of Restoration - Urban to Rural. Steve Barker*, JFNew, Walkerton, IN. [\(201\)](#)

Invasive Weeds: Threat to the Biodiversity of North West Frontier Province (NWFP), Pakistan. Ikramullah Khan*, Lecturer Department of Weed Science, NWFP Agricultural University Peshawar, Pakistan. (202)

Midwest Natural Resources Group Action Plan for Terrestrial Invasive Species in the Great Lakes Basin. Carmen Chapin, National Park Service, Ashland, WI. [\(12\)](#)

Fall and Spring Development of Soybean Cyst Nematode on Winter Annual Weeds. J. Earl Creech*, William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, Jared S. Webb, Bryan G. Young, Jason P. Bond, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, and S. Kent Harrison, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(74\)](#)

The Relationship of Soybean Cyst Nematode and Purple Deadnettle Management in Microplots. Jared S. Webb*, Bryan G. Young, and Jason P. Bond, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. [\(75\)](#)

Investigation of Weed Suppression Potential of Polymer-Induced Soil Crusting. Justin D. Valletta*, Edward C. Luschei and Chris M. Boerboom, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(76\)](#)

Weed Community Composition Over Eight Years of Continuous Glyphosate Use in a Corn-Soybean Annual Rotation . Mark R. Jeschke and David E. Stoltenberg*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(77\)](#)

Biomass Allocation Patterns of Field-Grown Common Lambsquarters and Giant Foxtail as Affected by Early-Season Variation in Light Quality. Greta G. Gramig and David E. Stoltenberg*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(78\)](#)

Experimental Cylinder Comparisons for Monitoring Seedling Emergence . Dean Peterson*, Kurt Spokas, Frank Forcella, and David Archer, USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Morris, MN. [\(79\)](#)

Glyphosate-Resistant Horseweed Population Dynamics are Influenced by Integrated Weed Management Practices in No-Till Crops. Vince M. Davis*, Greg R. Kruger, Andrew M. Westhoven, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(80\)](#)

Influence of Henbit and Purple Deadnettle Density on Plant Biomass and Soybean Cyst Nematode Reproduction. Valerie A. Mock*, J. Earl Creech, and William G.

Johnson, Department of Botany and Plant Pathology, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(81\)](#)

Time of Tillage Effects on Weed Communities in No-Till Soybeans. John Cardina* and Catherine P. Herms, Ohio State University, Wooster, OH. [\(82\)](#)

Survey of Weeds and Weed Management in Sweet Corn Grown for Processing. Martin M. Williams II* and Adam S. Davis, USDA-ARS, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, Thomas L. Rabaey, General Mills, LeSueur, MN, Chris M. Boerboom, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(83\)](#)

Differential Effects of Photoperiod on Development of Solanaceous Weed Species. Anita Kamboj*, Douglas J Doohan and Joel Felix, OARDC/ Ohio State University, Wooster, OH. [\(84\)](#)

Functional Trait Dynamics Over Successional Time: A Comparison of Native and Exotic Species. Timothy A. Rye* and Scott J. Meiners, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL. [\(85\)](#)

Yellow Nutsedge Control In Pinot Gris Grapes With Halosulfuron. Tim Koch*, Doug Doohan, Ohio State University /OARDC, Wooster, OH. [\(86\)](#)

The Biology and Fecundity of Selected Common Lambsquarters Biotypes. Andrew M. Westhoven*, William G. Johnson, Mark M. Loux, and Jeff M. Stachler, Purdue University, IN and Ohio State University, OH. [\(87\)](#)

Susceptibility of Common Lambsquarters to Glyphosate is Influenced by Parental Exposure. Andrew R. Kniss* and Stephen D. Miller, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY, Philip H. Westra, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, and Robert G. Wilson, University of Nebraska, Scottsbluff, NE. [\(88\)](#)

Mathematical Simulation of Soil Microclimate Conditions for Weed Seed Germination. Kurt Spokas* and Frank Forcella, USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Morris, MN. [\(89\)](#)

Competition and Management of Annual Morningglory (*Ipomoea spp.*) in Corn and Soybean. Phillip J. Parrish*, Dawn E. Nordby, and Emerson D. Nafziger, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(90\)](#)

Tolerance of Various Market Classes of Dry Beans to Clomazone. N. Soltani *, C. Shropshire, and P. H. Sikkema. University of Guelph Ridgetown Campus, Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada. [\(91\)](#)

Grass and Broadleaf Weed Density Interaction with Herbicide Dose. Aifheli M. Ndou* and J. Anita Dille, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(92\)](#)

Wild Proso Millet Demography in Snap Beans Following Three Different Sweet Corn Hybrids. Adam S. Davis* and Martin M. Williams II, USDA-ARS Invasive Weed Management Unit, Urbana, IL. [\(93\)](#)

Canada Thistle Phenology . Frank Forcella* and David Archer, USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Morris, MN. [\(158\)](#)

Response of Soybean Cyst Nematode to Annual Ryegrass, Purple Deadnettle, and Soybean Combinations. Valerie A. Mock*, J. Earl Creech, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(159\)](#)

Control of Winter Annual Weeds Affects Summer Annual Weed Growth and Management. Jared S. Webb* and Bryan G. Young, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, William G. Johnson and J. Earl Creech, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(160\)](#)

Transmission of Glyphosate Resistance in Common Ragweed. Johnathan P. Dierking* and Reid J. Smeda, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. [\(161\)](#)

Management of **Problematic Populations of Common Lambsquarters in Glyphosate-Resistant Soybean.** Andrew M. Westhoven*, William G. Johnson, Mark M. Loux, and Jeff M. Stachler, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN and Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(162\)](#)

Corn Yield Loss Partitioned Among Water, Nitrogen and Palmer Amaranth Stresses. Ella K. Ruf* and J. Anita Dille, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS. [\(163\)](#)

Effect of Cropping Sequences (Rotations) on Weed Seedbanks. U. Mazarura*, Kutsaga Research Comapany, Harare, Zimbabwe. (164)

Emergence, Survivorship, and Seed Production Of Glyphosate-Resistant Horseweed in No-Till Systems. Vince M. Davis* and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(165\)](#)

Role of Sweet Corn Canopy Architecture in Crop/Weed Interactions. Yim So*, Jerald. K. Pataky, Martin M. Williams II, and Adam Davis, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, Invasive Weed Management Unit, USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL. [\(166\)](#)

Modeling Weed Emergence. Krishona Martinson*, Beverly Durgan, Jochum Wiersma, and Frank Forcella, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, and USDA-ARS, Morris, MN. [\(167\)](#)

Response of Two Common Lambsquarters Biotypes to Glyphosate. Andrew R. Kniss*, Stephen D. Miller, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY, Robert G. Wilson,

University of Nebraska, Scottsbluff, NE, and Philip H. Westra, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO. [\(168\)](#)

Glyphosate-Resistant Horseweed Seedbank Fluctuations Under Various No-Till Weed Management Systems. Greg R. Kruger*, Vince M. Davis, and William G. Johnson, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(169\)](#)

Quality Versus Quantity: Spring Wheat Seed Size and Seeding Rate Effects on Wild Oat Interference and Economic Returns. Robert N. Stougaard* and Qingwu Xue, Montana State University Kalispell, MT. [\(170\)](#)

The Impact of Variability in Crop Plant Spacing on Potential Weed Population Growth Rates. Edward C. Luschei*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(171\)](#)

The Weed Control Value of Lateral Root Segmentation in Canada Thistle. Richard L. Crow* and Ed Luschei, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(172\)](#)

Can Soil Become Biologically Suppressive to Velvetleaf? Jane Okalebo, John Lindquist*, Gary Yuen, and Rhae Drijber, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE. [\(173\)](#)

Stimulation of Germination of Eastern Black Nightshade, Smooth Groundcherry and Clammy Groundcherry Seeds with Sulfonyleurea Herbicides . Robert E. Uhlig* and Bernard H. Zandstra, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. [\(174\)](#)

Management of Canada Thistle in Organic Cropping Systems Using Summer Annual Cover Crops and Mowing. Abram Bicksler and John Masiunas*, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. [\(175\)](#)

Canada Thistle Seed Dispersal. Ryan P. Miller*, Roger L. Becker, Liz A.B. Stahl, University of Minnesota, St. Paul; Milton J. Haar and Lee D. Klossner, University of Minnesota, Lamberton SWROC; and Frank Forcella, USDA-ARS, Morris, MN. [\(176\)](#)

Recalcitrant Weeds in Ohio Vineyards. Linjian Jiang, Tim Koch, Imed Dami, and Douglas Doohan. Ohio State University. [\(11\)](#)

Utility Adjuvants. Johnnie Roberts*, Helena Chemical Company. (149)

Novel Water Conditioning Agents for Glyphosate. Dr. Don Penner*, Michigan State University. [\(150\)](#)

Activator Adjuvants – Types and Use Patterns. John Nalewaja*, North Dakota State University. [\(151\)](#)

Non-traditional Activator Adjuvants. Patrick McMullan*, agroTECHNOLOGY Research, Inc. [\(152\)](#)

Adjuvant Certification. Bill Bagley*, Wilbur-Ellis Company. (153)

Grower Perspective. Doug Schmale*, Nebraska. (154)

University Perspective. Richard Zollinger*, North Dakota State University. (155)

Distributor Perspective. Bob Herzfeld*, Agrilience LLC. (156)

Pesticide Company Perspective. Mark Wrucke*, Bayer CropScience. (157)

Spray Tank Additives: Why, When, What and How To Use Them. Moe Finke and Rick Schulte, UAP. (A1)

Agrilience Adjuvant Update. Greg Dahl, Joe Gednalske and Eric Spandl. Agrilience LLC. (A2)

Tank-Mixing Micronutrient Fertilizers, Water Conditioners, and Glyphosate for an Efficient Solution. Mark Bernards, Donald Penner, and Jan Michael. Michigan State University. (A3)

An Overview of Glyphosate Mode of Action: Why is it Such a Great Herbicide? Dale Shaner*, USDA-ARS, Fort Collins, CO. (94)

Modeling Resistance with Target-Site Mutations in EPSPS. R. Douglas Sammons*, Stanislaw Flasiński, Murtaza Alibhai, Greg Heck, Jinsong You, Youlin Qi, Jeanne Layton, Steven Reiser, William Gruenloh, Amanda Ohs, Christina Kavanaugh, and Amanda Boland, Monsanto Company, Chesterfield MO. (95)

Physiological Aspects of Glyphosate-Resistant Palmer Amaranth (*Amaranthus palmeri*). William K. Vencill*, Jay Haider, A. Stanley Culpepper, and Timothy L. Grey, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. (96)

Common Ragweed: Glyphosate Resistance with an Attitude. Reid J. Smeda*, Justin M. Pollard, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO and Brent A. Sellers, University of Florida, Ona, FL. (97)

Glyphosate Resistance in *Lolium Rigidum*: Selection, Mechanisms and Inheritance. Christopher Preston*, CRC for Australian Weed Management and School of Agriculture, Food & Wine, University of Adelaide, Australia. (98)

Non-Target Glyphosate Resistance in *Conyza canadensis* (horseweed): As Simple as ABC? Neal Stewart*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN. (99)

What We Know (and Don't Know) About Glyphosate Resistance in Waterhemp. Patrick J. Tranel*, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL and Kevin W. Bradley, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. (100)

Overview of Federal Programs and Legislation Affecting Invasive Plants. Lee Van Wychen*, WSSA, Washington DC. [\(177\)](#)

MIPN: A Regional Approach to Reducing the Impact of Invasive Plants. Kate Howe*, The Nature Conservancy, Indianapolis, IN. (178)

Invasion, Dominance and Species Loss in Wisconsin Forest Understories. Dave Rogers*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(179\)](#)

Restoration in the Face of Invasion by European Buckthorn. Liam Heneghan*, DePaul University, Chicago, IL. (180)

Exotic Earthworm Invasions: Landscape Patterns and Changes in Native Forest Plant Communities. Cindy Hale*, University of Minnesota, Duluth, MN. [\(181\)](#)

Amur Honeysuckle: a Successful Shrub that Reduces Overstory Productivity. Brian McCarthy*, Ohio University, Athens, OH. [\(182\)](#)

Garlic Mustard: An Unremarkable English Wildflower Conquering America. Steve Hallett*, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. [\(183\)](#)

Stop Wasting Time on Invasives - Plan Your Way to Success. Ellen Jacquart*, The Nature Conservancy, IN. (228)

Applying Herbicides Safely and Legally . Roger Flashinski*, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI. [\(229\)](#)

Applying Herbicides Effectively and Accurately . David Fischer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(230\)](#)

Spray Tank Additives: Why, When, What, and How to Use Them . Rick Shulte*, UAP Timberland LLC, WI. [\(231\)](#)

How to Find Funding for Invasive Species Control Programs . Jim Bean*, BASF, TN. (232)

Matching Needs with Products: Role of Herbicides in Invasive Plant Management. Robert Masters*, Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN. [\(233\)](#)

Linking Questions to Answers: Improving Communication Among Researchers, Land Managers, and Extension Personnel . John Cardina*, Ohio State University, Wooster, OH, Mark Renz, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI. [\(234\)](#)

A Round Table Discussion about Herbicide Alternatives . David G. Borneman*, City of Ann Arbor, MI, Lisa A. Brush, Michigan Stewardship Network, Mary Blackmore, Blackmore in Nature, Forreston, IL, Roger C. Anderson, Illinois State University, Normal, Ray W. Newman, Chippewa National Forest, Cass Lake, MN. [\(235\)](#)

New Invasive Trees and Shrubs in the Midwest . Debbie Maurer*, Lake County Forest Preserve District, Grayslake, IL, Kelly Kearns, Wisconsin DNR and Jennifer Hilmer, Holden Arboretum, OH. [\(236\)](#)

New Invaders: Status of Some Non-Native Invasive Vines in the Midwest . Jody Shimp*, Illinois DNR. [\(237\)](#)

New Terrestrial Herbaceous Invaders in the Midwest . Debbie Maurer*, Lake County Forest Preserve District, Grayslake, IL, Kelly Kearns, Wisconsin DNR and Jennifer Hillmer, Holden Arboretum, OH. (238)

Biology of Multiflora Rose . Jerry D. Doll*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. [\(239\)](#)

Herbicide Recommendations for Control of Multiflora Rose . Mark M. Loux*, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. [\(240\)](#)

Management of Multiflora Rose in West Virginia with Grazing and Herbicides . Rakesh Chandran*, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV. [\(241\)](#)

Biological Control of Multiflora Rose with Insects and Diseases. Laura Jesse*, Iowa State University, Ames, IA. (242)

Tackling Multiflora Rose at a Multi-County Level with Multiple Strategies in Wisconsin. Steve Kohlstedt*, University Wisconsin Extension, Richland Center, WI. [\(243\)](#)

The Garlic Mustard Biocontrol Story: Past, Present and Future . Jeanie Katovich, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. [\(244\)](#)

Monitoring Garlic Mustard in Anticipation of Future Biocontrol Releases . Laura Van Riper*, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. [\(245\)](#)

Buckthorn Biology, Invasiveness, and Management . Kathleen Knight*, United States Forest Service, Ohio and Roger Becker, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. (246)

Midwest Natural Resources Group Action Plan for Terrestrial Invasive Species in the Great Lakes Basin. Carmen T. Chapin, National Park Service, Ashland, WI. [\(12.\)](#)

A

Alford, Craig	22
Alibhai, Murtaza	95
Al-Khatib, Kassim	203 , 215
Allen, Jayla	119 , 120 , 207
Aly, Bronwyn	125
Amundson, Gary	25 , 44
Anderson, Roger C.	235
Annen, Craig A.	185
Appleby, Jim	129
Archer, David	79 , 158
Armel, Gregory R.	20 , 26 , 28 , 45
Armstrong, Jon-Joseph Q.	49
Auwarter, Collin P.	64 , 71 , 134

B

Baird, Julia M.	104
Barber, Brian	44
Barker, Steve	201
Battaglia, Lorretta	187
Bauman, Thomas T.	68
Becker, Roger L.	131 , 176
Behnken, Lisa M	52 , 222
Bentivegna, Diego J.	186
Bernards, Mark	148 , A3
Bicksler, Abram	138 , 175
Billo, Karen L.	13
Blackmore, Mary	235
Boerboom, Chris M.	31 , 54 , 76 , 83 , 131
Bohannon, Daren	207
Boland, Amanda	95
Bollman, Joseph D.	31 , 131
Bollman, Scott L.	70
Bond, Jason P.	74 , 75
Borneman, David G.	235
Bradley, Kevin W.	100 , 118 , 146 , 209
Breitenbach, Fritz R.	52 , 222 , 227
Brezinski, Brian John	17
Bridges, Jennifer	57
Brown, L.	144
Brunk, Galen	30
Bruns, Dain	210
Brush, Lisa A.	235
Burch Pat L.	194

C

Call, Dorothy L.	47
Cantwell, John	207
Cardina, John	82 , 234
Carrithers, Vanelle F.	194
Chandler, Monika A.	15 , 200
Chandran, Rakesh	241
Chapin, Carmen T.	12
Charvat, Leo D.	122
Chicoine, Tim K.	123
Claassen, Mark M.	112
Colquhoun, Jed B.	72 , 133

Cortilet, Anthony	197
Cowan, Eric	108
Cox, Amanda S.	141
Creech, J. Earl	74 , 81 , 159 , 160 , 211
Crow, Richard L.	172
Cully, Scott	210
Culpepper, A. Stanley	96
Currie, Randall S.	212

D

Dahl, Gregory K.	38 , 39 , A2
Dami, Imed	11
Davidson-Harrington, Janet	51
Davis, Adam S.	55 , 83 , 93 , 166
Davis, Vince M.	61 , 62 , 80 , 165 , 169
DeWalt, Ed	13
Dexter, Alan G.	142
Dierking, Johnathan P.	161
DiFonzo, Christina D.	34 , 113
Dille, J. Anita	40 , 92 , 163 , 215
Dobbels, Anthony F.	53
Doll, Jerry D.	190 , 239
Donahue, Janelle M.	61
Donley, Keith S.	57
Doochan, Douglas J.	11 , 84 , 86 , 127 , 132 , 11
Drijber, Rhae	173
Durgan, Beverly	167

E

Edwards, Jeff M.	121 , 204
Eilers, Robert	63

F

Faghihi, Jamal	211
Farno, Luke A.	224
Fassler, Nicholas T.	122
Fawcett, Richard S.	117
Feldt, Scott A.	40
Felix, Joel	84 , 127 , 132
Fenderson, John	212
Ferguson, Samuel S.	205
Ferris, Virginia R.	211
Fick, Walter H.	56 , 145
Finke, Moe	A1
Fischer, David	230
Flanigan, Helen A.	26 , 45
Flashinski, Roger	229
Flasinski, Stanislaw	95
Flory, S. Luke	16
Fochs, Benjamin L.	38
Forcella, Frank	25 , 79 , 89 , 158 , 167 , 176
Foresman, Chuck	220
Forney, D. Raymond	123
Franzenburg, Damian D.	27 , 36
Frihauf, John C.	112

G

Gaines, Todd	218
Gaska, John M.	54
Gast, Roger E.	58 , 105
Gebhart, Gregory D.	27
Gednalske, Joe V.	38 , 39 , A2
Gehler, Dennis	38
Geier, Patrick W.	101 , 103
Gesch, Russ	25
Getting, Jodie K.	222
Geyer, Wayne A.	56
Gibson, David	21 , 187
Golus, Jeffrey A.	141
Gramig, Greta G.	78
Green, Jerry M.	123
Grey, Timothy L.	96
Groves, Kathy S.	147
Gruenloh, William	63 , 95
Grundel, Ralph	198 , 199
Gumz, Mary S.	69 , 124
Gunsolus, Jeffrey L.	222

H

Haar, Milton J.	176 , 222
Hacker, Molly S.	187
Hager, Aaron G.	29
Haider, Jay	96
Hale, Cindy	181
Hallett, Steve	183
Hammond, Larry E.	108
Hanai, Ryo	46
Harbour, James D.	22
Harris, Kathleen	12
Harrison, S. Kent	74
Hartzler, Robert G.	225
Hatterman-Valenti, Harlene	64 , 71 , 73 , 134 , 136
Hazel, Christine B.	123
Heck, Greg	95
Helsley, Anne M.	196
Herms, Catherine P.	82
Herrick, Sarah K.	188
Herzfeld, Bob	156
Hill, Erin C.	55
Hillger, David E.	48
Hillmer, Jennifer	236
Hofman, Vernon L.	142
Holm, Mick F.	20
Honda, Hisashi	46
Hovda, Lynn	50
Hoverstad, Thomas R.	222
Howard, Stott	210
Howatt, Kirk A.	102 , 106

I

Inczauskis, Jason R.	187
----------------------	---------------------

J

Jachetta, John J.	58
-------------------	--------------------

Jeschke, Mark R.	54 , 77
Jiang, Linjian	11
Johanning, Nathan R.	128
Johnson, Eric N.	104
Johnson, William G.	37 , 61 , 62 , 74 , 80 , 81 , 87 , 116 , 159 , 160 , 162 , 165 , 169 , 211 , 225 , 226
Judge, Caren A.	122

K

Kalkbrenner, Nicole	192
Kamboj, Anita	84
Katovich, Jeanie	244
Kavanaugh, Christina	95
Kazmierczak, Angela J.	102
Kearns, Kelly	236
Keeney, F. Nelson	57
Kells, James J.	34 , 48 , 113
King, Steven R.	41
Klass, Jeremy R.	7 , 10
Klein, Robert N.	141 , 223
Klingaman, Troy D.	122
Klossner, Lee D.	176
Knezevic, Stevan Z.	42 , 43 , 193
Kniss, Andrew R.	88 , 168
Kobayashi, Masanori	46
Koch, Tim	86 , 11
Kohlstedt, Steve	243
Konieczka, Christopher M.	72
Kopp, Christopher	195
Koskinen, William C.	44
Kowalewski, Alex	14
Kramer, C	24
Krausz, Ronald F.	33
Kruger, Greg R.	61 , 62 , 80 , 169

L

Lamore, David	119 , 120
Lawley, Yvonne E.	104
Layton, Jeanne	95
Lee, James M.	112
Lee, Ryan M.	216
Leep, Richard H.	48
Legleiter, Travis R.	118 , 209
Leicht-Young, Stacey A.	198 , 199
LeJeune, Jeff	11
Lindquist, John	173
Loken, James R.	136
Loux, Mark M.	37 , 53 , 87 , 116 , 162 , 217 , 226 , 240
Luecke, John L.	142
Luschei, Edward C.	76 , 171 , 172
Lux, James F.	27 , 36

M

Maddux, Larry D.	112
Maddy, Bruce E.	121 , 205
Majka, Brian	192
Marburger, Joy	6
Marett, Christopher C.	27

Marik, Gail L.	28
Markham, Melinda K.	32
Marple, Molly E.	203
Marshall, Michael W.	139
Martin, Alex R.	148
Martin, James R.	23 , 47
Martin, Marsha J.	20 , 45 , 66
Martinson, Krishona	50 , 167
Maruska, Dean W.	107
Masabni, Joseph G.	125 , 137
Masiunas, John	65 , 129 , 138 , 175
Masters, Robert A.	58 , 194 , 195 , 233
Masunas, John	125
Matthews, Joseph L.	33 , 208
Maurer, Debbie A.	13 , 236
Mayland, Paul G.	71
McCarthy, Brian	182
McClay, Alec	200
McCordick, S. Ann	48
McMullan, Patrick	152
Meiners, Scott J.	7 , 10 , 85
Mello, Kim	190
Mesbah, Abdel O.	110
Messersmith, Calvin G.	51
Michael, Jan	60 , A3
Millar, Katherine D.	21
Miller, Dan	120
Miller, Ryan P.	52 , 176 , 227
Miller, Stephen D.	88 , 110 , 168
Mock, Valerie A.	62 , 81 , 159 , 211
Monnig, Nicholas H.	118 , 209
Murphy, Mike	50
Murray, Don S.	212

N

Nafziger, Emerson D.	90
Nalewaja, John	151
Ndou, Aifheli	92
Nelson, Kelly A.	206
Nelson, Teak E.	206
Newman, Ray W.	235
Nissen, Scott	30
Nordby, Dawn E.	29 , 90 , 225
Northrop, Natasha	197
Nurse, Rob	140

O

Odero, Dennis C.	110
Oemichen, Brett	105
Oetzman, Melanie	17
Ohs, Amanda	63 , 95
Okalebo, Jane	173
Olson, Brian L. S.	40
O'Sullivan, John	67
Ott, Eric J.	126 , 130
Ouse, David G.	57
Owen, Michael D. K.	27 , 36 , 221 , 224

P

Papiernik, Sharon	25, 44
Parrish, Phillip J.	90
Pataky, Jerald K.	166, 213
Paulsgrove, Mary D.	107
Pavlovic, Noel B.	198, 199
Pederson, Palle	27, 225
Penner, Donald	60, 150, A3
Peterson, Dallas E.	143, 203
Peterson, Dean	79
Peterson, Mark A.	204
Pollard, Justin M.	97
Porpiglia, Peter J.	42, 46
Porter, Don	210
Powell, Gary E.	35
Preston, Christopher	98

Q

Qi, Youlin	95
------------	--------------------

R

Rabaey, Thomas L.	83
Rathfon, Ron	189
Rees, Jennifer M.	148
Regehr, David L.	111, 112
Reiser, Steven	95
Renner, Karen A.	55
Renz, Mark	234
Rick, Susan K.	26, 66
Riechers, Dean E.	213
Ries, Jerry L.	114
Rittmeyer, Richard, A.	133
Ritz, Christian	43
Robinson, Darren E.	67, 140
Roeth, Fred W.	148
Rogers, Dave	179
Rogers, John R.	14
Roland, Jodee M.	27
Rosa, Isabel	65
Rottinghaus, George E.	206
Ruen, David C.	121, 204, 205
Ruf, Ella K.	163
Rye, Timothy A.	10, 85

S

Sammons, R. Douglas	63, 95
Samtani, Jayesh	129
Saunders, David W.	123
Schacht, Walt H.	195
Schirmacher, Kathrin	34, 113
Schlegel, Alan J.	112
Schleufer, Irvin	148
Schmale, Doug	154
Schnitker, Daniel D.	37, 116
Schooper, Robert	38
Schulte, Rick S.	A1

Schultz, Marvin E.	121 , 204
Schuster, Christopher L.	40 , 215
Scott, Jon	42
Sellers, Brent A.	97
Shaner, Dale L.	30 , 94
Shaw, David R.	224
Shimp, Jody	237
Shirtliffe, Steven J.	104
Shropshire, C.	91 , 109 , 144
Sikkema, P. H.	24 , 67 , 91 , 109 , 140 , 144
Silander, John A.	198
Simarmata, Marulak	60
Simkins, George S.	107 , 119 , 120
Skinner, Luke C.	15
Sleugh, Byron B.	58 , 194 , 195
Smeda, Reid J.	97 , 161 , 184 , 186
Smith, Michael C.	107
So, Kim	166
Soltani, Nader	24 , 67 , 91 , 109 , 140 , 144
Spandl, Eric P.	38 , 39 , A2
Spieser, H.	144
Spokas, Kurt	79 , 89
Spotanski, Jess J.	19
Sprague, Christy L.	35 , 49 , 70
Stachler, Jeff M.	87 , 162 , 217 , 226
Stahl, Liz A.B.	176
Stahlman, Phillip W.	101 , 103 , 112
Stewart, Neal	99
Stier, John C.	14
Stoltenberg, David E.	32 , 54 , 77 , 78
Stougaard, Robert N.	170
Streibig, Jens	43
Swinton, Scott M.	113

T

Tank, Holger	58
Tank, Jeffrey, G.	39
Tapia, Lawrence S.	22
Thompson, Curtis R.	112
Thorsness, Kevin B.	41 , 107
Tiedemann, Daniel K.	33
Tranel, Patrick J.	100 , 216
Troth, John H.	58
Trower, Timothy L.	31 , 54
Tucker, Mark	11
Turner, Ronnie G.	66
Tutt, Charles R.	23 , 47
Tylka, Gregory L.	27

U

Uhlig, Robert E.	174
------------------	---------------------

V

Valletta, Justin D.	76
Van Eerd, L. L.	109
Van Riper, Laura	245
Van Wychen, Lee	177

VanLoo, Tim	14
Vencill, William K.	96
Volenberg, Dean S.	213
Vyn, R.	109

W

Waddington, Mark A.	115
Wallace, Daniel J.	196
Walters, S. Alan	128
Watanabe, Junichi	46
Watanabe, Osamu	46
Watteyne, Kevin	119
Webb, Jared S.	74 , 75 , 160
Weber, Michael	207
Weimer, Monte R.	105
Weller, Stephen C.	69 , 124 , 224
Westberg, Dan E.	122
Westhoven, Andrew M.	80 , 87 , 162 , 226
Westphal, Andreas	211
Westra, Philip H.	30 , 88 , 168 , 218
White, Michael D.	68
Wick, Sandra	145
Wiersma, Jochum	167
Wilcut, John W.	224
Willard, Deborah A.	73
Williams II, Martin M.	83 , 93 , 166 , 213
Wilson, Robert G.	88 , 168 , 224
Wolf, Robert E.	143
Wood, Andrew J.	21
Woodard, Carl A.	184
Wrucke, Mark A.	107 , 157

X

Xue, Qingwu	170
-------------	---------------------

Y

Yamiji, Yoshihiro	46
You, Jinsong	95
Young, Bryan G.	21 , 33 , 37 , 74 , 75 , 115 , 116 , 128 , 160 , 208 , 224
Young, Julie M.	208
Yuen, Gary	173

Z

Zajack, Heidi	17
Zandstra, Bernard H.	126 , 130 , 139 , 174
Zandstra, John	67
Zhou, Jingkai	51
Zollinger, Rich K.	114 , 155