16/11/2017 HackerRank



# Mixing proteins



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Some scientists are working on protein recombination, and during their research, they have found a remarkable fact: there are 4 proteins in the protein ring that mutate after every second according to a fixed pattern. For simplicity, proteins are called A, B, C, D (you know, protein names can be very complicated). A protein mutates into another one depending on itself and the protein right after it. Scientists determined that the mutation table goes like this:

	Α	В	C	D
۸ ا	_	— В	_	_ D
Α	Α	В	C	D
В	В	Α	D	C
C	C	D	Α	В
D	D	C	В	Α

Here rows denote the protein at current position, while columns denote the protein at the next position. And the corresponding value in the table denotes the new protein that will emerge. So for example, **if protein i is A, and protein i + 1 is B, protein i will change to B**. All mutations take place simultaneously. The protein ring is seen as a circular list, so last protein of the list mutates depending on the first protein.

Using this data, they have written a small simulation software to get mutations second by second. The problem is that the protein rings can be very long (up to 1 million proteins in a single ring) and they want to know the state of the ring after upto  $10^9$  seconds. Thus their software takes too long to report the results. They ask you for your help.

#### **Input Format**

Input contains 2 lines.

First line has 2 integers N and K, N being the length of the protein ring and K the desired number of seconds. Second line contains a string of length N containing uppercase letters A, B, C or D only, describing the ring.

### **Output Format**

Output a single line with a string of length  $m{N}$ , describing the state of the ring after  $m{K}$  seconds.

### **Constraints**

 $1 \le N \le 10^6$ 

 $1 \le K \le 10^9$ 

**Sample Input:** 

5 15 AAAAD

**Sample Output:** 

DDDDA

## **Explanation**

The complete sequence of mutations is:

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AAADD AADDD DAAAD DAADD DDAAAA ADAAD DDADD ADDAA ADDAA DDDAD AADDA AADDA AADDA ADDAD

f in
Submissions:318
Max Score:80
Difficulty: Hard
Rate This Challenge:
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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable) & 49
                                                                                             Java 7
                                                                                                                               \Diamond
 1 ▼ import java.io.*;
 2 import java.util.*;
   import java.text.*;
    import java.math.*;
    import java.util.regex.*;
 6
 7 ▼ public class Solution {
 8
         public static void main(String[] args) {
 9 ▼
10 ▼
             /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
11
12
    }
                                                                                                                       Line: 1 Col: 1
                       ☐ Test against custom input
                                                                                                          Run Code
                                                                                                                        Submit Code
1 Upload Code as File
```

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