



# The Grid Search

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Problem

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Given a 2D array of digits, try to find the occurrence of a given 2D pattern of digits. For example, consider the following 2D matrix:

```
1234567890
0987654321
1111111111
1111111111
2222222222
```

Assume we need to look for the following 2D pattern:

```
876543
111111
111111
```

If we scan through the original array, we observe that the 2D pattern begins at the second row and the third column of the larger grid (the **8** in the second row and third column of the larger grid is the top-left corner of the pattern we are searching for).

So, a 2D pattern of  $P$  digits is said to be present in a larger grid  $G$ , if the latter contains a contiguous, rectangular 2D grid of digits matching with the pattern  $P$ , similar to the example shown above.

## Input Format

The first line contains an integer,  $T$ , which is the number of test cases.  $T$  test cases follow, each having a structure as described below:  
The first line contains two space-separated integers,  $R$  and  $C$ , indicating the number of rows and columns in the grid  $G$ , respectively.  
This is followed by  $R$  lines, each with a string of  $C$  digits, which represent the grid  $G$ .  
The following line contains two space-separated integers,  $r$  and  $c$ , indicating the number of rows and columns in the pattern grid  $P$ .  
This is followed by  $r$  lines, each with a string of  $c$  digits, which represent the pattern  $P$ .

## Constraints

$$1 \leq T \leq 5$$
$$1 \leq R, r, C, c \leq 1000$$
$$1 \leq r \leq R$$
$$1 \leq c \leq C$$

## Output Format

Display 'YES' or 'NO', depending on whether (or not) you find that the larger grid  $G$  contains the rectangular pattern  $P$ . The evaluation will be case sensitive.

## Sample Input

```
2
10 10
7283455864
6731158619
8988242643
3830589324
```

```

2229505813
5633845374
6473530293
7053106601
0834282956
4607924137
3 4
9505
3845
3530
15 15
400453592126560
114213133098692
474386082879648
522356951189169
887109450487496
252802633388782
502771484966748
075975207693780
511799789562806
404007454272504
549043809916080
962410809534811
445893523733475
768705303214174
650629270887160
2 2
99
99

```

### Sample Output

```

YES
NO

```

### Explanation

The first test in the input file is:

```

10 10
7283455864
6731158619
8988242643
3830589324
2229505813
5633845374
6473530293
7053106601
0834282956
4607924137
3 4
9505
3845
3530

```

As one may see, the given 2D grid is indeed present in the larger grid, as marked in bold below.

```

7283455864
6731158619
8988242643
3830589324
2229505813
5633845374
6473530293
7053106601
0834282956
4607924137

```

The second test in the input file is:

```

15 15
400453592126560
114213133098692

```

```

474386082879648
522356951189169
887109450487496
252802633388782
502771484966748
075975207693780
511799789562806
404007454272504
549043809916080
962410809534811
445893523733475
768705303214174
650629270887160
2 2
99
99

```

The search pattern is:

```

99
99

```

This cannot be found in the larger grid.

f t in

Submissions: [31127](#)



Max Score: 30



Difficulty: Medium

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☆☆☆☆☆

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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)  

Java 7  

```

1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
11         int t = in.nextInt();
12         for(int a0 = 0; a0 < t; a0++){
13             int R = in.nextInt();
14             int C = in.nextInt();
15             String[] G = new String[R];
16             for(int G_i=0; G_i < R; G_i++){
17                 G[G_i] = in.next();
18             }
19             int r = in.nextInt();
20             int c = in.nextInt();
21             String[] P = new String[r];
22             for(int P_i=0; P_i < r; P_i++){
23                 P[P_i] = in.next();
24             }
25         }
26     }
27 }
28

```

Line: 1 Col: 1

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