



# The Maximum Subarray

by [sh4d0wkn1ght](#)

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Given an array  $A = [a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{N-1}]$  of  $N$  elements, find the maximum possible sum among

1. all nonempty subarrays.
2. all nonempty subsequences.

We define a *subarray* as a *contiguous subsequence*. Note that empty subarrays/subsequences should not be considered.

## Input Format

The first line of input contains a single integer  $T$  denoting the number of test cases.

The first line of each test case contains a single integer  $N$ . The second line contains  $N$  space-separated integers  $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{N-1}$  denoting the elements of  $A$ .

## Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 10$
- $1 \leq N \leq 10^5$
- $-10^4 \leq a_i \leq 10^4$

The subarray and subsequences you consider should have at least one element.

## Output Format

Print two space-separated integers denoting the maximum sums of nonempty subarrays and nonempty subsequences, respectively.

## Sample Input 0

```
2
4
1 2 3 4
6
2 -1 2 3 4 -5
```

## Sample Output 0

```
10 10
10 11
```

## Explanation 0

In the first case: The maximum sum for both types of subsequences is just the sum of all the elements since they are all positive.

In the second case: The subarray  $[2, -1, 2, 3, 4]$  is the subarray with the maximum sum, and  $[2, 2, 3, 4]$  is the subsequence with the maximum sum.

Submissions: [50658](#)

Max Score: 50

Difficulty: Medium

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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)

Java 7

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8     public static void main(String args[] ) throws Exception {
9         /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT */
10    }
11 }
12
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

[Upload Code as File](#) ☐ Test against custom input

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