



# Sherlock and Anagrams

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Given a string  $S$ , find the number of "unordered anagrammatic pairs" of substrings. In other words, find the number of *unordered* pairs of substrings of  $S$  that are anagrams of each other.

Two strings are **anagrams** of each other if the letters of one string can be rearranged to form the other string.

## Input Format

First line contains  $T$ , the number of testcases. Each testcase consists of string  $S$  in one line.

## Constraints

$$1 \leq t \leq 10$$

$$2 \leq \text{length}(s) \leq 100$$

String  $s$  contains only the lowercase letters of the English alphabet.

## Output Format

For each testcase, print the required answer in one line.

## Sample Input 0

```
2
abba
abcd
```

## Sample Output 0

```
4
0
```

## Sample Input 1

```
5
ifailuhkqq
hucpoltgty
ovarjsnrbf
pvmupwjfff
iwwhr1kpek
```

## Sample Output 1

```
3
2
2
6
3
```

## Explanation

**Sample 0**

Let's say  $S[i, j]$  denotes the substring  $S_i, S_{i+1}, \dots, S_j$ .

testcase 1:

For  $S = abba$ , anagrammatic pairs are:  $\{S[1, 1], S[4, 4]\}$  (a and a),  $\{S[1, 2], S[3, 4]\}$  (ab and ba),  $\{S[2, 2], S[3, 3]\}$  (b and b) and  $\{S[1, 3], S[2, 4]\}$  (abb and bba).

testcase 2:

No anagrammatic pairs.

**Sample 1**

Left as an exercise to you.

f t in

Submissions: [14958](#)

Max Score: 50

Difficulty: Medium



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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)  

Java 7



```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8
9     static int sherlockAndAnagrams(String s){
10         // Complete this function
11     }
12
13     public static void main(String[] args) {
14         Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
15         int q = in.nextInt();
16         for(int a0 = 0; a0 < q; a0++){
17             String s = in.next();
18             int result = sherlockAndAnagrams(s);
19             System.out.println(result);
20         }
21     }
22 }
23
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

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☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

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