16/11/2017 HackerRank



Yet Another KMP Problem ■





This challenge uses the famous KMP algorithm. It isn't really important to understand how KMP works, but you should understand what it calculates.

A KMP algorithm takes a string, S, of length N as input. Let's assume that the characters in S are indexed from 1 to N; for every prefix of S, the algorithm calculates the length of its longest valid border in linear complexity. In other words, for every i (where $1 \le i \le N$) it calculates the largest i (where i is i in i such that for every i (where i is i in i

Here is an implementation example of KMP:

```
kmp[1] = 0;
for (i = 2; i <= N; i = i + 1){
    l = kmp[i - 1];
    while (l > 0 && S[i] != S[1 + 1]){
        l = kmp[1];
    }
    if (S[i] == S[1 + 1]){
        kmp[i] = 1 + 1;
    }
    else{
        kmp[i] = 0;
    }
}
```

Given a sequence x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_{26} , construct a string, S, that meets the following conditions:

- 1. The frequency of letter 'a' in S is exactly x_1 , the frequency of letter 'b' in S is exactly x_2 , and so on.
- 2. Let's assume characters of S are numbered from 1 to N, where $\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i = N$. We apply the KMP algorithm to S and get a table, kmp, of size N. You must ensure that the sum of kmp[i] for all i is minimal.

If there are multiple strings which fulfill the above conditions, print the lexicographically smallest one.

Input Format

A single line containing ${f 26}$ space-separated integers describing sequence ${m x}$.

Constraints

• The sum of all x_i will be a positive integer $\leq 10^6$.

Output Format

Print a single string denoting S.

Sample Input

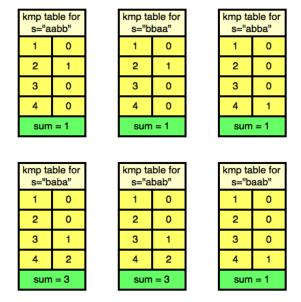
Sample Output

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aabb

Explanation

The output string must have two 'a' and two 'b'. There are several such strings but we must ensure that sum of kmp[i] for all 1 <= i <= 4 is minimal. See the figure below:



The minimum sum is 1. Among all the strings that satisfy both the condition, "aabb" is the lexicographically smallest.

```
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 1 ▼ import java.io.*;
 2 import java.util.*;
   import java.text.*;
 3
   import java.math.*;
   import java.util.regex.*;
 6
 7 ▼ public class Solution {
 8
 9 ▼
         public static void main(String[] args) {
             /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
10 ▼
11
   }
12
                                                                                                                                Line: 1 Col: 1
                                                                                                                  Run Code
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                        Test against custom input
```

1 Upload Code as File

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