



King Richard's Knights

by [kevinsogo](#)

Problem

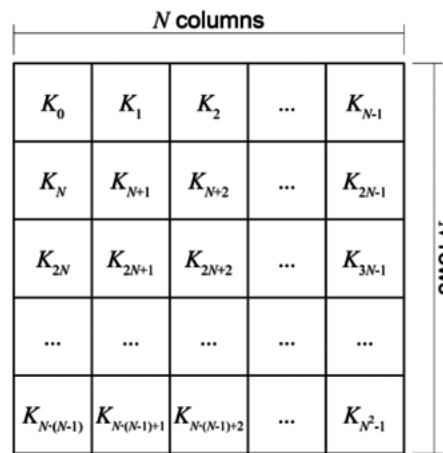
Submissions

Leaderboard

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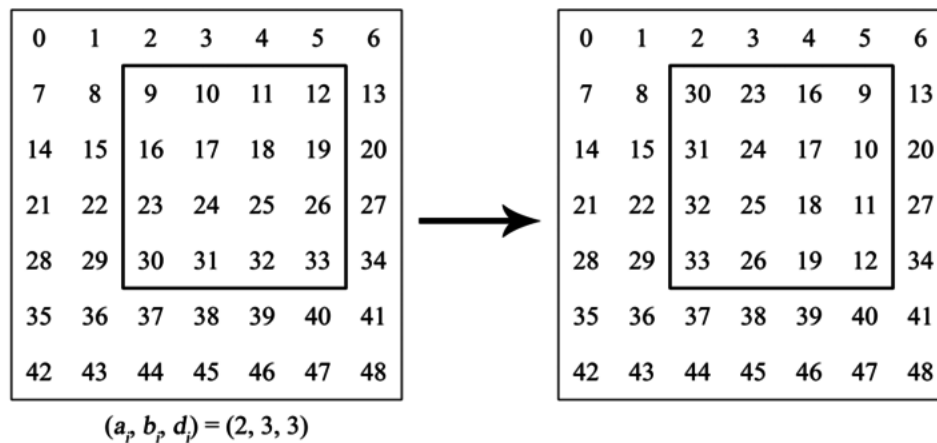
Editorial

King Richard is leading a troop of N^2 knights into battle! Being very organized, he labels his knights $K_0, K_1, \dots, K_{N^2-1}$ and arranges them in an $N \times N$ square formation, demonstrated below:



Before the battle begins, he wants to test how well his knights follow instructions. He issues S drill commands, where each command follows the format $a_i \ b_i \ d_i$ and is executed like so:

- All knights in the square having the top-left corner at location (a_i, b_i) and the bottom-right corner at location $(a_i + d_i, b_i + d_i)$ rotate 90° in the clockwise direction. Recall that some location (r, c) denotes the cell located at the intersection of row r and column c . For example:



You must follow the commands sequentially. *The square for each command is completely contained within the square for the previous command.* Assume all knights follow the commands perfectly.

After performing all S drill commands, it's time for battle! King Richard chooses knights $K_{w_1}, K_{w_2}, \dots, K_{w_L}$ for his first wave of attack; however, because the knights were reordered by the drill commands, he's not sure where his chosen knights are!

As his second-in-command, you must *find the locations of the knights*. For each knight $K_{w_1}, K_{w_2}, \dots, K_{w_L}$, print the knight's *row* and *column* locations as two space-separated values on a new line.

Input Format

This is broken down into three parts:

1. The first line contains a single integer, N .
2. The second line contains a single integer, S .
 - Each line i of the S subsequent lines describes a command in the form of three space-separated integers corresponding to a_i , b_i , and d_i , respectively.
3. The next line contains a single integer, L .
 - Each line j of the L subsequent lines describes a knight the King wants to find in the form of a single integer corresponding to w_j .

Constraints

- $1 \leq S \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$
- $7 \leq N \leq 3 \cdot 10^7$
- $1 \leq a_i, b_i \leq N$
- $0 \leq d_i < N$
- $a_{i-1} \leq a_i$ and $a_i + d_i \leq a_{i-1} + d_{i-1}$
- $b_{i-1} \leq b_i$ and $b_i + d_i \leq b_{i-1} + d_{i-1}$
- $1 \leq L \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$
- $0 \leq w_j < N^2$

Subtask

- $7 \leq N \leq 3000$ for 25% of the maximum score.

Output Format

Print L lines of output, where each line j contains two space-separated integers describing the respective *row* and *column* values where knight K_{w_j} is located.

Sample Input

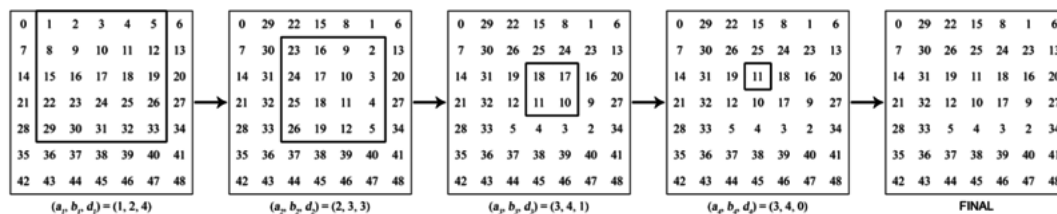
```
7
4
1 2 4
2 3 3
3 4 1
3 4 0
7
0
6
9
11
24
25
48
```

Sample Output

```
1 1
1 7
4 6
3 4
2 5
2 4
7 7
```

Explanation

The following diagram demonstrates the sequence of commands:



Click [here](#) to download a larger image.

In the final configuration:

- Knight K_0 is at location **(1, 1)**
- Knight K_6 is at location **(1, 7)**
- Knight K_9 is at location **(4, 6)**
- Knight K_{11} is at location **(3, 4)**
- Knight K_{24} is at location **(2, 5)**
- Knight K_{25} is at location **(2, 4)**
- Knight K_{48} is at location **(7, 7)**

f t in

Submissions: [479](#)

Max Score: 80

Difficulty: Hard

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☆☆☆☆☆

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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)

Java 7

```

1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8     public static void main(String args[] ) throws Exception {
9         /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT */
10    }
11 }
12

```

Line: 1 Col: 1

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