16/11/2017 HackerRank



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Dashboard > Data Structures > Advanced > Beautiful Segments

Beautiful Segments





Problem

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You are given an array,  $\boldsymbol{A}$ , consisting of  $\boldsymbol{N}$  integers.

A segment, [l, r], is beautiful if and only if the bitwise AND of all numbers in A with indices in the inclusive range of [l, r] is not greater than X. In other words, segment [l,r] is beautiful if  $(A_l \wedge A_{l+1} \wedge \ldots \wedge A_r) \leq X$ .

You must answer Q queries. Each query,  $Q_j$ , consists of 3 integers:  $L_j$ ,  $R_j$ , and  $X_j$ . The answer for each  $Q_j$  is the number of beautiful segments [l,r]such that  $L_j \leq l \leq r \leq R_j$  and  $X = X_j$ .

# **Input Format**

The first line contains two space-separated integers,  $m{N}$  (the number of integers in  $m{A}$ ) and  $m{Q}$  (the number of queries).

The second line contains N space-separated integers, where the  $i^{th}$  integer denotes the  $i^{th}$  element of array A.

Each line j of the Q subsequent lines contains 3 space-separated integers,  $L_j$ ,  $R_j$ , and  $X_j$ , respectively, describing query  $Q_j$ .

## **Constraints**

- $1 < N < 4 \times 10^4$
- $1 \le Q \le 10^5$
- $1 \le L_j \le R_j \le N$
- $0 \le X_j \le 2^{17}$
- $0 \le A_i < 2^{17}$
- $1 \leq N, Q \leq 2000$  holds for test cases worth at least 10% of the problem's score.
- $0 \le A_i < 2^{11}$  holds for test cases worth at least 40% of the problem's score.

# **Output Format**

Print Q lines, where the  $j^{th}$  line contains the number of beautiful segments for query  $Q_{j\cdot}$ 

# **Sample Input**

- 3 5 2

## Sample Output

- 13
- 5

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## **Explanation**

```
The beautiful segments for all queries are listed below.
```

```
Query 0: The beautiful segments are [1,1], [1,2], [1,3], [1,4], [1,5], [2,2], [2,3], [2,4], [2,5], [3,4], [3,5], [4,4], [4,5].
```

Query 1: The beautiful segments are [2,2], [2,3], [2,4], [3,4], [4,4].

Query 2: The beautiful segments are [3,5], [4,5].

f y in Submissions:<u>66</u> Max Score:120 Difficulty: Expert Rate This Challenge: ☆☆☆☆☆



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