16/11/2017 HackerRank



♠ Practice

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Points: 25 Rank: 183204

# Functional Palindromes



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Let's define a function, f, on a string, p, of length l as follows:

$$f(p) = (p_1 \cdot a^{l-1} + p_2 \cdot a^{l-2} + \dots + p_l \cdot a^0) \mod m$$

where  $p_i$  denotes the ASCII value of the  $i^{th}$  character in string  $p_i$  a=100001, and  $m=10^9+7$ .

Nikita has a string, s, consisting of n lowercase letters that she wants to perform q queries on. Each query consists of an integer, k, and you have to find the value of  $f(w_k)$  where  $w_k$  is the  $k^{th}$  alphabetically smallest palindromic substring of s. If  $w_k$  doesn't exist, print -1 instead.

# **Input Format**

The first line contains  $m{2}$  space-separated integers describing the respective values of  $m{n}$  (the length of string  $m{s}$ ) and  $m{q}$  (the number of queries).

The second line contains a single string denoting s.

Each of the q subsequent lines contains a single integer denoting the value of k for a query.

# **Constraints**

- $1 \le n, q \le 10^5$
- $1 \le k \le \frac{n \cdot (n+1)}{2}$
- It is guaranteed that string **s** consists of lowercase English alphabetic letters only (i.e., **a** to **z**).
- $a = 10^5 + 1$
- $m = 10^9 + 7$ .

#### Scoring

- $1 \le n, q \le 10^3$  for 25% of the test cases.
- $1 \le n, q \le 10^5$  for 100% of the test cases.

# **Output Format**

For each query, print the value of function  $f(w_k)$  where  $w_k$  is the  $k^{th}$  alphabetically smallest palindromic substring of s; if  $w_k$  doesn't exist, print -1 instead.

# **Sample Input**

5 7

abcba

2

3

4

6

8

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# **Sample Output**

```
97
97
696207567
98
29493435
99
-1
```

# **Explanation**

There are 7 palindromic substrings of "abcba". Let's list them in lexicographical order and find value of  $w_k$ :

```
1. w_1 = \text{"a"}, f(w_1) = 97

2. w_2 = \text{"a"}, f(w_2) = 97

3. w_3 = \text{"abcba"}, f(w_3) = 696207567

4. w_4 = \text{"b"}, f(w_4) = 98

5. w_5 = \text{"b"}, f(w_5) = 98

6. w_6 = \text{"bcb"}, f(w_6) = 29493435

7. w_7 = \text{"c"}, f(w_7) = 99
```

8.  $w_8 =$  doesn't exist, so we print -1 for k = 8.

f y in Submissions:<u>47</u> Max Score:80 Difficulty: Advanced Rate This Challenge: ☆☆☆☆☆

```
Java 7
  Current Buffer (saved locally, editable) & • •
                                                                                                                            Ö
 1 ▼ import java.io.*;
 2 import java.util.*;
 3 import java.text.*;
 4 import java.math.*;
 5 import java.util.regex.*;
 6
 7 ▼ public class Solution {
 8
 9 🔻
        public static void main(String[] args) {
             /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
10 ▼
11
12
   }
                                                                                                                    Line: 1 Col: 1
                                                                                                        Run Code
                                                                                                                     Submit Code
                      Test against custom input
Upload Code as File
```

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