16/11/2017 HackerRank



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Polynomial Division **■**





Consider a sequence, $c_0, c_1, \dots c_{n-1}$, and a polynomial of degree 1 defined as $Q(x) = a \cdot x + b$. You must perform q queries on the sequence, where each query is one of the following two types:

- 1 i x: Replace c_i with x.
- 2 1 r: Consider the polynomial $P(x) = c_l \cdot x^0 + c_{l+1} \cdot x^1 + \cdots + c_r \cdot x^{r-l}$ and determine whether P(x) is divisible by $Q(x) = a \cdot x + b$ over the field Z_p , where $p = 10^9 + 7$. In other words, check if there exists a polynomial R(x) with integer coefficients such that each coefficient of $P(x) R(x) \cdot Q(x)$ is divisible by p. If a valid R(x) exists, print Yes on a new line; otherwise, print No.

Given the values of n_i , a_i , b_i , and q queries, perform each query in order.

Input Format

The first line contains four space-separated integers describing the respective values of n (the length of the sequence), a (a coefficient in Q(x)), b (a coefficient in Q(x)), and q (the number of queries).

The second line contains n space-separated integers describing $c_0, c_1, \ldots c_{n-1}$.

Each of the q subsequent lines contains three space-separated integers describing a query of either type $\,$ 1 or type $\,$ 2 $\,$.

Constraints

- $1 \le n, q \le 10^5$
- For query type 1: $0 \le i \le n-1$ and $0 \le x < 10^9 + 7$.
- For query type 2: $0 \le l \le r \le n-1$.
- $0 \le a, b, c_i < 10^9 + 7$
- $a \neq 0$

Output Format

Sample Input 0

- 3 2 2 3
- 1 2 3
- 2 0 2
- 1 2 1 2 0 2

Sample Output 0

No

Yes

Explanation 0

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Given $Q(x) = 2 \cdot x + 2$ and the initial sequence $c = \{1, 2, 3\}$, we perform the following q = 3 queries:

```
1. Q(x) = 2 \cdot x + 2 is not a divisor of P(x) = 1 + 2 \cdot x + 3 \cdot x^2, so we print No on a new line.
2. Set c_2 to 1, so c = \{1, 2, 1\}.
3. After the second query, P(x) = 1 + 2 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2. Because
  (2 \cdot x + 2) \cdot (500000004 \cdot x + 500000004) \mod (10^9 + 7) = 1 + 2 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2 = P(x), we print Yes on a new line.
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                                                                                                                 Submissions:41
                                                                                                                 Max Score:60
                                                                                                                 Difficulty: Hard
                                                                                                                 Rate This Challenge:
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  Current Buffer (saved locally, editable) & 🗗
                                                                                                  Java 7
                                                                                                                                       Ö
 1 ▼ import java.io.*;
 2 import java.util.*;
 3 import java.text.*;
    import java.math.*;
     import java.util.regex.*;
 7 ▼ public class Solution {
 8
 9 ▼
         public static void main(String[] args) {
10
              Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
11
              int n = in.nextInt();
12
              int a = in.nextInt();
              int b = in.nextInt();
13
14
              int q = in.nextInt();
15 🔻
              int[] c = new int[n];
16 ▼
              for(int c_i=0; c_i < n; c_i++){</pre>
                   c[c_i] = in.nextInt();
17
18
              for(int a0 = 0; a0 < q; a0++){
19 ▼
20
                   int queryType = in.nextInt();
21
                   int first = in.nextInt();
22
                   int second = in.nextInt();
23
                   // your code goes here
24
              }
25
         }
26
     }
27
                                                                                                                              Line: 1 Col: 1
                        Test against custom input
                                                                                                                Run Code
                                                                                                                               Submit Code
1 Upload Code as File
```

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