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Counter game 🔖

by dheeraj

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Louise and Richard play a game. They have a counter set to N.In every game, Louise gets the first turn and the turns alternate thereafter. In the game, they perform the following operations.

- If N is not a power of 2, reduce the counter by the largest power of 2 less than N.

- If N is a power of 2, reduce the counter by half of N.

- The resultant value is the new N which is again used for subsequent operations.

The game ends when the counter reduces to 1, i.e., $N == 1$, and the last person to make a valid move wins.

Given N, your task is to find the winner of the game.

Update If they set counter to 1, Richard wins, because its Louise' turn and she cannot make a move.

Input Format

The first line contains an integer T, the number of testcases.
T lines follow. Each line contains N, the initial number set in the counter.

Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 10$

- $1 \leq N \leq 2^{64} - 1$

Output Format

For each test case, print the winner's name in a new line. So if Louise wins the game, print "Louise". Otherwise, print "Richard". (Quotes are for clarity)

Sample Input 0

```
1
6
```

Sample Output 0

```
Richard
```

Explanation 0

- As 6 is not a power of 2, Louise reduces the largest power of 2 less than 6 i.e., 4, and hence the counter reduces to 2.

- As 2 is a power of 2, Richard reduces the counter by half of 2 i.e., 1. Hence the counter reduces to 1.

As we reach the terminating condition with $N == 1$, Richard wins the game.

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```java
1 ▾ import java.io.*;
2   import java.util.*;
3   import java.text.*;
4   import java.math.*;
5   import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 ▾ public class Solution {
8
9 ▾     public static void main(String[] args) {
10 ▾         /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
11         }
12   }
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

⬆ Upload Code as File   ☐ Test against custom input   Run Code   Submit Code

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