



Build a String

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Problem

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Greg wants to build a string, S of length N . Starting with an empty string, he can perform **2** operations:

1. Add a character to the end of S for A dollars.
2. Copy any substring of S , and then add it to the end of S for B dollars.

Calculate minimum amount of money Greg needs to build S .

Input Format

The first line contains number of testcases T .

The $2 \times T$ subsequent lines each describe a test case over **2** lines:
 The first contains **3** space-separated integers, N , A , and B , respectively.
 The second contains S (the string Greg wishes to build).

Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 3$
- $1 \leq N \leq 3 \times 10^4$
- $1 \leq A, B \leq 10000$
- S is composed of lowercase letters only.

Output Format

On a single line for each test case, print the minimum cost (as an integer) to build S .

Sample Input

```
2
9 4 5
aabaacaba
9 8 9
bacbacab
```

Sample Output

```
26
42
```

Explanation

Test Case 0:

$S_{initial} = ""$; $S_{final} = "aabaacaba"$

Append " a "; $S = "a"$; cost is 4

Append " a "; $S = "aa"$; cost is 4

[f](#) [t](#) [in](#)Submissions: [835](#)

Max Score: 80

Difficulty: Hard

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☆☆☆☆☆

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Append "b"; $S = "aab"$; cost is 4

Copy and append "aa"; $S = "aabaa"$; cost is 5

Append "c"; $S = "aabaac"$; cost is 4

Copy and append "aba"; $S = "aabaacaba"$; cost is 5

Summing each cost, we get $4 + 4 + 4 + 5 + 4 + 5 = 26$, so our output for *Test Case 1* is **26**.

Test Case 1:

$S_{initial} = ""$, $S_{final} = "bacbacacb"$

Append "b"; $S = "b"$; cost is \$8

Append "a"; $S = "ba"$; cost is \$8

Append "c"; $S = "bac"$; cost is \$8

Copy and append "bac"; $S = "bacbac"$; cost is \$9

Copy and append "acb"; $S = "bacbacacb"$; cost is \$9

Summing each cost, we get $8 + 8 + 8 + 9 + 9 = 42$, so our output for *Test Case 2* is **42**.

Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)  

Java 7   

```

1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
11     }
12 }

```

Line: 1 Col: 1

 Upload Code as File

☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

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