



BST maintenance

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Problem

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Consider a binary search tree T which is initially empty. Also, consider the first N positive integers $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots, N\}$ and its permutation $P \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N\}$.

If we start adding these numbers to the binary search tree T , starting from a_1 , continuing with a_2, \dots (and so on) ..., ending with a_N . After every addition we ask you to output the sum of distances between every pair of T 's nodes.

Input Format

The first line of the input consists of the single integer N , the size of the list.

The second line of the input contains N single space separated numbers the permutation a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N itself.

Constraints
 $1 \leq N \leq 250000$
Output Format

Output N lines.

On the i^{th} line output the sum of distances between every pair of nodes after adding the first i numbers from the permutation to the binary search tree T

Sample Input #00

```
8
4 7 3 1 8 2 6 5
```

Sample Output #00

```
0
1
4
10
20
35
52
76
```

Explanation #00

After adding the first element, the distance is 0 as there is only 1 element

```
4
```

After adding the second element, the distance between 2 nodes is 1 .

```
4
 \
  7
```

After adding the third element, the distance between every pair of elements is $2+1+1=4$



After adding the fourth element, the distance between every pair of elements is $3 + 2 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 10$



After adding the fifth element, the distance between every pair of elements is $4 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 20$



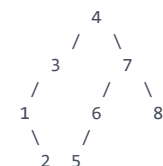
After adding the sixth element, the distance between every pair of elements is $5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 35$



After adding the seventh element, the distance between every pair of elements is $5+5+4+3+2+1+4+4+3+2+1+3+3+2+1+2+2+1+1+1+2=52$



After adding the final element, the distance between every pair of elements is $6+5+5+4+3+2+1+5+4+4+3+2+1+4+3+3+2+1+3+2+2+1+2+1+1+2+1+3=76$



f t in

Submissions: [430](#)

Max Score: 140

Difficulty: Advanced

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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)  

Java 7  

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.text.*;
4 import java.math.*;
5 import java.util.regex.*;
6
7 public class Solution {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution. */
11     }
12 }
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

 [Upload Code as File](#) ☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

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