

Implementing RC network or ESN:

MakefileConf:

Add this:

```
AMOSIUTIL  = $(GOROBOTS)/controller/utils

FILES      += main \
              $(AMOSIUTIL)/esn-framework/networkmatrix \

INC        += -I$(AMOSIUTIL)
```

Controller:

1) Add this part in beginning of the file.cpp

```
//Add ENS network--(1)
#include <esn-framework/networkmatrix.h>

//-----ESN network-----//

ESNetwork * ESN;
float * EInput;
float * ETrainOutput;
```

2) Add this part in your constructor:

```
NeuralLocomotionControlAdaptiveClimbing::NeuralLocomotionControlAdaptiveClimbing()
{
//-----Add ENS network--
(2)-----//
    //Setting ENS parameters
    ESN = new ESNetwork(1/*no. input*/,1 /*no. output*/,250 /*rc hidden neurons*/,
false /*feedback*/, false /*feeding input to output*/, 0 /*leak = 0.0*/, false
/*IP*/);

    ESN->outnonlinearity = 0; // 0 = linear, 1 = sigmoid, 2 = tanh: transfer
function of an output neuron
    ESN->nonlinearity = 2; // 0 = linear, 1 = sigmoid, 2 = tanh: transfer function
of all hidden neurons
    ESN->withRL = 2; // 2 = stand ESN learning, 1 = RL with TD learning

    ESN->InputSparsity = 0; // if 0 = input connects to all hidden neurons, if 100 =
input does not connect to hidden neurons
    ESN->autocorr = pow(10,3); // set as high as possible, default = 1
    ESN->InputWeightRange = 0.15; // scaling of input to hidden neurons, default
0.15 means [-0.15, +0.15]
    ESN->LearnMode = 1;//RLS = 1. LMS =2
    ESN->Loadweight = false; // true = loading learned weights
```

```

    ESN->NoiseRange = 0.001; //
    ESN->RCneuronNoise = false; // false = constant fixed bias, true = changing
noise bias every time

    ESN->generate_random_weights(50 /*10% sparsity = 90% connectivity */, 0.95
/*1.2-1.5 = chaotics*/);

    //Create ESN input vector
    ESinput = new float[1];
    //Create ESN target output vector
    ESTrainOutput = new float[1];

    //Initial values of input and target output
    for(unsigned int i = 0; i < 1; i++)
    {
        ESinput[i] = 0.0;
    }

    for(unsigned int i = 0; i < 1; i++)
    {
        ESTrainOutput[i] = 0.0;
    }

    //-----Add ENS network--
(2)-----//
}

```

3) *Add this part in your destructor:*

```

NeuralLocomotionControlAdaptiveClimbing::~NeuralLocomotionControlAdaptiveClimbing(
){

    //----- ESN objects garbage collection ----- //

    delete []ESN;
    delete []ESinput;
    delete []ESTrainOutput;
}

```

4) *Add this part in your step():*

```

std::vector<double> NeuralLocomotionControlAdaptiveClimbing::step_nlc(const
std::vector<double> in0, const std::vector<double> in1){

    //-----Add ESN training (3)-----//

    bool learn;
    learn = true;
    if(global_count>1000)//100)
        learn = false;

    ESTrainOutput[0]= reflex_R_fs.at(0); //Training output (target function)
    ESinput[0] = m_pre.at(CR0_m/*6*/); // Input
    ESN->setInput(ESinput, 1/* no. input*/);
    ESN->takeStep(ESTrainOutput, 0.9/*0.9*RLS/ /*0.00055/*0.0005*/

```

```
/*0.0055*//*1.5*//*1.8*/, 1 /*no td = 1 else td_error*/, learn/* true= learn,  
false = not learning learn_critic*/, 0);
```

```
//temp = ESN->outputs->val(0, 0);
```

```
fmodel_cmr_output_rc.at(0) = ESN->outputs->val(0, 0);
```

```
//output_expected_foot = ESN->outputs->val(0, 1) //second output
```

```
//output_expected_foot = ESN->outputs->val(0, 2) //third output
```

```
//ESN->endweights;
```

```
//-----Add ESN training (3)-----//
```

```
}
```