

GEA2/ GCV1/GM1

Maths 2

## Série nº 2

Exercice 1.

Considérons le système différentiel : (S)  $\begin{cases} x' = 2z + 2y + z \\ y' = y + z \\ z' = -y + 3z \end{cases}$ 

- 1. Exprimer le système (S) sous la forme X' = AZ, où A est une matrice  $3 \times 3$ à coefficients réels.
- 2. Vérifier que la matrice A n'est pas diagonalisable.
- 3. Vérifier que l'on a  $A = PJP^{-1}$ , où  $P = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{9} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{2}{8} \end{pmatrix}$  et  $J = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ .
- 4. En déduire la solution du système vérifiant x(0) = 1, y(0) = 2, z(0) = 0.

Exercice 2.

Soient 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & -8 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 et  $T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ .

- 1. Déterminer les valeurs propres de A.
- 2. Montrer que A est semblable à T et expliciter une matrice de passage.
- 3. Résoudre le système différentiel X' = AX.

## Exercice 3.

Donner la solution générale de l'équation X' = AX.  $X(0) = X_0$  pour les matrices

 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

## Exercice 4.

Résoudre les systèmes différentiels suivants :

$$\begin{cases} x' &= y+z \\ y' &= -x+2y+z \\ z' &= x+z \end{cases} \begin{cases} x' = y+z \\ y' = z+x \\ z' = x+y-e^{-t} \end{cases} \begin{cases} x' = 3x+y-z+1 \\ y' = x+y+z+e^{t} \\ z' = 2x+2z \end{cases}.$$

(S): 
$$\begin{cases} x'(t) = 2\alpha + 2y + 3 \\ y' = y + 3 \\ 3'(t) = -y(t) + 33(t) \end{cases}$$

A) on fore 
$$x(t) = \begin{pmatrix} a(t) \\ y(t) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi'(b) = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha'(b) \\ \beta'(b) \\ 3'(b) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha(b) \\ \beta(b) \\ 3(b) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2-7)(7-2)^2 = 0$$

$$(7-8)^3 = 0$$

20 7 = 2 est une v. p diordre de mulphipitr 3

[] = A m'ent fon diagonisable.

3) ona: 
$$f = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/3 & 1/9 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $0 & 1/3 & 2/9 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$\int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}$$

$$e^{tA} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ = \begin{cases} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{cases} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ = \begin{cases} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{cases} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \\ e^{t\delta} \rho^{-1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} e^{t\delta}$$

 $x(t) = 2 \left( \frac{(1-4)(1-3)^{2}}{2(1-4)} e^{2t} \right) = 2 \left( \frac{(1-3)(1-3)^{2}}{2(1-4)} e^{2t} \right)$   $2 \left( \frac{(1-4)(1-3)^{2}}{2(1-4)} e^{2t} \right)$   $2 \left( \frac{(1-4)(1-3)^{2}}{2(1-4)} e^{2t} \right)$   $3 \left( \frac{(1-3)(1-3)^{2}}{2(1-4)} e^{2t} \right)$ 

 $\frac{E \times 2}{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & -8 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \text{ et } T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

1/ det (A->I)=0

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(x-7$$

allec V= (000) (000) = (000) Ned mulpotento 1000) (000) (000) d'ordre 2 c'ad N?=0, 4h, 2  $e^{tD} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{t} & o & o \\ o & e^{t} & o \\ o & o & e^{2t} \end{pmatrix}$  et  $e^{tN} = I + tN = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t & o \\ o & 1 & o \\ o & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ etT\_et(D+N) = etDetN (ON=ND)  $= \begin{pmatrix} e^{\dagger} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{\dagger} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{\dagger} & te^{\dagger} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{\dagger} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  $e^{tA} = \int e^{t} \nabla P^{-1}$   $= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3/6 & 0 \\ 2 & -11/6 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $e^{t} + e^{t} = 0$   $= \begin{bmatrix} -e^{t} & (-t+3) & e^{t} & 0 \\ 2 & e^{t} & (2t-\frac{11}{5})e^{t} & 0 \\ 2 & e^{t} & (2t-\frac{11}{5})e^{t} & 0 \\ 2 & e^{t} & 2 & e^{2t} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{11}{5} & -\frac{3}{5} & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 44 & 12 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

 $= \begin{pmatrix} (1+2t) & e^{t} & t & e^{t} & 0 \\ -4 & t & e^{t} & (1-2t) & 0 \\ -4 & 0 & t & e^{t} & e^{2t} \end{pmatrix}$ 

とう

sule page 60 a(t) = sin (t+a) ona : b(t) = t + bo o Commo axxin(a(b)) = to t+as  $=bt = arcsin(a(t))-a_0$ = + b (+) = arcsin (a(+)) -a + bo disi dib = arcsin(a) - as + bo a + J-1,1[  $Y(\alpha,y)=(y,\alpha)$ soil d(+) = (a 1t), b(t)) la courbe intégrale de X c à d :  $\gamma'(t) = \chi \left(\gamma(t)\right) = \chi \left(\alpha(t), b(t)\right)$ (a'(t), b'(t)) = (b(t), a(b))\$ a'(t) = b(t) b'(t) = a(t)  $\begin{pmatrix} a'(t) \\ b'(t) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a(t) \\ b(t) \end{pmatrix}$   $A \qquad \forall (t)$ 8(4) = A 8(4) del(A-XZ)=0エロンター1=0 (ニョンニメルトニーイ en fore  $\gamma_{\Lambda} = 1$   $d\gamma_{2} = -1$ . soil  $\mu_{\Lambda} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{\Lambda} \\ b_{\Lambda} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{2}$ ,  $A\mu_{\Lambda} = \gamma_{\Lambda}\mu_{\Lambda} = \gamma_{\Lambda} \begin{pmatrix} a_{\Lambda} \\ b_{\Lambda} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{\Lambda} \\ b_{\Lambda} \end{pmatrix}$  $\varepsilon > \begin{pmatrix} b_1 = a_1 \\ a_1 = b_1 \end{pmatrix} = b_1 = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} a_1$ on chorsil  $\mu_{\Lambda} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} de \hat{m}$   $\mu_{\ell} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{\ell} \\ b_{\ell} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \text{ tg } \Lambda \mu_{\ell} = \lambda_{\ell} \mu_{\ell}$  , on choise Ma = (-1) => y(t) = A M & >1+ + B Ma & >2+ A, BEM  $20 \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) \\ b(t) \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} a(t) = Ae^{t} + Be^{-t} \\ Be^{-t} \end{array} \right) = \left($