BBC Learning English Words in the News 27th April 2009 Europe's first swine flu case



Europe's first confirmed case of swine flu has been diagnosed in Spain. The country's health ministry confirmed the news on Monday morning, after tests on a man who had recently returned from a trip to Mexico. From Madrid, here's Steve Kingstone:

The **patient** is a twenty-three year old man from the province of Albacete in south-eastern Spain. He arrived home from Mexico with **a fever** last Wednesday and was isolated in a hospital **ward** on Saturday night. Confirming the diagnosis of **swine flu**, Spain's health minister, Trinidad Jimenez, said the man was being treated **in accordance with** World Health Organisation procedures and that his condition was not serious.

A further twenty suspected cases are **under investigation** in Spain, in locations ranging from Madrid to Mallorca, Barcelona to the Basque Country. The patients concerned had all recently returned from Mexico. None of the cases is thought **to be life threatening**.

The minister said it was now an "**urgent priority**" for different regions of the country to share information. She stressed that Spain had **sufficient supplies** of **anti-viral** medicines.

Steve Kingstone, BBC News, Madrid

Vocabulary and definitions

patient	someone who is suffering from an illness or disease and is being treated for it
a fever	unusually high body temperature caused by an infection
ward	one of the parts or rooms into which a hospital is divided
swine flu	a respiratory disease caused by influenza type A which normally infects pigs. Symptoms of swine flu in humans are similar to those produced by standard, seasonal flu (fever, cough, sore throat, body aches, chills and fatigue)
in accordance with	as instructed by
under investigation	being looked at/examined
to be life threatening	to be severe enough to cause death
urgent priority	something that is so important that it cannot be delayed
sufficient supplies	enough
anti-viral	that can fight harmful viruses

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