BBC Learning English Words in the News 11th September 2009



Aviation causes rise in CO2 targets

The UK's official climate change advisers have warned that households and businesses will have to make even deeper emissions cuts than previously planned, from 80% to 90% by 2050, so the aviation sector can continue to grow. Roger Harrabin reports:

Aviation **is perpetually contentious** in **debates** on climate change. The government says it wants people to be able to fly on holiday. But there's currently no technology that can **radically cut emissions** from planes.

The Climate Change Committee **spells out the implications** of that **tension**. The rest of the economy, it says, may have to cut its emissions 90% by 2050, so people can carry on flying in the meantime. The current **target** for the whole economy is 80%.

Green groups immediately demanded that the government should **scrap** its plans to expand Heathrow and other airports.

The Committee says aviation is a global problem, so it needs to be included in any **deal** in the coming climate change talks at the UN. Emissions from aviation in rich countries **should be capped**, then forced to return to 2005 levels, it says. Flying in poor countries should be allowed to grow for a while.

The government says it already supports the **target** of getting aviation emissions down to 2005 levels. But **critics doubt ministers' plans** for emissions to fall whilst aviation grows.

Roger Harrabin, BBC News

Vocabulary and definitions

is perpetually contentious	constantly causes disagreement
debates	serious discussions involving many people
radically cut emissions	significantly reduce the amounts of harmful gases
spells out the implications	clearly explains what the consequences/results might be
tension	here, an uneasy situation
target	here, certain results that must be achieved
scrap	cancel, abandon, abolish, stop
deal	here, official agreement between many countries
should be capped	should be limited, must not be allowed to grow any further
critics doubt ministers' plans	people who disapprove of ministers' plans say they are not sure they will work

More on this story: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/8243922.stm

Read and listen to the story and the vocabulary online:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/learningenglish/language/wordsinthenews/2009/09/090911 witn aviation climate.shtml